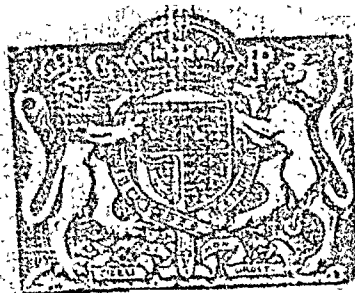


EDUCATION, INDIA.



PROGRESS

OF

EDUCATION IN INDIA

1927—32

BY

SIR GEORGE ANDERSON, KT., C.S.I., C.I.E., M.A.,

Educational Commissioner with the Government of India.

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PART I.
GENERAL EDUCATIONAL TABLES FOR
BRITISH INDIA, 1931-32.

General Summary of Educational Institutions and Scholars.

| Area in square miles . 1,094,152 | Population— | | Percentage of Scholars to population. | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|
| | | | Recognized Institutions. | | All Institutions. | |
| | | | 1932. | 1931. | 1932. | 1931. |
| Males | 140,075,258 | Males | 6.96 | 6.99 | 7.33 | 7.36 |
| Females | 131,704,893 | Females | 1.80 | 1.72 | 1.89 | 1.80 |
| Total | 271,780,151 | Total | 4.46 | 4.44 | 4.70 | 4.67 |

| Recognized institutions. | Institutions. | | | Scholars. | | | Stages of Instruction of Scholars entered in column 4. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|--|
| | 1932. | 1931. | Increase or decrease. | 1932. | 1931. | Increase or decrease. | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
| Universities | 16 | 16 | .. | (a) 9,091 | 8,189 | + 902 | { (a) 21,874 |
| For Males. | | | | | | | { (b) 46,714 |
| Arts Colleges | 223 | 224 | —1 | 71,017 | 65,291 | + 5,726 | { (c) 1,670 |
| Professional Colleges. | 66 | 65 | +1 | 17,765 | 16,752 | + 1,013 | { (a) 13,296 |
| High Schools | 2,801 | 2,724 | +77 | 873,802 | 853,416 | + 20,386 | { (b) 2,633 |
| Middle Schools | 9,769 | 9,725 | +44 | 1,219,688 | 1,210,220 | + 9,468 | { (c) 669,843 |
| Primary Schools | 168,835 | 172,230 | —3,395 | 8,155,647 | 8,114,480 | + 41,167 | { (d) 206,959 |
| Special Schools | 6,870 | 8,491 | —1,621 | 255,218 | 300,058 | —44,840 | { (c) 437,039 |
| Totals | 188,564 | 193,459 | —4,895 | 10,593,137 | 10,580,226 | + 2,911 | { (d) 782,649 |
| For Females. | | | | | | | { (d) 8,155,647* |
| Arts Colleges | 20 | 20 | .. | 1,337 | 1,546 | —209 | { (a) 380 |
| Professional Colleges | 8 | 8 | .. | 283 | 250 | + 33 | { (b) 957 |
| High Schools | 324 | 312 | +12 | 81,249 | 76,770 | + 4,479 | { (c) 182 |
| Middle Schools | 847 | 820 | +27 | 122,780 | 115,996 | + 6,784 | { (a) 90 |
| Primary Schools | 32,635 | 32,164 | +481 | 1,298,713 | 1,248,268 | + 50,445 | { (b) 40,723 |
| Special Schools | 390 | 400 | —10 | 15,876 | 15,592 | + 284 | { (c) 40,526 |
| Totals | 34,224 | 33,714 | +510 | 1,520,238 | 1,458,422 | + 61,816 | { (d) 22,942 |
| Unrecognised Institutions. | | | | | | | { (d) 99,833 |
| For Males | 30,746 | 30,686 | +60 | 551,837 | 546,403 | +5,434 | { (d) 1,298,713† |
| For Females | 4,242 | 4,103 | +49 | 92,234 | 85,846 | +6,388 | .. |
| Totals | 34,988 | 34,879 | +109 | 644,071 | 632,249 | +11,822 | .. |
| Grand Totals | 257,792 | 262,068 | —4,276 | 12,766,537 | 12,689,086 | +77,451 | .. |

(a) In Graduate and post-graduate classes.

(b) In Intermediate classes.

(c) In secondary stage.

(d) In Primary stage.

(e) Includes 331 Scholars of Professional Colleges in Bihar and Orissa and Assam.

* Includes 1,185 Scholars in Secondary stage in Bihar and Orissa and Assam.

† Includes 134 Scholars in Secondary stage in British India which are not separately shown in this table.

N.B. 1.—There are also 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education in British India which are not separately shown in this table.

N.B. 2.—Details under column 7 do not in some cases agree with the totals under column 4 as classification by stages in respect of all scholars has not been furnished by all provinces.

General Summary of

| | Total expenditure. | | | Percentage of expen | |
|--|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | 1932. | 1931. | Increase or decrease. | Government funds. | * Local funds. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | |
| Direction and Inspection | 1,14,07,101 | 1,18,92,014 | —4,84,913 | 92·9 | 7·0 |
| Universities | 1,32,07,788 | 1,35,63,245 | —3,55,457 | 46·3 | .. |
| Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education | 3,23,857 | 3,29,469 | —5,612 | 17·8 | .. |
| †Miscellaneous | 4,09,62,680 | 4,86,91,886 | —77,29,206 | 37·9 | 13·6 |
| TOTALS | 6,59,01,426 | 7,44,76,614 | —85,75,188 | 49·0 | 9·7 |
| <i>Institutions for Males.</i> | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 1,39,69,014 | 1,40,91,736 | —1,22,722 | 40·8 | 0·3 |
| Professional Colleges | 78,31,648 | 81,08,352 | —2,76,704 | 69·2 | 2·0 |
| High Schools | 4,70,06,673 | 4,73,34,242 | —3,27,569 | 31·0 | 4·3 |
| Middle Schools | 2,47,97,586 | 2,50,29,232 | —2,31,646 | 38·6 | 25·0 |
| Primary Schools | 6,80,98,169 | 6,82,07,867 | —1,09,698 | 50·1 | 33·2 |
| Special Schools | 1,59,28,095 | 1,74,66,412 | —15,38,317 | 63·7 | 4·2 |
| TOTALS | 17,76,31,185 | 18,02,37,841 | —26,06,656 | 44·9 | 17·8 |
| <i>Institutions for Females.</i> | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 5,39,720 | 5,69,772 | —30,052 | 58·3 | 0·1 |
| Professional Colleges | 3,06,514 | 3,25,235 | —18,721 | 82·9 | .. |
| High Schools | 74,56,335 | 71,90,197 | +2,66,138 | 41·3 | 1·7 |
| Middle Schools | 41,92,243 | 41,85,318 | +6,925 | 40·6 | 13·8 |
| Primary Schools | 1,31,62,121 | 1,32,34,050 | —71,929 | 42·5 | 38·2 |
| Special Schools | 56,67,078 | 29,42,419 | —2,75,341 | 61·4 | 2·6 |
| TOTALS | 2,83,24,011 | 2,84,46,991 | —1,22,980 | 44·5 | 20·5 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 27,18,56,622 | 28,31,61,446 | —1,13,04,824 | 45·8 | 16·1 |

N.B.—For explanation of certain terms used in the tables please see overleaf.

* Includes both District Board and Municipal Funds.

† Includes expenditure on buildings.

Expenditure on Education.

| Expenditure from | | Cost per Scholar to | | | | Total cost per scholar. | |
|------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|---|
| Fees. | Other sources. | Government funds. | * Local funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | | |
| | | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | |
| .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Direction and Inspection. |
| 38.3 | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Universities. |
| 82.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. |
| 17.6 | 30.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | †Miscellaneous. |
| 19.0 | 22.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Institutions for Males.</i> |
| 46.3 | 12.6 | 81 14 9 | 0 10 4 | 92 15 1 | 25 4 11 | 200 13 1 | Arts Colleges. |
| 24.1 | 4.7 | 297 10 7 | 8 13 4 | 103 8 3 | 20 4 9 | 430 4 11 | Professional Colleges. |
| 51.6 | 13.1 | 15 15 2 | 2 3 7 | 26 9 1 | 6 11 9 | 51 7 7 | High Schools. |
| 26.2 | 10.2 | 7 13 5 | 5 1 5 | 5 5 3 | 2 1 3 | 20 5 4 | Middle Schools. |
| 7.2 | 9.5 | 4 2 11 | 2 12 4 | 0 9 7 | 0 12 9 | 8 5 7 | Primary Schools. |
| 12.0 | 20.1 | 39 12 1 | 2 10 4 | 7 7 5 | 12 8 8 | 62 6 6 | Special Schools. |
| 25.8 | 11.5 | 7 8 3 | 2 15 9 | 4 5 1 | 1 14 11 | 16 12 0 | TOTALS |
| | | | | | | | <i>Institutions for Females.</i> |
| 19.0 | 22.6 | 288 8 9 | 0 10 3 | 93 15 5 | 111 13 2 | 494 15 7 | Arts Colleges. |
| 11.5 | 5.6 | 897 6 7 | .. | 124 11 2 | 60 15 8 | 1,083 1 5 | Professional Colleges. |
| 34.3 | 22.7 | 37 4 2 | 1 8 9 | 30 15 7 | 20 7 10 | 90 4 4 | High Schools. |
| 15.4 | 30.2 | 13 14 1 | 4 11 4 | 5 4 0 | 10 4 11 | 34 2 4 | Middle Schools. |
| 3.5 | 15.8 | 4 4 11 | 3 14 0 | 0 5 8 | 1 9 7 | 10 2 2 | Primary Schools. |
| 5.2 | 30.8 | 103 1 10 | 4 4 8 | 8 12 1 | 51 13 4 | 167 15 11 | Special Schools. |
| 13.8 | 21.2 | 8 4 7 | 3 13 1 | 2 9 3 | 3 15 2 | 18 10 1 | TOTALS. |
| 22.9 | 15.2 | 10 4 5 | 3 9 10 | 5 2 2 | 3 6 4 | 22 6 9 | GRAND TOTALS. |

EXPLANATIONS.

1. *School Year*.—In these tables the school year is assumed to coincide with the financial year, i.e., to extend from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next, though in actual practice some institutions, e.g., European schools, may close in December and others, e.g., colleges, in May.

2. *Recognised Institutions* are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction or by a University or a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities, as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

3. *Unrecognised Institutions* are those which do not come under the above definition of recognised institutions. They are for the most part indigenous institutions for education of a religious character.

4. *Other sources* include income from endowments, subscriptions, contributions, etc.

5. *Classification*.—In Tables IV-A and IV-B, provision has been made for twelve school classes covering the primary, middle and high school sections. The figures for the lowest class in the primary section or school, whether called infant class, sub standard A, preparatory class or class I, should be entered against class I in the tables and the figures of the succeeding higher classes should be shown against Classes II, III, IV, etc., up to the end of the school course without any break in the sequence of classes. Should the number of classes be less than twelve in a school, the figures of the top class should be shown against Classes XI, X or IX according as the total number of classes is eleven, ten or nine, and so on. Where the number of classes exceeds twelve, the figures of the additional classes should be shown after Class XII for each class separately. The figures of the intermediate classes of Intermediate Colleges should not be shown under "school education", but should be entered against 1st year and 2nd year intermediate classes under "university and intermediate education". As a general rule, the duration of each class is taken to be one scholastic year.

6. *Intermediate colleges and examinations*.—An "Intermediate college" means an institution preparing students for admission to the degree courses of a University or for entrance into vocational colleges. The intermediate examination means an examination qualifying for admission to a course of studies for a degree.

7. *European scholars* are included in the General Summary and General Tables II-A and B, IV-A and B, V-A and B, VIII and IX. The expenditure on European Schools is included in the General Summary and General Tables III-A and B. *Teachers* in European Schools are included in Tables VI-A and B.

8. All statistics refer to Recognised Institutions only, except where side-headings for Unrecognised Institutions are entered.

9. In Tables IV-A and B and V-A and B, the top-heading "*Hindus*" may be subdivided into such necessary sub-headings as may be considered suitable in each province, e.g., "Higher castes" and "Depressed" or "Backward classes", or "Brahmins" and "Non-Brahmins", etc. [In the consolidated tables, for all India, all Hindu scholars will, however, be entered in one column only.]

10. Table X is prepared at the end of each Quinquennium and gives figures for the last year of the Quinquennium only.

11. In calculating the expenditure from Government, District Board or Municipal Funds, entered in Tables III-A and B and other expenditure tables, all payments or contributions from fees and other sources, which are credited to such funds, should be deducted.

I.—Classification of Educational Institutions.

I.—Classification of

| | For Males. | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Government. | District Board. | Municipal Board. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | |
| Universities | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | 16 |
| Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education | 4 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 6 |
| Colleges— | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science* | 33 | 1 | .. | 82 | 14 | 130 |
| Law | 4 | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | 12 |
| Medicine | 7 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | 10 |
| Education | 15 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | (a) 16 |
| Engineering | 6 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 7 |
| Agriculture | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 8 |
| Commerce | 1 | .. | .. | 5 | 1 | 7 |
| Forestry | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Veterinary Science | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges | 28 | .. | 1 | 50 | 14 | 93 |
| TOTALS | 107 | 1 | 2 | 144 | 35 | 289 |
| High Schools | 328 | 167 | 101 | 1,560 | 645 | 2,801 |
| Middle Schools { English | 102 | 565 | 162 | 2,253 | 793 | 3,875 |
| { Vernacular | 52 | 4,725 | 92 | 1,004 | 21 | 5,894 |
| Primary Schools | 2,377 | 58,704 | 4,596 | 94,066 | 9,092 | 168,835 |
| TOTALS | 2,859 | 64,161 | 4,951 | 98,883 | 10,551 | 181,405 |
| Special Schools— | | | | | | |
| Art | 6 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 16 |
| Law | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 |
| Medical | 20 | .. | .. | 5 | 2 | 27 |
| Normal and Training | 309 | 58 | 12 | 39 | 7 | 425 |
| Engineering† | 9 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 11 |
| Technical and Industrial | 133 | 16 | 9 | 220 | 15 | 393 |
| Commercial | 19 | .. | .. | 22 | 89 | 130 |
| Agricultural | 7 | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | 12 |
| Reformatory | 10 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 13 |
| Schools for Defectives | 1 | .. | 1 | 26 | 2 | 30 |
| Schools for Adults | 16 | 515 | 148 | 1,078 | 421 | 2,178 |
| Other Schools | 66 | 17 | 9 | 2,915 | 626 | 3,633 |
| TOTALS | 598 | 608 | 181 | 4,318 | 1,165 | 6,870 |
| TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | 3,568 | 64,770 | 5,134 | 103,363 | 11,751 | 188,586 |
| UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | .. | 56 | 6 | 98 | 30,586 | 30,746 |
| GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS | 3,568 | 64,826 | 5,140 | 103,461 | 42,337 | 219,332 |

* Includes 3 Oriental Colleges.

† Includes Surrey Schools.

(a) Includes Prince of Wales' Royal Indian Military College, Dehra Dun.

Educational Institutions.

| For Females. | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------|--------|---|
| Government. | District Board. | Municipal Board. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Universities. |
| 3 | .. | .. | 6 | 2 | 11 | Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Colleges— |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Arts and Science*. |
| 2 | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 7 | Law. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Medicine. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Education. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Engineering. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agriculture. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Commerce. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Forestry. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Veterinary Science. |
| 2 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 9 | Intermediate and 2nd grade Colleges. |
| 7 | .. | .. | 17 | 4 | 28 | TOTALS. |
| 49 | 2 | 1 | 260 | 12 | 324 | High Schools. |
| 31 | 1 | 14 | 284 | 27 | 357 | English } Middle Schools. |
| 98 | 50 | 80 | 258 | 4 | 490 | Vernacular. } |
| 370 | 6,789 | 1,710 | 19,634 | 4,132 | 32,635 | Primary Schools. |
| 548 | 6,842 | 1,805 | 20,436 | 4,175 | 33,806 | TOTALS. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Special Schools— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Art. |
| 2 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | Law. |
| 110 | .. | 4 | 88 | 7 | 209 | Medical. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Normal and Training. |
| 2 | .. | 1 | 80 | 7 | 90 | Engineering.† |
| .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 5 | Technical and Industrial. |
| .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | Commercial. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural. |
| .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | 4 | Reformatory. |
| 2 | 1 | .. | 13 | 4 | 20 | Schools for Defectives. |
| 26 | 1 | .. | 28 | 2 | 57 | Schools for Adults. |
| 142 | 2 | 5 | 221 | 20 | 390 | Other Schools. |
| 697 | 6,844 | 1,810 | 20,674 | 4,199 | 34,224 | TOTALS. |
| .. | 4 | 17 | 26 | 4,195 | 4,242 | TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| 697 | 6,848 | 1,827 | 20,700 | 8,394 | 38,466 | UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| | | | | | | GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS. |

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending

| | Government | | | District Board. | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | Scholars on roll on March 31st 1 | Average daily attendance. 2 | No. of residents in approved hostels 3 | Scholars on roll on March 31st. 4 | Average daily attendance. 5 | No. of residents in approved hostels. 6 |
| READING | | | | | | |
| IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education. (a)</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science (b) and (c) | 18,566 | 15,648 | 5,391 | 89 | 77 | 73 |
| Law | 1,452 | 1,156 | 300 | .. | .. | .. |
| Medicine | 2,617 | 2,327 | 1,032 | .. | .. | .. |
| Education | 1,203 | 1,112 | 941 | .. | .. | .. |
| Engineering | 1,407 | 1,321 | 1,032 | .. | .. | .. |
| Agriculture | 902 | 841 | 630 | .. | .. | .. |
| Commerce | 314 | 244 | 65 | .. | .. | .. |
| Forestry | 68 | 66 | 30 | .. | .. | .. |
| Veterinary Science | 189 | 178 | 428 | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTALS | 27,018 | 23,263 | 9,759 | 80 | 77 | 73 |
| <i>School and Special Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| In High Schools | 112,510 | 102,321 | 11,677 | 52,327 | 48,077 | 2,323 |
| „ Middle Schools { English | 15,229 | 14,016 | 1,433 | 65,394 | 54,872 | 2,479 |
| „ Schools { Vernacular | 6,911 | 5,786 | 869 | 663,011 | 551,350 | 31,384 |
| „ Primary Schools | 105,693 | 81,395 | 762 | 3,407,818 | 2,593,870 | 1,238 |
| TOTALS | 240,346 | 206,518 | 14,741 | 4,188,460 | 3,248,169 | 37,424 |
| In Art Schools | 1,670 | 1,459 | 108 | 37 | 33 | .. |
| „ Law „ | 127 | 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Medical Schools | 4,681 | 4,122 | 1,520 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Normal and Training Schools | 18,078 | 16,631 | 9,634 | 593 | 582 | 544 |
| „ Engineering Schools* | 1,942 | 1,798 | 791 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Technical and Industrial Schools | 9,231 | 7,790 | 1,753 | 1,010 | 790 | 112 |
| „ Commercial Schools | 1,191 | 1,116 | 70 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Agricultural „ | 207 | 179 | 168 | 23 | 20 | 23 |
| „ Reformatory „ | 1,807 | 1,756 | 1,586 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Schools for Defectives | 28 | 24 | 19 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Schools for Adults | 787 | 684 | .. | 11,534 | 9,670 | .. |
| „ Other Schools | 6,251 | 5,107 | 1,633 | 568 | 433 | 167 |
| TOTALS | 46,000 | 40,784 | 17,282 | 13,765 | 11,528 | 836 |
| TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | 313,364 | 270,505 | 41,782 | 4,202,305 | 3,259,774 | 38,333 |
| IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | .. | 1,932 | 1,327 | 3 |
| GRAND TOTALS ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES | 313,364 | 270,505 | 41,782 | 4,204,237 | 3,261,101 | 38,336 |

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should

(b) Includes 449 scholars also reading Law, and 56 students of

(c) Includes 792 scholars in Oriental Colleges and 435 scholars in

*Include Survey Schools.

Educational Institutions for Males.

| Municipal Board. | | | Aided. | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Scholars on roll on March 31st. 7 | Average daily attendance. 8 | No. of residents in approved hostels. 9 | Scholars on roll on March 31st. 10 | Average daily attendance. 11 | No. of residents in approved hostels. 12 | |
| | | | | | | READING IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. (University and Intermediate Education. (a). Arts and Science (b) and (c). Law. Medicine. Education. Engineering. Agriculture. Commerce. Forestry. Veterinary Science. |
| 105 | 104 | 10 | 49,106 | 41,168 | 14,298 | |
| | 55 | 133 | 3,702 | 3,252 | 957 | |
| | | .. | 1,153 | 1,088 | 531 | |
| | | .. | 222 | 203 | 157 | |
| | | .. | 764 | 711 | 542 | |
| | | .. | 10 | 10 | 10 | |
| | | .. | 1,061 | 857 | 371 | |
| | | .. | 19 | 19 | 9 | |
| | | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 159 | | 143 | 50,037 | 47,338 | 16,878 | TOTALS. |
| 166 | | 806 | 510,995 | 448,587 | 39,294 | School and Special Education |
| 167 | | 592 | 238,383 | 198,663 | 10,334 | In High Schools. |
| 195 | | 388 | 117,176 | 115,532 | 4,321 | English } Middle |
| 140 | | 8 | 3,729,171 | 3,037,390 | 10,959 | Vernacular } Schools |
| | | | | | | „ Primary Schools. |
| 168 | | 1,794 | 4,596,028 | 3,820,172 | 64,908 | TOTALS. |
| 140 | .. | .. | 412 | 327 | 48 | In Art Schools. |
| | .. | .. | 841 | 688 | 38 | „ Law „ |
| | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | „ Medical Schools. |
| 157 | 6 | .. | 2,782 | 2,650 | 1,369 | „ Normal and Training Schools. |
| | .. | .. | 105 | 91 | .. | „ Engineering Schools*. |
| 284 | 29 | .. | 10,747 | 8,709 | 3,378 | „ Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| | .. | .. | 1,462 | 1,224 | 56 | „ Commercial Schools. |
| 24 | .. | .. | 162 | 124 | 64 | „ Agricultural „ |
| | .. | .. | 487 | 508 | 487 | „ Reformatory „ |
| 7 | .. | .. | 1,056 | 856 | 617 | „ Schools for Defectives. |
| 570 | .. | .. | 30,939 | 23,604 | .. | „ Schools for Adults. |
| 275 | .. | .. | 102,759 | 84,987 | 15,193 | „ Other Schools. |
| 557 | | 35 | 151,752 | 123,828 | 21,250 | TOTALS. |
| 584 | | 1,972 | 4,803,817 | 3,991,338 | 103,036 | TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| 288 | .. | .. | 5,458 | 4,449 | .. | IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS |
| 872 | | 1,372 | 4,809,275 | 3,995,787 | 103,036 | GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES. |

only one head.

in Bihar and Orissa reading Law only.

of the Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

II-A.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Males—contd.

| | Unaided. | | | Grand total of scholars on rolls. | Grand total of average attendance. | Grand total of residents in approved hostels. | Number of females, included in col. 16. |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---|
| | Scholars on roll on March 31st. | Average daily attendance. | No. of residents in approved hostels. | | | | |
| | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| READING | | | | | | | |
| IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education. (a).</i> | | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science (b) and (c) . | 11,816 | 9,328 | 2,851 | 79,673 | 66,325 | 22,533 | 1,629 |
| Law | 1,997 | 1,627 | 433 | 7,151 | 6,035 | 1,690 | 21 |
| Medicine | .. | .. | .. | 1,075 | 3,670 | 1,699 | 202 |
| Education | .. | .. | .. | (d)1,425 | 1,345 | 1,098 | 71 |
| Engineering | .. | .. | .. | 2,171 | 2,032 | 1,574 | .. |
| Agriculture | 30 | 26 | 29 | 942 | 877 | 669 | .. |
| Commerce | 485 | 354 | .. | 1,860 | 1,485 | 436 | 2 |
| Forestry | .. | .. | .. | 87 | 85 | 39 | .. |
| Veterinary Science | .. | .. | .. | 489 | 458 | 428 | .. |
| TOTALS . | 14,328 | 11,335 | 3,313 | 97,873 | 82,312 | 30,166 | 1,925 |
| <i>School and Special Education.</i> | | | | | | | |
| In High Schools | 159,012 | 128,095 | 5,896 | 873,802 | 762,816 | 59,996 | 17,600 |
| .. English | 67,134 | 54,117 | 1,341 | 413,770 | 346,535 | 16,179 | 8,678 |
| .. Middle Schools { Vernacular | 1,596 | 1,326 | 142 | 805,918 | 688,689 | 37,104 | 55,057 |
| .. Primary Schools | 283,517 | 222,371 | 111 | 8,155,647 | 6,447,366 | 13,091 | 831,224 |
| TOTALS . | 511,289 | 405,909 | 7,493 | 10,249,137 | 8,245,436 | 126,360 | 912,559 |
| In Art Schools | 56 | 43 | 18 | 2,454 | 2,102 | 174 | 88 |
| .. Law | .. | .. | .. | 127 | 118 | .. | .. |
| .. Medical Schools | 675 | 565 | 224 | 6,197 | 5,375 | 1,782 | 138 |
| .. Normal and Training Schools | 193 | 180 | 173 | 21,823 | 20,290 | 11,726 | 137 |
| .. Engineering Schools* | 15 | 12 | .. | 2,062 | 1,901 | 791 | .. |
| .. Technical and Industrial Schools | 441 | 366 | .. | 21,791 | 17,999 | 5,272 | 260 |
| .. Commercial Schools | 3,469 | 2,535 | 14 | 6,122 | 4,875 | 140 | 138 |
| .. Agricultural | .. | .. | .. | 424 | 347 | 255 | .. |
| .. Reformatory | .. | .. | .. | 2,294 | 2,264 | 2,073 | 18 |
| .. Schools for Defectives | 32 | 32 | 32 | 1,127 | 919 | 668 | 189 |
| .. Schools for Adults | 9,784 | 7,708 | .. | 56,886 | 44,236 | .. | 437 |
| .. Other Schools | 23,956 | 18,495 | 943 | 133,912 | 109,297 | 17,926 | 1,853 |
| TOTALS . | 38,621 | 29,936 | 1,404 | 255,218 | 209,633 | 40,807 | 3,258 |
| TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | 564,238 | 447,180 | 12,210 | 10,602,228 | 8,637,381 | 197,333 | 917,742 |
| IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | 544,097 | 364,605 | 1,049 | 551,837 | 370,669 | 1,062 | 40,478 |
| GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR MALES | 1,108,335 | 811,785 | 13,259 | 11,154,065 | 8,908,050 | 198,385 | 958,220 |

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.
 (b) Includes 449 scholars also reading Law, and 56 students of Ravenshaw college in Bihar and Orissa reading Law only.

(c) Includes 792 scholars in *Oriental Colleges* and 434 scholars in *Oriental departments* of the Lucknow and Benares Hindu Universities.

(d) Includes 120 scholars of the Prince of Wales' Royal Indian Military College, Dehra Dun.
 * Include Survey School.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending Educational Institutions for Females.

| | Government. | | | District Board. | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Scholars on roll on March 31st. | Average daily attendance. | No. of residents in approved hostels. | Scholars on roll on March 31st. | Average daily attendance. | No. of residents in approved hostels. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| READING | | | | | | |
| IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education, (a)</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science (b) | 587 | 635 | 353 | .. | .. | .. |
| Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Education | 50 | 48 | 36 | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTALS | 637 | 683 | 389 | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>School and Special Education</i> | | | | | | |
| In High Schools | 16,432 | 14,230 | 1,270 | 526 | 485 | .. |
| „ Middle Schools { English | 4,293 | 3,436 | 157 | 132 | 106 | .. |
| Vernacular | 14,587 | 11,115 | 132 | 4,353 | 3,521 | .. |
| „ Primary Schools | 28,810 | 21,067 | 93 | 321,316 | 243,102 | 22 |
| TOTALS | 64,131 | 49,848 | 1,661 | 326,327 | 247,214 | 22 |
| In Medical Schools | 163 | 154 | 72 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Normal and Training Schools | 3,634 | 3,363 | 2 132 | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Technical and Industrial Schools | 361 | 245 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Commercial Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Agricultural Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| „ Schools for Adults | 35 | 20 | .. | 21 | 20 | .. |
| „ Other Schools | 802 | 685 | .. | 5 | 4 | .. |
| TOTALS | 4,995 | 4,476 | 2,204 | 26 | 24 | .. |
| TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | 69,763 | 54,907 | 4,254 | 326,353 | 247,238 | 22 |
| IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | .. | .. | .. | 131 | 76 | .. |
| GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES. | 69,763 | 54,907 | 4,254 | 326,484 | 247,314 | 22 |
| GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES. | 383,127 | 325,412 | 46,036 | 4,530,721 | 3,608,415 | 38,358 |

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head

(b) Includes nil scholars in *Oriental Colleges*.

II-B.—Distribution of Scholars attending

| | Municipal Board. | | | Aided | | |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Scholars on roll on March 31st | Average daily attendance | No of residents in approved hostels | Scholars on roll on March 31st | Average daily attendance | No of residents in approved hostels |
| | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| READING | | | | | | |
| IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education (a)</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts and Science (b) | .. | .. | .. | 682 | 637 | 410 |
| Medicine | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 115 | 124 |
| Education | .. | . | .. | 84 | 83 | 68 |
| TOTALS . | .. | .. | . | 892 | 835 | 611 |
| <i>School and Special Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| In High Schools | 214 | 214 | 36 | 62,001 | 54,545 | 13 893 |
| „ Middle Schools { English | 2,106 | 1,683 | | 38,839 | 33,382 | 7,224 |
| { Vernacular . | 13,448 | 10,583 | | 42,039 | 35,340 | 2,690 |
| „ Primary Schools | 200,081 | 146,437 | 7 | 648,363 | 518,987 | 8,179 |
| TOTALS . | 215,849 | 158,917 | 43 | 791,242 | 642,254 | 31,880 |
| In Medical Schools | .. | . | . | 359 | 359 | 353 |
| „ Normal and Training Schools . . | 73 | 72 | .. | 3,052 | 2,879 | 2,117 |
| „ Technical and Industrial Schools . | 46 | 29 | | 4,172 | 3,352 | 1,218 |
| „ Commercial Schools | .. | . | . | 124 | 119 | 11 |
| „ Agricultural Schools | .. | . | .. | 40 | 13 | . |
| „ Schools for Adults | .. | . | | 673 | 513 | 49 |
| „ Other Schools | | | . | 1,466 | 1,274 | 337 |
| TOTALS . | 119 | 101 | | 9,886 | 8,509 | 4,085 |
| TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS . | 215,968 | 159 018 | 13 | 802,020 | 651,598 | 36,582 |
| IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | |
| | 1,381 | 997 | . | 3,063 | 2,407 | .. |
| GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES. | 217,349 | 160,015 | 43 | 805,083 | 654 005 | 36,582 |
| GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES | 936,203 | 728,887 | 2,015 | 5,614,358 | 4,649,792 | 139,618 |

(a) Scholars reading more than one of the following subjects should be entered under only one head.
 (b) Included in scholars in Oriental Colleges.

Educational Institutions for Females—contd.

| Unaided. | | | Grand total of scholars on rolls. | Grand total of average attendance. | Grand total of residents in approved hostels. | Number of males included in column 16. | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Scholars on roll on March 31st. | Average daily attendance. | No. of residents in approved hostels. | | | | | |
| 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | |
| | | | | | | | READING |
| | | | | | | | IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| | | | | | | | University and Intermediate Education. (a) |
| 68 | 58 | 20 | 1,337 | 1,230 | 782 | .. | Arts and Science (b). |
| .. | .. | .. | 126 | 115 | 124 | .. | Medicine. |
| 23 | 23 | 8 | 157 | 154 | 112 | .. | Education. |
| 91 | 81 | 28 | 1,620 | 1,499 | 1,028 | .. | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | | School and Special Education. |
| 2,076 | 1,627 | 442 | 81,240 | 71,101 | 15,650 | 6,311 | In High Schools. |
| 2,604 | 2,242 | 920 | 48,034 | 40,840 | 8,310 | 5,367 | English. } In Middle Schools. |
| 310 | 272 | 50 | 74,746 | 60,831 | 2,772 | 3,660 | Vernacular. } In Middle Schools. |
| 100,134 | 78,223 | 103 | 1,208,713 | 1,007,816 | 8,494 | 52,834 | lar. Primary Schools |
| 105,193 | 82,364 | 1,614 | 1,502,742 | 1,180,597 | (c) 35,235 | 68,172 | TOTALS. |
| .. | .. | .. | 522 | 513 | 425 | .. | In Medical Schools. |
| 186 | 172 | 90 | 6,945 | 6,486 | 4,348 | .. | „ Normal and Training Schools. |
| 341 | 240 | 57 | 4,020 | 3,866 | 1,275 | 130 | „ Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | 124 | 119 | 11 | .. | „ Commercial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | 40 | 13 | .. | .. | „ Agricultural Schools. |
| 283 | 113 | .. | 1,012 | 675 | 49 | .. | „ Schools for Adults. |
| 40 | 32 | .. | 2,813 | 1,995 | 337 | (d) 149 | „ Other Schools. |
| 850 | 557 | 156 | 15,876 | 13,667 | 6,445 | 270 | TOTALS. |
| 106,134 | 83,002 | 1,798 | 1,620,238 | 1,195,763 | (c) 42,708 | 68,451 | TOTALS FOR RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| 87,659 | 55,030 | 14 | 92,234 | 58,510 | 14 | 9,592 | IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |
| 193,793 | 138,032 | 1,812 | 1,612,472 | 1,254,273 | (c) 42,722 | 78,043 | GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS FOR FEMALES. |
| 1,302,128 | 949,817 | 15,071 | 12,566,537 | 10,162,323 | (c) 241,107 | .. | GRAND TOTALS, ALL INSTITUTIONS—MALES AND FEMALES. |

(c) Includes 9 boarders attending the Provincial Hostel, Peshawar (students of the Anglo-Vernacular Secondary School at Peshawar) not shown in details.

(d) Includes 72 Scholars of Schools for Defectives.

III-A.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 24,93,885 (a) spent by the Public Works Department on educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

| | Government Institutions. | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|
| | Government funds. 1 | Board funds. 2 | Municipal funds. | es. 4 | Other sources. 5 | Totals. 6 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| Universities | .. | .. | .. | 2,37,335 | .. | 2,60,193 |
| Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. | 31,858 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31,858 |
| Arts Colleges | 31,78,644 | .. | 180 | 15,27,458 | 2,04,984 | 49,11,266 |
| Professional Colleges— | | | | | | |
| Law | 31,309 | .. | .. | 1,58,160 | 75 | 1,92,544 |
| Medicine | 17,10,631 | .. | .. | 4,44,182 | 1,68,328 | 23,23,141 |
| Education | 9,60,016 | .. | .. | 1,72,680 | 10,946 | 11,43,642 |
| Engineering | 11,18,241 | .. | .. | 1,88,405 | 77,226 | 13,83,872 |
| Agriculture | 7,70,167 | .. | .. | 79,395 | 205 | 8,49,767 |
| Commerce | 11,075 | .. | .. | 58,058 | 20,490 | 89,632 |
| Forestry | 1,33,956 | .. | .. | 54,750 | 2,305 | 1,91,011 |
| Veterinary Science | 4,63,762 | .. | .. | 36,294 | 6,000 | 5,06,056 |
| Intermediate Colleges | 11,22,885 | .. | .. | 4,87,855 | 14,888 | 16,25,628 |
| TOTALS | 95,35,544 | .. | 180 | 34,44,572 | 5,05,466 | 1,34,85,752 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| General. | | | | | | |
| High Schools | 61,98,686 | 2,434 | 9,850 | 32,05,782 | 34,434 | 94,51,106 |
| Middle Schools— | | | | | | |
| English | 7,55,133 | 6,000 | .. | 2,78,379 | 1,750 | 10,41,271 |
| Vernacular | 1,82,022 | 960 | .. | 5,450 | 231 | 1,88,672 |
| Primary Schools | 14,24,210 | 15,317 | 12,820 | 6,296 | 8,426 | 14,66,569 |
| TOTALS | 85,69,001 | 24,711 | 22,170 | 34,05,916 | 44,850 | 1,21,47,708 |
| Special. | | | | | | |
| Art Schools | 2,58,071 | .. | .. | 37,543 | 15,303 | 3,10,977 |
| Law Schools | .. | .. | .. | 7,374 | .. | 7,374 |
| Medical Schools | 12,06,128 | .. | .. | 2,00,810 | 34,213 | 15,31,160 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 32,02,118 | 39,698 | 6,102 | 4,412 | 12,060 | 33,45,408 |
| Engineering Schools* | 6,03,735 | .. | .. | 1,03,815 | 11,995 | 7,19,545 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 16,37,838 | 12,510 | 5,402 | 25,858 | 1,01,626 | 17,83,231 |
| Cumulative Schools | 1,09,777 | .. | .. | 64,273 | 1,669 | 1,76,719 |
| Agricultural Schools | 85,510 | .. | .. | 375 | 618 | 86,412 |
| Reformatory Schools | 4,01,619 | .. | .. | .. | 7,346 | 4,08,365 |
| Schools for Deaf-mutes | 5,154 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,454 |
| Schools for Adults | 4,208 | .. | .. | .. | 156 | 4,462 |
| Other Schools | 7,51,776 | 854 | .. | 1,20,481 | 10,750 | 8,89,904 |
| TOTALS | 83,55,731 | 41,051 | 11,504 | 6,54,980 | 2,01,705 | 92,69,001 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 2,64,51,335 | 63,765 | 31,684 | 76,95,463 | 7,52,011 | 3,10,01,464 |

* Include Survey

(a) Of this Rs. 2,154 was spent by Municipal

Education for Males.

| District Board and Municipal Institutions. | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|---|
| Government funds. 7 | Board funds. 8 | Municipal funds. 9 | Fees. 10 | Other sources. 11 | Totals. 12 | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Universities. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | 12,520 | 12,520 | Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. |
| | | | | | | Arts Colleges. |
| | | | | | | Professional Colleges— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Law. |
| .. | .. | 1,49,351 | 66,306 | 13,191 | 2,28,848 | Medicine. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Education. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Engineering. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agriculture. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Commerce. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Forestry. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Veterinary Science. |
| 3000 | .. | 10,625 | 8,851 | 7,813 | 30,289 | Intermediate Colleges. |
| 3,000 | .. | 1,59,976 | 75,157 | 33,524 | 2,71,657 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | <i>School Education.</i> |
| | | | | | | <i>General.</i> |
| 9,70,443 | 9,97,453 | 4,18,906 | 20,77,159 | 63,597 | 45,27,858 | High Schools. |
| | | | | | | Middle Schools— |
| 6,52,680 | 6,98,100 | 3,11,427 | 10,18,503 | 39,609 | 27,20,328 | English. |
| 61,97,007 | 25,20,254 | 3,24,035 | 10,62,177 | 62,241 | 1,01,65,714 | Vernacular. |
| 2,55,55,423 | 1,00,62,612 | 68,21,158 | 10,52,615 | 4,29,596 | 4,39,21,404 | Primary Schools |
| 3,33,75,553 | 1,42,78,428 | 78,75,526 | 52,10,454 | 5,95,343 | 6,13,35,304 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | <i>Special.</i> |
| 1,498 | 4,402 | 1,586 | 110 | 3,936 | 11,532 | Art Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Law Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Medical Schools. |
| 1,05,596 | 63,756 | 20,026 | 310 | .. | 1,89,688 | Normal and Training Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Engineering Schools*. |
| 43,124 | 60,889 | 26,141 | 11,154 | 21,539 | 1,63,847 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Commercial Schools. |
| 2,608 | 3,564 | .. | .. | 417 | 6,589 | Agricultural Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Reformatory Schools. |
| .. | .. | 146 | .. | .. | 146 | Schools for Defectives |
| 45,378 | 8,707 | 12,679 | .. | 441 | 67,205 | Schools for Adults. |
| 25,851 | 20,914 | 27,705 | 55,679 | 68,911 | 2,08,120 | Other Schools. |
| 2,24,055 | 1,77,232 | 88,343 | 67,253 | 95,244 | 6,52,127 | TOTALS. |
| 3,36,02,808 | 1,44,55,660 | 81,23,845 | 53,52,864 | 7,24,111 | 6,22,59,088 | GRAND TOTALS. |

Schools.

Executive Engineer, Bangalore.

III-A.—Expenditure on

| | Aided Institutions. | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | Government funds. 13 | Board funds. 14 | Municipal funds. 15 | Fees. 16 | Other sources. 17 |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | |
| Universities | Rs. 61,09,147 | Rs. .. | Rs. .. | Rs. 50,61,082 | Rs. 20,37,559 |
| Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. | 25,721 | .. | .. | 28,040 | .. |
| Arts Colleges | 16,18,452 | 14,076 | 18,872 | 35,25,560 | 12,25,143 |
| Professional Colleges— | | | | | |
| Law | 24,000 | .. | .. | 2,19,611 | .. |
| Medicine | 69,500 | .. | .. | 1,18,118 | 491 |
| Education | 5,540 | 276 | .. | .. | 2,030 |
| Engineering | 32,760 | 4,250 | 6,900 | 28,550 | 22,181 |
| Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Commerce | 83,490 | .. | .. | 32,071 | 16,031 |
| Forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Veterinary Science | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Intermediate Colleges | 5,97,085 | 267 | 3,080 | 7,69,140 | 3,68,997 |
| TOTALS | 85,65,098 | 10,768 | 28,852 | 97,83,072 | 36,73,432 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | |
| General. | | | | | |
| High Schools | 67,65,847 | 1,93,158 | 3,19,413 | 1,40,36,106 | 47,18,816 |
| Middle Schools— | | | | | |
| English | 16,57,431 | 4,81,201 | 91,001 | 33,37,526 | 18,28,324 |
| Vernacular | 1,19,327 | 12,89,673 | 4,79,734 | 57,173 | 88,461 |
| Primary Schools | 71,33,158 | 46,71,588 | 10,33,939 | 35,42,942 | 55,78,594 |
| TOTALS | 1,56,75,763 | 66,35,620 | 19,24,987 | 2,09,73,747 | 1,22,14,205 |
| Special. | | | | | |
| Art Schools | 21,987 | 480 | 6,000 | 5,742 | 16,938 |
| Law Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Medical Schools | 6,000 | 1,600 | 26,060 | 84,209 | 57,883 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 2,65,437 | 2,449 | .. | 9,003 | 1,32,708 |
| Engineering Schools* | 2,240 | 375 | .. | 6,051 | .. |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 5,34,977 | 38,863 | 60,071 | 1,66,834 | 12,06,536 |
| Commercial Schools | 17,892 | .. | 250 | 36,363 | 26,703 |
| Agricultural Schools | 2,040 | 260 | .. | .. | 5,926 |
| Reformatory Schools | 70,308 | .. | 1,915 | 1,848 | 26,988 |
| Schools for Defectives | 61,073 | 1,310 | 10,656 | 17,421 | 1,06,065 |
| Schools for Adults | 55,082 | 16,310 | 10,015 | 17,896 | 55,867 |
| Other Schools | 5,29,791 | 1,28,432 | 42,510 | 4,92,539 | 7,53,843 |
| TOTALS | 15,66,807 | 1,90,079 | 1,64,386 | 8,37,906 | 24,79,457 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 2,58,08,268 | 68,45,467 | 21,18,225 | 3,16,04,725 | 1,83,67,094 |

Education for Males—contd.

| Recognised Unaided Institutions. | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---|
| Totals. | Fees. | Other sources. | Totals. | |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> |
| 1,32,07,788 | .. | .. | .. | Universities. |
| 54,664 | .. | .. | .. | Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. |
| 64,04,002 | 9,10,549 | 95,000† | 10,05,549 | Arts Colleges. |
| 2,43,611 | 2,01,468 | 9,465 | 2,10,933 | Professional Colleges—Law. |
| 1,88,109 | .. | .. | .. | Medicine. |
| 7,846 | .. | .. | .. | Education. |
| 94,641 | .. | .. | .. | Engineering. |
| .. | 6,585 | 20,424 | 27,009 | Agriculture. |
| 1,31,592 | 19,394 | .. | 19,394 | Commerce. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Forestry. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Veterinary Science. |
| 17,38,569 | 1,75,840 | 96,070 | 2,71,910 | Intermediate Colleges. |
| 2,20,70,822 | 13,13,836 | 2,20,959 | 15,34,795 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | <i>School Education.</i> |
| | | | | General. |
| 2,60,33,340 | 38,05,929 | 10,67,631 | 49,63,560 | High Schools. |
| 73,96,393 | 7,30,149 | 4,93,443 | 12,23,592 | Middle Schools—English |
| 20,34,368 | 8,766 | 18,432 | 27,248 | Vernacular. |
| 2,19,60,221 | 2,84,970 | 4,65,005 | 7,49,975 | Primary Schools. |
| 5,74,24,322 | 49,19,814 | 20,44,561 | 69,64,375 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | <i>Special.</i> |
| 51,147 | 205 | 7,344 | 7,549 | Art Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | Law Schools. |
| 1,76,652 | 64,480 | 30,251 | 94,731 | Medical Schools. |
| 4,09,597 | 3,179 | 30,577 | 33,756 | Normal and Training Schools. |
| 8,666 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 2,000 | Engineering Schools*. |
| 20,97,281 | 5,780 | 14,969 | 20,749 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| 81,208 | 1,44,866 | 18,137 | 1,63,003 | Commercial Schools. |
| 8,220 | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural Schools. |
| 1,01,059 | .. | .. | .. | Reformatory Schools. |
| 2,02,625 | 5,329 | 2,400 | 7,729 | Schools for Defectives. |
| 1,55,150 | 3,722 | 7,330 | 11,052 | Schools for Adults. |
| 19,47,124 | 1,15,879 | 3,12,881 | 4,28,760 | Other Schools. |
| 52,38,635 | 3,44,440 | 4,24,859 | 7,69,329 | TOTALS. |
| 8,47,33,779 | 65,78,090 | 29,90,409 | 92,68,499 | GRAND TOTALS. |

* Include Survey Schools.

† Includes Rs. 3,183 paid by Government to some Unaided institutions in Bengal.

III-A.—Expenditure on Education for Males—consolid.

| | Total expenditure from | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | Government funds. 22 | Board funds. 23 | Municipal funds. 24 | Fees. 25 | Other sources. 26 | Grand Total. 27 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Direction | 17,05,983 | 557 | 12,975 | .. | 84 | 17,19,599 |
| Inspection | 80,10,681 | 4,65,733 | 2,67,793 | .. | 9,385 | 87,53,692 |
| Buildings, etc. | 73,67,498 | 25,55,753 | 8,21,185 | 3,55,816 | 51,01,689 | 1,62,61,940 |
| Miscellaneous | 63,01,441 | 13,25,671 | 4,38,231 | 46,00,216 | 47,40,241 | 1,74,65,800 |
| TOTALS | 2,33,75,603 | 43,47,714 | 15,40,184 | 50,16,031 | 99,11,399 | 4,41,90,931 |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| Universities | 61,09,147 | .. | .. | 50,61,082 | 20,37,559 | 1,32,07,788 |
| Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. | 57,582 | .. | .. | 2,68,275 | .. | 3,23,857 |
| Arts Colleges | 48,00,284 | 14,975 | 19,052 | 59,63,567 | 15,35,459 | 1,23,33,337 |
| <i>Professional Colleges—</i> | | | | | | |
| Law | 58,309 | .. | .. | 5,65,761 | 9,540 | 6,33,610 |
| Medicine | 17,80,131 | .. | 1,49,351 | 6,42,084 | 1,82,010 | 27,53,576 |
| Education | 8,26,090 | 276 | .. | 1,72,680 | 12,739 | 10,11,782(b) |
| Engineering | 12,90,467 | 4,250 | 6 900 | 2,16,955 | 99,647 | 16,18,219 |
| Agriculture | 7,03,403 | .. | .. | 74,131 | 20,629 | 7,98,163 |
| Commerce | 1,01,329 | .. | .. | 1,21,372 | 36,530 | 3,19,231 |
| Forestry | 1,33,956 | .. | .. | 54,750 | 2,305 | 1,91,011 |
| Veterinary Science | 4,63,762 | .. | .. | 38,294 | 6,000 | 5,06,056 |
| Intermediate Colleges | 17,26,514 | 267 | 17,005 | 14,41,636 | 4,80,924 | 36,66,396 |
| TOTALS | 1,81,10,974 | 19,768 | 1,92,308 | 1,46,16,637 | 44,23,339 | 3,73,63,026 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| <i>General.</i> | | | | | | |
| High Schools | 1,39,35,807 | 11,93,645 | 7,48,169 | 2,32,14,976 | 58,83,357 | 4,49,75,934 |
| <i>Middle Schools—</i> | | | | | | |
| English | 30,65,244 | 11,85,310 | 4,03,328 | 53,64,557 | 23,63,145 | 1,23,81,584 |
| Vernacular | 64,98,356 | 39,10,887 | 8,03,769 | 11,33,575 | 1,69,415 | 1,24,16,002 |
| Primary Schools | 3,41,12,891 | 1,47,49,517 | 78,67,450 | 48,86,823 | 64,81,479 | 6,80,98,169 |
| TOTALS | 5,76,12,298 | 2,09,39,359 | 98,22,725 | 3,45,99,931 | 1,48,97,396 | 13,78,71,709 |
| <i>Special.</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts Schools | 2,81,556 | 4,882 | 7,586 | 43,600 | 43,581 | 3,81,205 |
| Law Schools | .. | .. | .. | 7,374 | .. | 7,374 |
| Medical Schools | 12,12,128 | 1,600 | 28,960 | 4,39,508 | 1,22,347 | 18,02,543 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 36,63,151 | 96,891 | 26,128 | 16,934 | 1,75,345 | 39,78,449 |
| Engineering Schools* | 6,05,975 | 375 | .. | 1,10,886 | 12,995 | 7,30,211 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 22,15,939 | 1,18,262 | 91,614 | 2,09,626 | 14,34,670 | 40,70,111 |
| Commercial Schools | 1,27,669 | .. | 250 | 2,45,502 | 46,509 | 4,19,930 |
| Agricultural Schools | 90,167 | 3,824 | .. | 375 | 6,861 | 1,01,227 |
| Reformatory Schools | 4,71,327 | .. | 1,915 | 1,848 | 34,334 | 5,09,424 |
| Schools for Defectives | 60,527 | 1,310 | 16,802 | 22,750 | 1,08,466 | 2,15,854 |
| Schools for Adults | 1,04,736 | 25,017 | 22,691 | 21,618 | 63,794 | 2,37,859 |
| Other Schools | 13,07,418 | 1,59,234 | 70,284 | 7,84,678 | 11,62,394 | 34,73,908 |
| TOTALS | 1,01,48,593 | 4,11,395 | 2,64,233 | 19,04,679 | 32,01,295 | 1,59,28,095 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 10,92,45,463 | 2,57,18,236 | 1,18,19,450 | 5,61,37,178 | 3,24,33,429 | 23,53,53,761 |

(b) Includes Rs. 3,07,078 spent on the Prince of Wales Royal Indian Military College, Dehra Dun.
 * Include Survey schools.

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females.

III-B.—Expenditure on

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs. 2,03,682 (a) spent by the Public Works Department on educational buildings.

"Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—

Scholarships, Hostel charges and other contingent charges.

| | Government Institutions | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|
| | Government funds | Board funds | Municipal funds | Fees | Other sources | Totals |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 2,12,894 | .. | .. | 38,731 | 3,094 | 2,54,620 |
| Professional Colleges— | | | | | | |
| Medicine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Education | 44,603 | .. | .. | 360 | 832 | 45,495 |
| Intermediate Colleges . . | 29,594 | .. | .. | 3,132 | .. | 32,726 |
| TOTALS | 2,87,091 | .. | .. | 42,223 | 3,536 | 3,32,850 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| General. | | | | | | |
| High Schools | 10,15,131 | .. | 1,788 | 2,38,204 | 1,065 | 12,54,188 |
| Middle Schools— | | | | | | |
| English | 2,25,113 | .. | 2,656 | 19,820 | 2,002 | 2,49,591 |
| Vernacular | 2,53,682 | .. | .. | 8,032 | 8 | 2,62,622 |
| Primary Schools | 4,16,320 | 4,583 | .. | 1,419 | 420 | 4,22,772 |
| TOTALS | 19,10,246 | 4,583 | 4,444 | 2,68,405 | 3,495 | 21,89,173 |
| Special. | | | | | | |
| Medical Schools | 1,21,716 | .. | .. | 592 | .. | 1,22,308 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 8,86,534 | 1,700 | 1,630 | 4,333 | 3,120 | 9,97,317 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 17,047 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17,047 |
| Commercial Schools . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Agricultural Schools . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools for Adults | 474 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 474 |
| Other Schools | 22,247 | .. | .. | .. | 82 | 22,999 |
| TOTALS | 10,48,018 | 1,700 | 1,630 | 4,925 | 3,172 | 10,59,445 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES | 32,45,357 | 6,283 | 6,074 | 3,13,573 | 19,203 | 33,81,463 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES | 2,64,51,338 | 68,793 | 33,854 | 75,95,468 | 7,32,011 | 3,47,01,464 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES | 2,96,96,691 | 75,078 | 37,928 | 79,09,021 | 7,62,214 | 3,84,82,932 |

(a) Of this Rs. 7,306 was spent by Municipal Executive Engineer, Bangalore.

Education for Females.

District Board and Municipal Institutions.

| Government funds. | Board funds. | Municipal funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | Totals. | |
|-------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|--|
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | University and Intermediate Education. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Arts Colleges. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Professional Colleges— |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Medicine. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Education. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Intermediate Colleges. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | School Education. |
| | | | | | | General. |
| 10,917 | 10,392 | 18,924 | 4,653 | 1,765 | 46,651 | High Schools. |
| | | | | | | Middle Schools— |
| 15,252 | 3,621 | 61,816 | 9,045 | 1,037 | 90,771 | English. |
| 90,434 | 45,941 | 1,97,134 | 1,618 | 52 | 3,35,179 | Vernacular. |
| 35,44,456 | 12,44,086 | 27,17,600 | 10,318 | 38,063 | 75,54,523 | Primary Schools. |
| 36,61,059 | 13,04,040 | 29,05,474 | 25,634 | 40,917 | 80,27,124 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | Special. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Medical Schools. |
| 1,992 | 140 | 19,105 | .. | .. | 21,237 | Normal and Training Schools. |
| 800 | .. | 750 | .. | .. | 1,550 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Commercial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural Schools. |
| .. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | 72 | Schools for Adults. |
| 367 | 681 | .. | .. | 42 | 1,090 | Other Schools. |
| 3,159 | 893 | 19,855 | .. | 42 | 23,949 | TOTALS. |
| 36,64,218 | 13,04,933 | 30,15,329 | 25,634 | 40,959 | 80,51,073 | GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES. |
| 3,36,02,608 | 1,44,55,660 | 81,23,845 | 53,52,864 | 7,24,111 | 6,22,69,088 | GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES. |
| 3,72,66,826 | 1,57,60,593 | 1,11,39,174 | 53,78,498 | 7,65,070 | 7,03,10,161 | GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL. |

III-B.—Expenditure on

| | Aided Institutions. | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Government funds | Board funds | Municipal funds | Fees. | Other sources |
| | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Arts Colleges | 62,871 | .. | .. | 42,912 | 91,103 |
| Professional Colleges— | | | | | |
| Medicine | 1,78,950 | .. | .. | 28,411 | 1,499 |
| Education | 30,414 | .. | .. | 5,838 | 11,002 |
| Intermediate Colleges | 78,927 | .. | 860 | 27,414 | 52,207 |
| TOTALS | 3,51,162 | .. | 860 | 1,04,575 | 1,55,811 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | |
| General. | | | | | |
| High Schools | 20,01,453 | 5,020 | 89,591 | 22,14,017 | 16,70,944 |
| Middle Schools— | | | | | |
| English | 8,75,409 | 13,429 | 56,413 | 5,58,966 | 8,62,740 |
| Vernacular | 2,44,346 | 69,910 | 1,27,241 | 30,030 | 3,00,255 |
| Primary Schools | 16,31,034 | 6,52,648 | 4,14,335 | 4,24,905 | 18,88,532 |
| TOTALS | 47,52,242 | 7,41,007 | 6,87,580 | 32,27,918 | 46,22,471 |
| Special. | | | | | |
| Medical Schools | 99,222 | 8,081 | 5,825 | 34,986 | 1,34,372 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 3,46,648 | 210 | 6,483 | 34,186 | 2,86,598 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 90,774 | 1,900 | 11,796 | 28,123 | 2,75,329 |
| Commercial Schools | 7,951 | .. | .. | 15,377 | 2,337 |
| Agricultural Schools | 357 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools for Adults | 9,630 | .. | .. | 3,992 | 19,070 |
| Other Schools | 31,312 | 4,764 | 5,051 | 13,796 | 66,621 |
| TOTALS | 5,85,694 | 14,925 | 29,155 | 1,30,460 | 7,85,227 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES | 56,89,298 | 7,55,932 | 7,17,595 | 34,62,953 | 55,63,599 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES | 2,58,08,268 | 68,45,467 | 21,18,225 | 3,15,94,725 | 1,83,67,094 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL | 3,14,97,566 | 76,01,399 | 28,35,820 | 3,50,57,678 | 2,39,30,693 |

Education for Females—contd.

| Totals. | Recognised Unaided Institutions. | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------|---|
| | Fees. | Other sources. | Totals. | |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| 1,96,886 | 13,410 | 4,690 | 18,130 | <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> |
| 2,08,860 | .. | .. | .. | Arts Colleges. |
| 47,254 | 681 | 4,224 | 4,905 | Professional Colleges— |
| 1,50,408 | .. | .. | .. | Medicine. |
| | | | | Education. |
| | | | | Intermediate Colleges. |
| 6,12,408 | 14,121 | 8,914 | 23,035 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | <i>School Education.</i> |
| | | | | General. |
| 58,81,025 | 61,552 | 90,860 | 1,52,412 | High Schools |
| 23,66,957 | 15,837 | 95,935 | 1,11,772 | Middle Schools— |
| 7,71,782 | 250 | 3,319 | 3,569 | English. |
| 50,11,454 | 22,853 | 1,50,519 | 1,73,372 | Vernacular. |
| | | | | Primary Schools. |
| 1,40,31,218 | 1,00,492 | 3,40,633 | 4,41,125 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | <i>Special.</i> |
| 2,82,466 | .. | .. | .. | Medical Schools. |
| 6,74,125 | 2,125 | 21,555 | 23,680 | Normal and Training Schools. |
| 4,07,922 | 204 | 4,465 | 4,669 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| 25,665 | .. | .. | .. | Commercial Schools. |
| 357 | .. | .. | .. | Agricultural Schools. |
| 33,592 | 1,129 | 5,151 | 6,280 | Schools for Adults. |
| 1,21,534 | 143 | 3,251 | 3,394 | Other Schools. |
| 15,45,661 | 3,601 | 34,422 | 38,023 | TOTALS. |
| 1,61,89,287 | 1,18,214 | 3,83,969 | 5,02,183 | GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES. |
| 8,47,33,779 | 65,78,000 | 26,90,409 | 92,68,499 | GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES. |
| 10,09,23,066 | 66,96,304 | 30,74,378 | 97,70,682 | GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL. |

III-B.—Expenditure on Education for Females—concl'd.

| | Total expenditure from | | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Government funds. | Board funds. | Municipal funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | Grand Totals. |
| | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Inspection | 8,82,766 | 6,915 | 44,229 | .. | .. | 9,33,910 |
| Buildings, etc. . . . | 5,50,807 | 1,58,200 | 1,08,361 | 1,06,194 | 10,21,174 | 19,44,739 |
| Miscellaneous | 13,21,069 | 50,814 | 1,06,181 | 21,07,808 | 17,16,329 | 53,00,201 |
| TOTALS | 27,54,642 | 2,15,929 | 2,58,774 | 22,12,002 | 27,37,503 | 81,78,850 |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 2,77,265 | .. | .. | 95,083 | 97,297 | 4,69,645 |
| Professional Colleges— | | | | | | |
| Medicine | 1,78,950 | .. | .. | 28,411 | 1,499 | 2,08,860 |
| Education | 75,017 | .. | .. | 6,879 | 15,758 | 97,654 |
| Intermediate Colleges | 1,08,521 | .. | 860 | 30,546 | 52,207 | 1,92,134 |
| TOTALS | 6,39,753 | .. | 860 | 1,60,919 | 1,66,761 | 9,68,293 |
| <i>School Education. General.</i> | | | | | | |
| High Schools | 30,27,501 | 15,412 | 1,10,303 | 25,16,426 | 16,64,634 | 73,34,276 |
| Middle Schools— | | | | | | |
| English | 11,15,774 | 17,050 | 1,20,885 | 6,03,668 | 9,61,714 | 28,19,091 |
| Vernacular | 5,88,462 | 1,15,851 | 3,24,375 | 40,830 | 3,03,634 | 13,73,152 |
| Primary Schools | 55,91,810 | 10,01,317 | 31,31,935 | 4,59,525 | 20,77,534 | 1,31,62,121 |
| TOTALS | 1,03,23,547 | 20,49,630 | 36,87,498 | 36,20,449 | 50,07,516 | 2,46,88,640 |
| <i>Special.</i> | | | | | | |
| Medical Schools | 2,20,938 | 8,061 | 5,825 | 35,578 | 1,34,372 | 4,04,774 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 12,33,174 | 2,050 | 27,218 | 40,644 | 3,11,273 | 16,16,359 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 1,08,621 | 1,900 | 12,546 | 28,327 | 2,79,794 | 4,31,188 |
| Commercial Schools | 7,951 | .. | .. | 16,377 | 2,337 | 25,065 |
| Agricultural Schools | 357 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 357 |
| Schools for Adults | 10,104 | 72 | .. | 5,121 | 25,121 | 40,418 |
| Other Schools | 53,926 | 5,435 | 5,051 | 13,939 | 69,066 | 1,48,317 |
| TOTALS | 16,37,071 | 17,518 | 50,640 | 1,38,986 | 8,22,863 | 26,67,078 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR FEMALES. | 1,53,55,013 | 22,83,077 | 39,97,772 | 61,32,356 | 87,34,643 | 3,65,02,861 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR MALES. | 10,92,45,468 | 2,57,18,236 | 1,18,19,450 | 5,61,37,178 | 3,24,33,429 | 23,53,53,701 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR ALL | 12,46,00,481 | 2,80,01,313 | 1,58,17,222 | 6,22,69,534 | 4,11,68,072 | 27,18,56,622 |

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Male Scholars receiving General Education.

IV-A.—Race or Creed of Male Scholars

| | Europeans and Anglo- Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus.† | Muham- madans. | Buddhists. |
|--|--|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Total Population | 164,810 | 1,845,936 | 90,549,714 | 35,249,879 | 6,264,917 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION. | | | | | |
| <i>Classes</i> | | | | | |
| <i>Primary</i> I | 5,667 | 99,285 | 2,317,196 | 1,208,570 | 126,580 |
| II | 2,572 | 41,105 | 1,130,299 | 443,304 | 38,809 |
| III | 2,481 | 31,966 | 845,356 | 299,204 | 29,354 |
| IV | 2,333 | 27,191 | 619,239 | 179,641 | 22,126 |
| V | 2,281 | 15,988 | 393,556 | 115,119 | 10,208 |
| * <i>Middle</i> VI | 2,069 | 10,463 | 239,041 | 68,922 | 8,506 |
| VII | 2,003 | 8,529 | 193,186 | 51,823 | 10,754 |
| VIII | 1,541 | 6,627 | 156,748 | 39,808 | 2,670 |
| * <i>High</i> IX | 1,079 | 3,726 | 84,985 | 19,908 | 2,180 |
| X | 839 | 2,945 | 72,335 | 15,870 | 1,838 |
| XI | 557 | 2,268 | 57,430 | 9,427 | 100 |
| XII | 2 | 264 | 9,715 | 1,232 | 1 |
| TOTALS | 23,424 | 250,357 | 6,119,086 | 2,452,828 | 253,126 |
| UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCA- TION. | | | | | |
| <i>I intermediate classes—</i> | | | | | |
| 1st year | 222 | 774 | 18,805 | 3,714 | 254 |
| 2nd year | 212 | 611 | 17,132 | 3,251 | 279 |
| <i>Degree classes—</i> | | | | | |
| 1st year | 62 | 356 | 8,437 | 1,440 | 89 |
| 2nd year | 74 | 361 | 9,126 | 1,728 | 132 |
| | | | (b) | (b) | |
| 3rd year | 5 | 26 | 426 | 72 | .. |
| <i>Post-graduate classes—</i> | | | | | |
| 1st year | 4 | 73 | 1,666 | 370 | .. |
| 2nd year | 2 | 32 | 1,375 | 239 | 1 |
| Research student— | .. | 19 | 175 | 21 | .. |
| TOTALS | 581 | 2,252 | 57,142 | 10,835 | 755 |
| No. of scholars in recognised institutions | 24,005 | 252,609 | 6,176,228 | 2,163,663 | 253,881 |
| No. of scholars in unrecognised institu- tions. | 4 | 5,210 | 138,562 | 176,291 | 189,203 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 24,009 | 257,828 | 6,314,790 | 2,039,954 | 443,084 |

* Please draw two broad lines across the table indicating the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin. (These lines could not be drawn as there is no uniformity in the different provinces as to the stages where the High and Middle Departments begin).

† See explanation No. 9 on page 6.

(a) Includes 53,416 pupils in N. W. P. Province not shown in details.

(b) Includes 1 student in the 4th year class in N. W. P. Province.

(c) Includes 518 and 146 pupils in U. P. and N. W. P. Province respectively not shown in details.

(d) Includes 2 Christians, 998 Hind and 135 Muhammadans in U. P. not shown in details.

receiving General Education.

| Parsis. 6 | Sikhs. 7 | Others. 8 | Total. 9 | No. of pupils from Rural Areas. 10 | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 50,993 | 1,802,857 | 4,077,541 | 140,006,647 [†] | .. | Total Population. |
| | | | | | SCHOOL EDUCATION. |
| | | | | | <i>Classes.</i> |
| 1,239 | 48,048 | 63,701 | 3,871,186 | 2,947,436 | I <i>Primary.</i> |
| 760 | 26,395 | 26,364 | 1,709,608 | 1,390,519 | II |
| 873 | 18,291 | 21,826 | 1,249,351 | 978,181 | III |
| 828 | 15,361 | 15,934 | 882,653 | 653,921 | IV |
| 787 | 11,831 | 7,926 | 557,696 | 391,259 | V |
| 849 | 8,765 | 4,010 | 343,525 | 213,261 | VI <i>* Middle.</i> |
| 846 | 6,443 | 3,403 | 276,987 | 166,067 | VII |
| 750 | 5,474 | 2,437 | 216,055 | 114,720 | VIII |
| 796 | 3,446 | 1,337 | 117,457 | 46,427 | IX <i>* High.</i> |
| 714 | 2,707 | 1,023 | 98,271 | 38,069 | X |
| 665 | 53 | 659 | 71,159 | 27,164 | XI |
| 646 | 15 | 371 | 12,246 | 2,626 | XII |
| 9,753 | 147,729 | 149,891 | (c) 9,406,194 | (a) 7,023,066 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION. |
| | | | | | <i>Intermediate classes—</i> |
| 332 | 753 | 288 | 25,142 | 8,777 | 1st year |
| 196 | 674 | 251 | 22,606 | 8,128 | 2nd year |
| 84 | 264 | 110 | 10,842 | 3,926 | <i>Degree classes—</i> |
| 82 | 252 | 112 | 11,867 | 4,077 | 1st year |
| .. | 16 | 6 | 551 | 166 | 2nd year |
| 18 | 40 | 18 | 2,189 | 844 | 3rd year |
| 8 | 25 | 13 | 1,695 | 942 | <i>Post-graduate classes—</i> |
| 17 | 3 | 1 | 236 | 9 | 1st year |
| 737 | 2,027 | 799 | (d) & (f) 76,173 | (c) 27,533 | 2nd year |
| 10,490 | 149,756 | 150,690 | 9,482,367 | 7,050,599 | Research student— |
| 192 | 4,773 | 6,707 | 520,951 | 399,237 | TOTALS. |
| 10,682 | 154,529 | 157,397 | 10,003,318 | 7,449,836 | No. of scholars in recognised institutions. |
| | | | | | No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions. |
| | | | | | GRAND TOTALS. |

(c) Excludes classification of 226 pupils in Assam (of whom 133 are reading purely classics, 89 reading in the Naga Hills Schools and 4 students of St. Edmund's college reading in the Intermediate degree classes).

(f) Excludes 149 scholars of one Oriental College in the Punjab and 56 scholars of the Ravenshaw College in Bihar and Orissa reading Law only also excludes 1,670 scholars reading in school stages in colleges in the Punjab; and includes 4 students of St. Edmund's College in Assam.

† Excludes 9,925 and 58,686 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad respectively.

IV-B.—Race or Creed of Female Scholars

| | Europeans and Anglo- Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus.† | Muham- madans. | Buddhists. |
|--|--|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Total Population | 105,381 | 1,785,701 | 86,016,169 | 31,818,305 | 6,425,089 |
| SCHOOL EDUCATION. | | | | | |
| | <i>Classes</i> | | | | |
| Primary I | 6,125 | 70,181 | 783,890 | 402,921 | 117,297 |
| II | 2,544 | 24,380 | 244,242 | 91,603 | 27,694 |
| III | 2,556 | 18,586 | 158,140 | 42,144 | 17,035 |
| IV | 2,594 | 14,012 | 87,203 | 15,217 | 8,975 |
| ‡Middle V | 2,331 | 9,372 | 45,351 | 6,907 | 2,082 |
| VI | 2,027 | 6,809 | 18,259 | 2,435 | 2,022 |
| VII | 1,718 | 5,537 | 12,146 | 1,492 | 2,075 |
| ‡High VIII | 1,341 | 3,500 | 6,145 | 664 | 402 |
| IX | 873 | 1,582 | 2,945 | 396 | 341 |
| X | 540 | 1,039 | 1,838 | 144 | 208 |
| XI | 338 | 567 | 1,425 | 46 | 1 |
| XII | 12 | 73 | 544 | 8 | .. |
| TOTALS | 22,999 | 155,638 | 1,362,128 | 563,977 | 178,132 |
| UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION. | | | | | |
| <i>Intermediate classes—</i> | | | | | |
| 1st year | 59 | 271 | 688 | 50 | 34 |
| 2nd year | 55 | 192 | 405 | 28 | 22 |
| <i>Degree classes—</i> | | | | | |
| 1st year | 31 | 104 | 255 | 16 | 9 |
| 2nd year | 29 | 125 | 174 | 10 | 11 |
| 3rd year | 1 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. |
| <i>Post-graduate classes—</i> | | | | | |
| 1st year | 3 | 20 | 30 | 1 | .. |
| 2nd year | 2 | 8 | 30 | .. | .. |
| Research students— | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. |
| TOTALS | 180 | 726 | 1,595 | 105 | 76 |
| No. of scholars in recognised institutions | 23,179 | 156,364 | 1,363,723 | 564,082 | 178,208 |
| No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions | .. | 3,657 | 27,641 | 81,354 | 5,186 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 23,179 | 160,021 | 1,391,364 | 645,436 | 183,394 |

(a) Excludes classification of 71 girls in Assam.

(b) Includes 2,093 pupils in N.-W. P. Province not shown in details.

(c) Excludes 22 scholars in the Punjab receiving vocational and special education included under "Technical and Industrial schools" in Table V-B.

receiving General Education.

| Parsis. 6 | Sikhs. 7 | Others. 8 | Total. 9 | No. of pupils from Rural Areas. 10 | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| 46,872 | 1,418,192 | 4,031,729 | 131,647,438* | .. | Total Population. |
| 1,476 | 14,560 | 13,749 | 1,410,190 | 960,413 | SCHOOL EDUCATION. |
| 929 | 4,630 | 5,196 | 401,218 | 261,675 | <i>Classes.</i> |
| 868 | 3,385 | 4,005 | 246,719 | 149,498 | I <i>Primary</i> |
| 971 | 2,420 | 2,391 | 133,783 | 65,561 | II |
| 848 | 1,778 | 1,276 | 69,945 | 27,474 | III |
| 706 | 445 | 619 | 33,352 | 8,760 | IV |
| 678 | 295 | 386 | 24,327 | 5,941 | V |
| 469 | 271 | 142 | 12,934 | 1,936 | VI <i>‡Middle.</i> |
| 443 | 120 | 83 | 6,783 | 523 | VII |
| 329 | 57 | 56 | 4,211 | 284 | VIII <i>‡High.</i> |
| 264 | 1 | 44 | 2,686 | 126 | IX |
| 242 | .. | 22 | 901 | 27 | X |
| | | | | | XI |
| | | | | | XII |
| 8,223 | 27,962 | 27,999 | (a) 2,347,058 | (b) 1,485,201 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | UNIVERSITY AND INTERMEDIATE EDUCATION. |
| | | | | | <i>Intermediate classes—</i> |
| 75 | 16 | 13 | 1,206 | 269 | 1st year |
| 57 | 12 | 18 | 789 | 138 | 2nd year |
| | | | | | <i>Degree classes—</i> |
| 31 | 2 | 14 | 462 | 136 | 1st year |
| 15 | 1 | 10 | 375 | 84 | 2nd year |
| 1 | .. | .. | 15 | 3 | 3rd year |
| | | | | | <i>Post-graduate classes—</i> |
| 8 | .. | .. | 62 | 2 | 1st year |
| 9 | .. | .. | 49 | .. | 2nd year |
| 1 | .. | 1 | 8 | 1 | Research students— |
| 197 | 31 | 56 | 2,966 | 633 | TOTALS. |
| 8,420 | 27,993 | 28,055 | 2,350,024 | 1,485,834 | No. of scholars in recognised institutions, |
| 165 | 3,552 | 1,543 | (c) 123,098 | 91,443 | No. of scholars in unrecognised institutions. |
| 8,585 | 31,545 | 29,598 | 2,473,122 | 1,577,277 | GRAND TOTALS. |

* Excludes 9,724 and 47,731 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad respectively.

† See explanation No. 9 on page 6.

‡ Vide footnote * on preceding page.

V-A.—Race or Creed of Male Scholars receiving

| | Europeans and Anglo- Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus.* | Muham- madans. | Buddhists. |
|---|--|-----------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | |
| Arts Schools | 7 | 105 | 1,848 | 329 | 2 |
| Law Schools | .. | .. | 108 | 19 | .. |
| Medical Schools | 41 | 200 | 4,846 | 747 | 60 |
| Normal and Training Schools . . | 2 | 2,666 | 13,901 | 4,233 | 529 |
| Engineering and Surveying Schools . | 24 | 50 | 1,587 | 167 | 143 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools . . | 472 | 2,921 | 12,032 | 5,207 | 127 |
| Commercial Schools | 158 | 345 | 4,217 | 543 | 305 |
| Aggricultural Schools | .. | 124 | 219 | 76 | 1 |
| Reformatory Schools | 7 | 83 | 1,394 | 698 | 72 |
| Schools for Defectives | 26 | 275 | 582 | 73 | 8 |
| Schools for Adults | .. | 270 | 23,820 | 29,765 | 207 |
| Other Schools | 12 | 392 | 40,517 | 76,894 | 13,285 |
| Totals | 749 | 7,431 | 105,071 | 118,751 | 14,739 |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | |
| Law | 7 | 108 | 5,746 | 1,002 | 5 |
| Medicine | 78 | 192 | 2,939 | 462 | 20 |
| Education | 30 | 58 | 859 | 309 | 39 |
| Engineering | 31 | 53 | 1,604 | 188 | 11 |
| Agriculture | .. | 21 | 646 | 163 | 24 |
| Commerce | 1 | 30 | 1,603 | 91 | 4 |
| Forestry | .. | 10 | 52 | 17 | 7 |
| Veterinary Science | 3 | 31 | 314 | 108 | 5 |
| Total | 150 | 503 | 13,763 | 2,340 | 165 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 899 | 7,934 | 118,834 | 121,091 | 14,904 |

* See explanation No. 9 on page 6.

(a) Includes 56 students of the Ravenshaw College in Bihar and Orrissa (shown against Arts and
(b) Excludes 147 students not reading the University

Vocational and Special Education.

| Parsis. | Sikhs. | Others. | Total. | No. of pupils from Rural Areas. | |
|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| | | | | | <i>School Education.</i> |
| 26 | 33 | 16 | 2,366 | 375 | Arts Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | 127 | 99 | Law Schools. |
| 3 | 132 | 30 | 6,059 | 2,202 | Medical Schools. |
| .. | 263 | 92 | 21,686 | 14,169 | Normal and Training Schools. |
| 17 | 62 | 12 | 2,062 | 1,102 | Engineering and Surveying Schools |
| 152 | 396 | 354 | 21,661 | 7,076 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| 398 | 67 | 41 | 5,984 | 818 | Commercial Schools. |
| .. | 1 | 3 | 424 | 390 | Agricultural Schools. |
| 2 | 6 | 14 | 2,276 | 689 | Reformatory Schools. |
| 12 | 6 | 28 | 1,010 | 235 | Schools for Defectives. |
| 20 | 2,056 | 310 | 56,448 | 40,833 | Schools for Adults. |
| 1 | 395 | 640 | 132,136 | 102,137 | Other Schools. |
| 541 | 3,417 | 1,540 | 252,239 | 170,125 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> |
| 50 | 121 | 97 | (a) 7,180 | 2,624 | Law. |
| 56 | 71 | 55 | 3,873 | 1,266 | Medicine. |
| 1 | 54 | 4 | 1,354 | 426 | Education. |
| 32 | 74 | 31 | (b) 2,024 | 831 | Engineering. |
| 8 | 70 | 10 | 942 | 366 | Agriculture. |
| 53 | 10 | 66 | 1,858 | 887 | Commerce. |
| .. | 1 | .. | 87 | 16 | Forestry. |
| .. | 27 | 1 | 489 | 94 | Veterinary Science. |
| 200 | 428 | 264 | 17,813 | 6,510 | TOTALS. |
| 741 | 3,845 | 1,804 | 270,052 | 176,635 | GRAND TOTALS. |

Science in Table II-A) reading Law only.
course in Bihar and Orissa.

V-B.—Race or Creed of Female Scholars

| | Europeans and Anglo- Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus.* | Muham- madans. | Buddhists. |
|---|--|-----------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| <i>School Education.</i> | | | | | |
| Medical Schools | 18 | 369 | 192 | 36 | 5 |
| Normal and Training Schools | 269 | 3,086 | 2,456 | 657 | 354 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 99 | 2,465 | 1,884 | 313 | 65 |
| Commercial Schools | 170 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 26 |
| Agricultural Schools | .. | 34 | .. | .. | .. |
| Schools for Adults | .. | 18 | 1,015 | 156 | 53 |
| Other Schools | 40 | 529 | 1,750 | 1,090 | 400 |
| TOTALS | 596 | 6,527 | 7,305 | 2,255 | 903 |
| <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> | | | | | |
| Medicine | 40 | 74 | 149 | 20 | 3 |
| Education | 78 | 64 | 60 | 2 | 17 |
| Law | .. | 2 | 10 | .. | 1 |
| Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Commerce | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTALS | 118 | 142 | 219 | 22 | 21 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 714 | 6,669 | 7,524 | 2,277 | 924 |

*See explanation No. 9 on page 6.

(a) Includes 22 scholars in unrecognised Institutions in the Punjab.

receiving Vocational and Special Education.

| Parsis. | Sikhs. | Others. | Total. | No. of pupils from Rural Areas. | |
|---------|--------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------|---|
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | |
| | | | | | <i>School Education.</i> |
| .. | 32 | 8 | 660 | 17 | Medical Schools. |
| 43 | 174 | 43 | 7,082 | 2,058 | Normal and Training Schools. |
| 29 | 81 | 136 | (a) 5,072 | 1,531 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| 20 | .. | 9 | 262 | .. | Commercial Schools. |
| .. | .. | 6 | 40 | 40 | Agricultural Schools. |
| 198 | .. | 9 | 1,440 | 409 | Schools for Adults. |
| 72 | 117 | 314 | 4,312 | 2,084 | Other Schools. |
| 362 | 404 | 525 | 18,877 | 6,142 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | <i>University and Intermediate Education.</i> |
| 19 | 13 | 10 | 328 | 39 | Medicine. |
| 2 | .. | 5 | 228 | 35 | Education. |
| 8 | .. | .. | 21 | .. | Law. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Agriculture. |
| .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | Commerce. |
| 29 | 13 | 15 | 579 | 74 | TOTALS. |
| 391 | 417 | 540 | 19,456 | 6,216 | GRAND TOTALS. |

| | Trained Teachers with the following educational qualifications. | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | A Degree. | Passed Matric. or School Final. | Passed Middle School. | Passed Primary School. | Lower qualifications. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | |
| <i>Primary Schools.</i> | | | | | |
| Government | 4 | 201 | 1,266 | 1,474 | 42 |
| Local Board and Municipal . . | 38 | 3,071 | 56,133 | 41,151 | 382 |
| Aided | 51 | 2,550 | 32,267 | 18,845 | 750 |
| Unaided | 1 | 69 | 1,095 | 425 | 5 |
| TOTALS | 94 | 5,891 | 90,761 | 61,895 | 1,179 |
| <i>Middle Schools.</i> | | | | | |
| Government | 75 | 439 | 349 | 9 | 8 |
| Local Board and Municipal . . | 368 | 2,336 | 20,430 | 851 | 237 |
| Aided | 266 | 1,359 | 4,161 | 1,239 | 294 |
| Unaided | 51 | 188 | 885 | 35 | 8 |
| TOTALS | 760 | 4,322 | 25,825 | 2,134 | 547 |
| <i>High Schools.</i> | | | | | |
| Government | 2,429 | 1,242 | 849 | 98 | 150 |
| Local Board and Municipal . . | 1,272 | 1,506 | 404 | 74 | 499 |
| Aided | 3,858 | 3,558 | 2,377 | 383 | 681 |
| Unaided | 282 | 240 | 511 | 19 | 13 |
| TOTALS | 7,841 | 6,546 | 4,141 | 574 | 1,343 |
| GRAND TOTALS | 8,695 | 16,759 | 120,727 | 64,603 | 3,069 |

Teachers.

| Untrained Teachers. | | | | Total Trained Teachers. | Total Un- trained Teachers. | Grand totals of Teachers. | — |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Possessing a degree. | | Possessing no degree. | | | | | |
| Certifi- cated. | Un- certifi- cated. | Certifi- cated. | Un- certifi- cated. | | | | |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| 4 | 5 | 192 | 407 | 2,987 | 608 | 3,595 | CLASS OF INSTITU- TIONS. |
| 139 | 434 | 5,040 | 35,436 | 100,775 | 41,049 | 141,824 | <i>Primary Schools.</i> |
| 73 | 128 | 27,802 | 76,350 | 54,463 | 104,353 | 158,816 | Government. |
| 6 | 22 | 3,206 | 8,954 | 1,595 | 12,188 | 13,783 | Local Board and Muni- cipal. |
| 222 | 589 | 36,240 | 121,147 | 159,820 | 158,198 | 318,018 | Aided. |
| | | | | | | | Unaided. |
| | | | | | | | TOTALS. |
| 11 | 19 | 58 | 90 | 880 | 178 | 1,058 | <i>Middle Schools.</i> |
| 29 | 180 | 661 | 3,759 | 24,222 | 4,629 | 28,851 | Government. |
| 222 | 477 | 4,207 | 4,879 | 7,319 | 9,785 | 17,104 | Local Board and Muni- cipal. |
| 35 | 163 | 1,007 | 2,002 | 1,167 | 3,207 | 4,374 | Aided. |
| 297 | 839 | 5,933 | 10,730 | 33,538 | 17,799 | 51,387 | Unaided. |
| | | | | | | | TOTALS. |
| 116 | 326 | 274 | 669 | 4,768 | 1,385 | 6,153 | <i>High Schools.</i> |
| 121 | 233 | 152 | 585 | 3,755 | 1,091 | 4,846 | Government. |
| 2,125 | 3,168 | 3,270 | 5,646 | 10,857 | 14,209 | 25,066 | Local Board and Muni- cipal. |
| 1,549 | 1,268 | 2,141 | 2,302 | 1,065 | 7,260 | 8,325 | Aided. |
| 3,911 | 4,995 | 5,837 | 9,202 | 20,445 | 23,945 | 44,390 | Unaided. |
| 4,430 | 6,423 | 48,010 | 141,079 | 213,853 | 199,942 | 413,795 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | | GRAND TOTALS. |

| | Trained Teachers with the following educational qualifications. | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | A Degree. | Passed Matric. or School Final. | Passed Middle School. | Passed Primary School. | Lower qualifications. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| CLASS OF INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | |
| <i>Primary Schools.</i> | | | | | |
| Government | 1 | 83 | 351 | 334 | 8 |
| Local Board and Municipal | .. | 230 | 3,110 | 4,792 | 55 |
| Aided | 18 | 567 | 4,167 | 2,763 | 324 |
| Unaided | .. | 14 | 80 | 67 | 1 |
| TOTALS . . . | 19 | 894 | 7,708 | 7,956 | 388 |
| <i>Middle Schools.</i> | | | | | |
| Government | 31 | 97 | 292 | 120 | 11 |
| Local Board and Municipal | 8 | 49 | 275 | 150 | 17 |
| Aided | 92 | 734 | 1,398 | 686 | 164 |
| Unaided | 4 | 34 | 70 | 12 | .. |
| TOTALS . . . | 135 | 914 | 2,035 | 968 | 192 |
| <i>High Schools.</i> | | | | | |
| Government | 120 | 253 | 229 | 11 | 25 |
| Local Board and Municipal | 7 | 15 | 15 | 24 | 6 |
| Aided | 420 | 1,467 | 551 | 188 | 108 |
| Unaided | 13 | 38 | 9 | 2 | 3 |
| TOTALS . . . | 560 | 1,773 | 804 | 225 | 142 |
| GRAND TOTALS . . . | 714 | 3,581 | 10,547 | 9,149 | 722 |

Teachers.

| Untrained Teachers. | | | | Total Trained Teachers. | Total Un- trained Teachers. | Grand totals of Teachers. | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Possessing a degree. | | Possessing no degree. | | | | | |
| Certifi- cated. | Un- certifi- cated. | Certifi- cated. | Un- certifi- cated. | | | | |
| 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | CLASS OF INSTITU- TIONS. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Primary Schools.</i> |
| .. | 1 | 27 | 370 | 777 | 398 | 1,175 | Government. |
| 3 | 6 | 306 | 4,842 | 8,187 | 5,157 | 13,344 | Local Board and Muni- cipal. |
| 15 | 14 | 2,320 | 7,536 | 7,839 | 9,885 | 17,724 | Aided. |
| .. | 1 | 243 | 875 | 162 | 1,119 | 1,281 | Unaided. |
| 18 | 22 | 2,896 | 13,623 | 16,965 | 16,559 | 33,524 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | | <i>Middle Schools.</i> |
| 5 | 5 | 8 | 277 | 551 | 295 | 846 | Government. |
| 1 | 3 | 21 | 302 | 499 | 327 | 826 | Local Board and Muni- cipal. |
| 35 | 63 | 304 | 1,241 | 3,074 | 1,643 | 4,717 | Aided. |
| 5 | 6 | 17 | 116 | 120 | 144 | 264 | Unaided. |
| 46 | 77 | 350 | 1,936 | 4,244 | 2,409 | 6,653 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | | | <i>High Schools.</i> |
| 13 | 51 | 31 | 82 | 638 | 177 | 815 | Government. |
| .. | 3 | 2 | 4 | 67 | 9 | 76 | Local Board and Muni- cipal. |
| 106 | 247 | 223 | 844 | 2,734 | 1,420 | 4,154 | Aided. |
| 7 | 18 | 25 | 65 | 65 | 115 | 180 | Unaided. |
| 126 | 319 | 281 | 995 | 3,504 | 1,721 | 5,225 | TOTALS. |
| 190 | 418 | 3,527 | 16,554 | 24,713 | 20,689 | 45,402 | GRAND TOTALS. |

VII.—European

| | | | |
|---|------------------|---------|----------------------------------|
| Total European and Anglo-Indian population. | Male | 164,810 | Percentage to Males. 18.17 |
| | Female | 105,381 | |
| | Total | 270,191 | |

| | Institu- tions. | Scholars on roll on March 31st. | Number of females in insti- tutions for males and vice versa. | Number of Non- Euro- peans on roll. | Teachers. | |
|---|--------------------|---|---|---|-----------|-----------------|
| | | | | | Trained. | Un- trained. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>Institutions for Males</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 7 | 267 | .. | 56 | 61 | 17 |
| Training Colleges | 1 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High Schools | 72 | 17,660 | 825 | 4,404 | 673 | 345 |
| Middle Schools | 36 | 4,608 | 1,375 | 960 | 192 | 91 |
| Primary Schools | 48 | 3,212 | 1,034 | 488 | 124 | 64 |
| Training Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 2 | 246 | .. | 64 | 14 | 2 |
| Commercial Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Schools | 1 | 22 | 9 | .. | 1 | 5 |
| TOTALS | 167 | 26,041 | 3,243 | 5,972 | 1,065 | 524 |
| <i>Institutions for Females.</i> | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Training Colleges | 2 | 43 | .. | .. | 8 | 2 |
| High Schools | 106 | 19,594 | 3,360 | 4,269 | 1,001 | 411 |
| Middle Schools | 60 | 7,172 | 2,056 | 1,675 | 303 | 130 |
| Primary Schools | 71 | 4,654 | 1,726 | 1,110 | 170 | 131 |
| Training Schools | 10 | 254 | .. | 21 | 41 | 1 |
| Technical and Industrial Schools | 1 | 82 | .. | .. | 5 | 3 |
| Commercial Schools | 4 | 93 | .. | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Other Schools | 1 | 15 | .. | .. | 1 | .. |
| TOTALS | 255 | 31,907 | 7,142 | 7,083 | 1,536 | 683 |
| GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS. | 422 | 57,048 | .. | 13,055 | 2,601 | 1,207 |
| Inspection | | | | | . . . | . . . |
| Buildings, etc. | | | | | . . . | . . . |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | . . . | . . . |
| TOTALS | | | | | . . . | . . . |
| GRAND TOTALS | | | | | . . . | . . . |

Expenditure on Buildings includes Rs 58,760 spent by the Public Works Department.
 "Miscellaneous" includes the following main items:—
 Scholarships, Hostel charges and other con-
 tinent charges.

Include both District Board and Municipal Funds.

Education.

European and Anglo-Indian Population of those at school.

Females.

Total.

26.58

21.45

| Expenditure from | | | | Total expenditure. | |
|------------------|---------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Govt. funds. | Local funds.* | Fees. | Other sources. | | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| | | | | | <i>Institutions for Males.</i> |
| 1,59,013 | .. | 1,68,024 | 75,966 | 4,03,003 | Arts Colleges. |
| 21,785 | .. | .. | .. | 21,785 | Training Colleges. |
| 11,26,576 | 12,102 | 13,02,594 | 7,49,960 | 31,91,232 | High Schools. |
| 2,19,494 | .. | 1,54,974 | 1,62,516 | 5,36,984 | Middle Schools. |
| 79,192 | 814 | 76,645 | 1,22,939 | 2,79,610 | Primary Schools. |
| 3,338 | .. | .. | .. | 3,338 | Training Schools. |
| 13,680 | .. | 1,409 | 13,086 | 28,175 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Commercial Schools. |
| 8,222 | .. | 5,329 | .. | 13,551 | Other Schools. |
| 16,31,300 | 12,916 | 17,08,975 | 11,24,487 | 44,77,678 | TOTALS. |
| | | | | | <i>Institutions for Females.</i> |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Arts College. |
| 42,643 | .. | 3,393 | .. | 46,036 | Training Colleges. |
| 11,21,260 | 24,127 | 12,78,579 | 5,62,266 | 29,86,232 | High Schools. |
| 2,88,173 | 6,696 | 2,41,369 | 2,41,865 | 7,78,103 | Middle Schools. |
| 1,30,948 | 3,331 | 1,43,095 | 1,49,097 | 4,26,471 | Primary Schools. |
| 65,294 | .. | 18,794 | 24,233 | 1,08,321 | Training Schools. |
| 700 | .. | .. | 2,162 | 2,862 | Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| 6,631 | .. | 10,971 | 2,147 | 19,749 | Commercial Schools. |
| 13,320 | .. | 133 | 2,773 | 16,226 | Other Schools. |
| 16,68,969 | 34,154 | 16,96,334 | 9,84,543 | 43,84,000 | TOTALS. |
| 33,00,269 | 47,070 | 34,05,309 | 21,09,030 | 88,61,678 | GRAND TOTALS FOR INSTITUTIONS. |
| 1,20,805 | .. | .. | .. | 1,20,805 | Inspection. |
| 2,81,743 | .. | 1,41,871 | 8,80,310 | 13,03,924 | Buildings, etc. |
| 10,15,853 | 3,694 | 26,96,315 | 15,36,887 | 52,52,749 | Miscellaneous. |
| 14,18,401 | 3,691 | 28,38,186 | 24,17,197 | 66,77,478 | TOTALS. |
| 47,18,670 | 50,764 | 62,43,495 | 45,26,227 | 1,55,39,156 | GRAND TOTALS. |

| Examinations. | Males. | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|
| | Number of Examinees. | | | Number Passed. | | |
| | Public.* | Private. | Total. | Public.* | Private. | Total. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| DEGREE EXAMINATIONS. | | | | | | |
| <i>Arts and Science.</i> | | | | | | |
| D. Litt. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Ph. D. | 2 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 8 |
| D. Sc. | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| M. A. | 1,114 | 546 | 1,660 | 819 | 296 | 1,115 |
| M. Sc. | 425 | 48 | 473 | 313 | 24 | 337 |
| B. A. (Honours) . . | 1,509 | 57 | 1,566 | 1,096 | 28 | 1,124 |
| B. Sc. (Honours) . . | 227 | 19 | 246 | 130 | 7 | 137 |
| B. A. (Pass) . . . | 9,755 | 3,680 | 13,435 | 4,652 | 1,345 | 5,997 |
| B. Sc. (Pass) . . . | 1,927 | 157 | 2,084 | 1,153 | 84 | 1,237 |
| <i>Law.</i> | | | | | | |
| Master of Law . . . | 7 | 32 | 39 | 1 | 8 | 9 |
| Bachelor of Law . . | 4,128 | 165 | 4,293 | 2,159 | 96 | 2,255 |
| <i>Medicine.</i> | | | | | | |
| M. D. | 14 | 16 | 30 | 6 | 5 | 11 |
| M. B. B. S. | 1,192 | 2 | 1,194 | 469 | .. | 469 |
| L. M. S. | 63 | .. | 63 | 21 | .. | 21 |
| L. C. P. & S. (Bombay) . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M. S. F. M. (Calcutta) . | 21 | .. | 21 | 10 | .. | 10 |
| M. S. | 17 | 2 | 19 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| M. Obstetrics . . . | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| D. Hyg. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| B. Hyg. | 11 | .. | 11 | 4 | .. | 4 |
| D. P. H. | 6 | 27 | 33 | 6 | 21 | 26 |
| D. O. | 4 | .. | 4 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| B. Sc. (Sanitary) . . | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 |
| D. T. M. (Calcutta) . . | 11 | 27 | 38 | 10 | 21 | 31 |

* i.e., appearing from a recognised institution.

Results.

| Females. | | | | | | Examinations. |
|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|-------------------------|
| Number of Examinees. | | | Number Passed. | | | |
| Public.* | Private. | Total. | Public.* | Private. | Total. | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| | | | | | | DEGREE EXAMINATIONS. |
| | | | | | | Arts and Science. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | D. Litt. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Ph. D. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | D. Sc. |
| 38 | 14 | 52 | 25 | 9 | 34 | M. A. |
| 3 | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | M. Sc. |
| 87 | 4 | 91 | 73 | 3 | 76 | B. A. (Honours). |
| 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | B. Sc. (Honours). |
| 236 | 132 | 368 | 151 | 65 | 216 | B. A. (Pass). |
| 16 | 1 | 17 | 9 | 1 | 10 | B. Sc. (Pass). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Law. |
| 7 | .. | 7 | 4 | .. | 4 | Master of Law. |
| 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | Bachelor of Law. |
| 53 | .. | 53 | 15 | .. | 15 | Medicine. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | M. D. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | M. B. B. S. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | L. M. S. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | M. C. P. & S. (Bombay). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | M. S. F. M. (Calcutta). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | M. S. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | M. Obstetrics. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | D. Hyg. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | B. Hyg. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | D. P. H. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | D. O. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | B. Sc. (Sanitary). |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | D. T. M (Calcutta). |

| Examinations. | Males. | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|
| | Number of Examinees. | | | Number Passed. | | |
| | Public.* | Private. | Total. | Public.* | Private. | Total. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| <i>Engineering †.</i> | | | | | | |
| Master of Electrical Engineering | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 |
| Bachelor of Electrical Engineering. | 9 | .. | 9 | 7 | .. | 7 |
| Bachelor of C. E. . . . | 275 | .. | 275 | 205 | .. | 205 |
| Bachelor of M. E. . . . | 114 | .. | 114 | 84 | .. | 84 |
| Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy. | 7 | .. | 7 | 3 | .. | 3 |
| <i>Education.</i> | | | | | | |
| B. E., B. T., & L. T. . . | 773 | 154 | 927 | 611 | 88 | 699 |
| <i>Commerce.</i> | | | | | | |
| Master of Commerce . . | 16 | 8 | 24 | 15 | 3 | 18 |
| Bachelor of Commerce . . | 392 | 119 | 511 | 235 | 58 | 293 |
| <i>Agriculture.</i> | | | | | | |
| Master of Agriculture . . | 2 | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Bachelor of Agriculture . . | 256 | .. | 256 | 184 | .. | 184 |
| <i>INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.</i> | | | | | | |
| Intermediate of Arts(a) . . | 11,409 | 2,498 | 13,907 | 6,061 | 1,030 | 7,091 |
| Intermediate in Science (b) | 11,419 | 3,680 | 15,099 | 4,937 | 1,130 | 6,067 |
| Licentiate of Civil Engineering (c). | 139 | 1 | 140 | 116 | 1 | 117 |
| Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching. | 2,217 | 125 | 2,342 | 1,680 | 64 | 1,744 |
| Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce. | 752 | 43 | 795 | 365 | 24 | 389 |
| Licentiate of Agriculture (d) | 194 | .. | 194 | 154 | .. | 154 |
| Veterinary Examinations . | 381 | .. | 381 | 282 | .. | 282 |

* i.e., appearing from a recognised

† Including the Diploma Examination of the

(a) Includes figures for Intermediate in

(b) Includes figures for Madras which relate

(c) Includes figures for Intermediate in Civil

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate in

Results—contd.

| Females. | | | | | | Examinations. |
|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|---|
| Number of Examinees. | | | Number Passed. | | | |
| Public.* | Private. | Total. | Public.* | Private. | Total. | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| | | | | | | <i>Engineering†.</i> |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Master of Electrical Engineering. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bachelor of Electrical Engineering. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bachelor of C. E. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bachelor of M. E. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bachelor of Mining and Metallurgy. |
| 79 | 53 | 132 | 63 | 46 | 109 | <i>Education.</i> B. E., B.T., & L. T. |
| | | | | | | <i>Commerce.</i> |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Master of Commerce. |
| 3 | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | Bachelor of Commerce. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | <i>Agriculture.</i> Master of Agriculture. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bachelor of Agriculture. |
| 448 | 242 | 690 | 328 | 157 | 485 | INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS. Intermediate of Arts (a). |
| 297 | 178 | 475 | 157 | 71 | 228 | Intermediate in Science.(b) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Licentiate of Civil Engineering.(c) |
| 390 | 13 | 403 | 296 | 7 | 303 | Licence, Diploma or Certificate in Teaching. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Intermediate or Diploma in Commerce. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Licentiate of Agriculture.(d) |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Veterinary Examinations; |

institution.
 Thomason Civil Engineering College, Roorkee.
 Science in Burma.
 to "Intermediate in Arts and Science"
 Engineering in Bihar and Orissa.
 Agriculture in Bombay.

| Examinations. | Males. | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|
| | Number of Examinees. | | | Number Passed. | | |
| | Public.* | Private. | Total. | Public.* | Private. | Total. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS. | | | | | | |
| <i>(a) On completion of High School course.</i> | | | | | | |
| Matriculation | 48,871 | 5,367 | 54,238 | 27,452 | 1,909 | 29,361 |
| School Final, etc. . . . | 29,181 | 7,689 | 36,870 | 23,275 | 3,051 | 28,326 |
| European High School† . . | 348 | 4 | 352 | 199 | 3 | 202 |
| Cambridge School Certificate | 613 | 240 | 853 | 408 | 45 | 453 |
| <i>(b) On completion of Middle School course.</i> | | | | | | |
| Cambridge Junior | 655 | 5 | 660 | 410 | 1 | 411 |
| European Middle | 850 | 1 | 851 | 573 | 1 | 574 |
| Anglo-Vernacular Middle . . | 85,100 | 660 | 85,760 | 63,503 | 289 | 63,792 |
| Vernacular Middle | 69,735 | 10,755 | 80,490 | 47,107 | 3,535 | 50,642 |
| <i>(c) On completion of Primary course.</i> | | | | | | |
| Upper Primary | 267,766 | 2,535 | 270,301 | 202,045 | 507 | 202,552 |
| Lower Primary | 545,482 | 398 | 545,880 | 416,556 | 363 | 416,919 |
| <i>(d) On completion of Vocational course.</i> | | | | | | |
| For teacher's certificates— | | | | | | |
| { Vernacular, Higher . . . | 6,513 | 854 | 7,367 | 4,571 | 351 | 4,922 |
| { Vernacular, Lower . . . | 9,197 | 1,532 | 10,729 | 6,617 | 711 | 7,328 |
| At Art Schools | 1,287 | 24 | 1,311 | 763 | 7 | 770 |
| At Law Schools | 41 | .. | 41 | 32 | .. | 32 |
| At Medical Schools | 1,730 | 407 | 2,137 | 853 | 259 | 1,112 |
| At Engineering Schools‡ . . | 902 | 1,111 | 2,013 | 682 | 481 | 1,163 |
| At Technical and Industrial Schools | 2,658 | 1,554 | 4,212 | 2,109 | 916 | 3,025 |
| At Commercial Schools . . | 2,130 | 4,614 | 6,750 | 1,097 | 1,388 | 2,485 |
| At Agricultural Schools . . | 186 | .. | 186 | 174 | .. | 174 |
| At other Schools | 8,876 | 169 | 9,048 | 5,893 | 92 | 5,985 |

* i.e., appearing from a recognised institution.

† Includes figures for Cambridge High School in U. P.

‡ Include Sirseru School.

Results—concl'd.

| Females. | | | | | | Examinations. |
|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------|----------|--------|--|
| Number of Examinees. | | | Number Passed. | | | |
| Public. | Private. | Total. | Public.* | Private. | Total. | |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | |
| | | | | | | SCHOOL EXAMINATIONS. |
| | | | | | | (a) On completion of High School course. |
| 1,357 | 774 | 2,131 | 849 | 374 | 1,223 | Matriculation. |
| 1,028 | 224 | 1,252 | 800 | 115 | 915 | School Final, etc. |
| 243 | 2 | 245 | 176 | .. | 176 | European High School†. |
| 367 | 18 | 385 | 244 | 9 | 253 | Cambridge School Certificate. |
| | | | | | | (b) On completion of Middle School course. |
| 502 | 6 | 508 | 324 | 4 | 328 | Cambridge Junior. |
| 593 | .. | 593 | 470 | .. | 470 | European Middle. |
| 5,199 | 228 | 5,427 | 3,852 | 126 | 3,978 | Anglo-Vernacular Middle. |
| 7,596 | 1,961 | 9,547 | 4,525 | 887 | 5,412 | Vernacular Middle. |
| | | | | | | (c) On completion of Primary course. |
| 23,130 | 413 | 23,543 | 15,742 | 204 | 15,946 | Upper Primary |
| 75,593 | 177 | 75,770 | 56,580 | 113 | 56,693 | Lower Primary. |
| | | | | | | (d) On completion of vocational course. |
| 2,201 | 174 | 2,375 | 1,266 | 80 | 1,346 | For teacher's certificates— |
| 1,251 | 115 | 1,366 | 735 | 48 | 783 | Vernacular, Higher. } |
| 1 | 14 | 15 | 1 | 11 | 12 | Vernacular, Lower. } |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | At Art Schools. |
| 135 | 21 | 156 | 102 | 18 | 120 | At Law Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | At Medical Schools. |
| 265 | 386 | 651 | 200 | 202 | 402 | At Engineering Schools†. |
| 74 | 20 | 94 | 49 | 4 | 53 | At Technical and Industrial Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | At Commercial Schools. |
| 14 | 3 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 13 | At Agricultural Schools. |
| | | | | | | At other Schools. |

IX.—Statistics of educational

| Types of Institutions. | No. of Institutions and Scholars. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| | Government. | | District Board. | | Private. | | Total. | |
| | Institutions. | Scholars. | Institutions. | Scholars. | Institutions. | Scholars. | Institutions. | Scholars. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| I. RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Males</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 3 | 570 | 1 | 80 | 22 | 4,071 | 26 | 4,721 |
| Professional Colleges | 4 | 511 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 511 |
| High Schools | 20 | 5,184 | 167 | 44,957 | 1,072 | 215,995 | 1,249 | 266,136 |
| Middle Schools | 43 | 1,784 | 5,056 | 709,970 | 3,114 | 285,880 | 8,213 | 1,000,634 |
| Primary Schools | 2,078 | 81,652 | 68,574 | 3,366,026 | 95,723 | 3,547,548 | 156,375 | 6,993,226 |
| Training Schools | 286 | 15,779 | 58 | 590 | 37 | 2,420 | 381 | 18,789 |
| Agricultural Schools | 5 | 110 | 1 | 23 | 28 | 831 | 34 | 964 |
| Schools for Adults | 3 | 118 | 591 | 11,077 | 1,824 | 45,179 | 2,418 | 56,374 |
| Other Schools | 38 | 1,491 | 12 | 291 | 2,395 | 96,161 | 2,445 | 97,943 |
| TOTAL | 2,480 | 113,199 | 64,450 | 4,133,014 | 104,215 | 4,198,085 | 171,145 | 8,444,298 |
| <i>For Females</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Professional Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| High Schools | 1 | 131 | 1 | 114 | 9 | 1,536 | 11 | 1,781 |
| Middle Schools | 9 | 698 | 49 | 4,481 | 79 | 8,936 | 137 | 14,115 |
| Primary Schools | 220 | 12,352 | 6,478 | 305,552 | 21,329 | 571,690 | 28,027 | 880,594 |
| Training Schools | 60 | 2,551 | .. | .. | 38 | 1,520 | 107 | 4,080 |
| Agricultural Schools | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 40 | 1 | 40 |
| Schools for Adults | .. | .. | 1 | 21 | 7 | 174 | 8 | 195 |
| Other Schools | 1 | 22 | 1 | 5 | 43 | 1,312 | 45 | 1,339 |
| TOTAL | 300 | 16,754 | 6,530 | 310,173 | 21,506 | 585,217 | 28,336 | 911,144 |
| GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | 2,780 | 128,953 | 70,980 | 4,443,187 | 125,721 | 4,783,302 | 199,481 | 9,355,442 |
| II. UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | | | |
| <i>For Males</i> | | | | | | | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25,665 | 428,105 |
| <i>For Females</i> | | | | | | | | |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,712 | 71,513 |
| TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29,407 | 499,711 |
| GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL INSTITUTIONS. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 228,888 | 9,855,153 |

institutions in rural areas.

| Expenditure on Institutions. | | | | No. of Teachers. | | | | Types of Institutions. |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|
| From Government Funds. | From District Board Funds. | From other sources. | Total expenditure. | In Government Institutions. | In District Board Institutions. | In Private Institutions. | Total. | |
| 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | |
| Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | 18 |
| 4,72,994 | 100 | 7,46,928 | 12,20,022 | 41 | 10 | 310 | 361 | RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. For males. |
| 4,43,463 | 1,311 | 1,04,960 | 5,49,734 | 75 | .. | .. | 75 | Arts Colleges. |
| 25,26,322 | 14,34,151 | 73,32,326 | 1,12,92,799 | 350 | 2,564 | 12,767 | 15,681 | Professional Colleges. |
| 71,50,633 | 44,28,717 | 50,75,126 | 1,66,54,476 | 246 | 24,896 | 16,001 | 41,143 | High Schools. |
| 2,83,40,216 | 1,64,36,732 | 1,00,47,669 | 5,48,24,617 | 2,915 | 114,948 | 145,590 | 2,63,453 | Middle Schools. |
| 33,67,136 | 1,04,580 | 1,79,999 | 36,51,715 | 967 | 168 | 288 | 1,423 | Primary Schools. |
| 51,313 | 8,621 | 7,629 | 67,563 | 14 | 2 | 37 | 53 | Training Schools. |
| 70,705 | 29,913 | 62,274 | 1,62,892 | 2 | 126 | 1,854 | 1,982 | Agricultural Schools. |
| 7,64,290 | 1,30,857 | 12,28,915 | 21,24,062 | 72 | 36 | 6,203 | 6,311 | School for Adults. |
| 4,31,87,072 | 2,25,74,982 | 2,47,85,826 | 9,05,47,880 | 4,682 | 142,750 | 183,050 | 330,482 | Other Schools. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | TOTAL. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | For Females. |
| 67,037 | 8,196 | 2,06,195 | 2,81,428 | 12 | 11 | 107 | 130 | Arts Colleges. |
| 1,15,849 | 48,586 | 1,75,417 | 3,39,852 | 33 | 159 | 466 | 658 | Professional Colleges. |
| 33,26,631 | 18,69,672 | 9,09,509 | 61,05,812 | 502 | 10,624 | 21,998 | 33,124 | High Schools. |
| 7,70,957 | 3,645 | 1,87,143 | 9,61,745 | 285 | .. | 219 | 504 | Middle Schools. |
| 357 | .. | .. | 357 | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | Primary Schools. |
| .. | 72 | 1,037 | 1,109 | .. | 1 | 8 | 9 | Training Schools. |
| 16,461 | 1,227 | 60,407 | 78,095 | 1 | 1 | 76 | 78 | Agricultural Schools. |
| 42,07,292 | 19,31,398 | 15,30,708 | 77,68,398 | 833 | 10,796 | 22,878 | 34,507 | Schools for Adults. |
| 4,74,84,364 | 2,45,06,380 | 2,63,25,534 | 9,83,16,278 | 5,515 | 153,546 | 205,928 | 364,989 | Other Schools. |
| | | | | | | | | TOTAL. |
| | | | | | | | | GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. |

Explanatory notes :-

- (1) Figures for urban areas (i.e., municipal, cantonment, notified and small town committee areas) are excluded from this table
- (2) The expenditure on institutions includes expenditure on buildings and miscellaneous charges incurred on the schools.
- (3) The total number of pupils from rural areas, who are under instruction, is shown in the last column of Tables IV--A and B and V--A and B.
- (4) This table includes statistics relating to training schools, whether situated in urban or in rural areas, in which the majority of the students are being trained for employment in rural areas. It does not include the returns of training institutions located in rural areas, the majority of the students in which are trained for schools in urban areas.

X.—Scholars by classes and ages in institutions for General Education (Quinquennial).

| X.—Scholars by classes and ages in 1900. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| Class. | Primary.* | | | | | | Middle.* | | | High.* | | | Totals. |
| | I. | II. | III. | IV. | V. | VI. | VII. | VIII. | IX. | X. | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Age— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 5 . | 134,882 | 2,310 | 358 | 37 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137,597 |
| 5 to 6 . | 1,159,779 | 68,629 | 6,330 | 613 | 18 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,233,379 |
| 6 to 7 . | 1,433,785 | 271,443 | 45,174 | 6,823 | 671 | 45 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,757,942 |
| 7 to 8 . | 1,108,400 | 435,082 | 159,906 | 38,234 | 7,195 | 755 | 32 | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1,749,705 |
| 8 to 9 . | 689,882 | 180,491 | 271,499 | 97,382 | 29,829 | 5,335 | 507 | 31 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 1,554,962 |
| 9 to 10 . | 389,253 | 367,196 | 328,510 | 161,358 | 67,198 | 18,007 | 3,931 | 768 | 367 | 4 | .. | .. | 1,336,592 |
| 10 to 11 . | 188,440 | 227,574 | 276,831 | 207,099 | 109,746 | 12,688 | 14,612 | 3,104 | 356 | 23 | 2 | .. | 1,071,105 |
| 11 to 12 . | 88,009 | 127,461 | 180,877 | 197,411 | 132,221 | 67,448 | 33,833 | 11,024 | 2,078 | 263 | 13 | 3 | 847,741 |
| 12 to 13 . | 41,481 | 60,237 | 107,873 | 142,507 | 112,325 | 77,732 | 52,916 | 27,558 | 8,048 | 1,451 | 180 | 14 | 632,272 |
| 13 to 14 . | 20,837 | 27,143 | 53,163 | 81,773 | 78,692 | 65,212 | 59,362 | 38,278 | 18,603 | 6,698 | 1,181 | 80 | 451,012 |
| 14 to 15 . | 11,238 | 13,492 | 25,419 | 41,779 | 47,214 | 46,361 | 52,082 | 43,082 | 24,999 | 15,413 | 5,982 | 321 | 327,385 |
| 15 to 16 . | 7,808 | 7,700 | 11,635 | 19,877 | 23,201 | 28,049 | 38,573 | 41,091 | 26,709 | 22,186 | 13,099 | 982 | 241,665 |
| 16 to 17 . | 6,360 | 5,145 | 5,896 | 9,054 | 10,764 | 13,837 | 23,209 | 28,763 | 19,834 | 21,410 | 16,530 | 1,918 | 163,320 |
| 17 to 18 . | 5,322 | 4,226 | 3,733 | 4,783 | 4,495 | 6,476 | 12,131 | 17,821 | 12,421 | 15,709 | 14,403 | 2,582 | 104,102 |
| 18 to 19 . | 4,663 | 3,997 | 2,824 | 2,820 | 2,057 | 2,858 | 5,772 | 9,348 | 6,482 | 9,949 | 9,771 | 2,206 | 62,837 |
| 19 to 20 . | 3,876 | 3,145 | 2,511 | 2,155 | 985 | 1,100 | 2,534 | 4,431 | 2,702 | 5,716 | 6,160 | 1,965 | 37,400 |
| over 20 . | 7,240 | 5,486 | 4,502 | 3,531 | 1,020 | 880 | 1,654 | 3,080 | 1,034 | 3,660 | 5,924 | 2,080 | 42,206 |
| Totals . | 5,281,385 | 2,110,826 | 1,496,070 | 1,016,436 | 627,611 | 376,877 | 301,314 | 228,080 | 121,210 | 102,182 | 73,845 | 13,117 | 11,753,252 |

* (Vide foot note * on page 28).

X.—Scholars by classes and ages in institutions for General Education (*Quinquennia*)—contd.

| Class. | Intermediate. | | Degree. | | | Post Graduate. | | Total. | Grand Total. |
|----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|------------------|------------|--------------|
| | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 3rd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. (c) | | |
| Ages— | | | | | | | | | |
| Below 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 137,597 |
| 5 to 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,235,370 |
| 6 to 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,757,942 |
| 7 to 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,749,705 |
| 8 to 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,551,902. |
| 9 to 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,333,592 |
| 10 to 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,071,105 |
| 11 to 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 847,741 |
| 12 to 13 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 632,278 |
| 13 to 14 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 451,070 |
| 14 to 15 | 309 | 30 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 340 | 327,725 |
| 15 to 16 | 2,222 | 333 | 12 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2,568 | 244,233 |
| 16 to 17 | 5,134 | 2,187 | 151 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 7,470 | 170,799 |
| 17 to 18 | 5,905 | 4,381 | 877 | 223 | 4 | 2 | .. | 11,392 | 115,494 |
| 18 to 19 | 4,964 | 5,270 | 2,157 | 963 | 20 | 19 | 3 | 13,402 | 76,230 |
| 19 to 20 | 3,711 | 4,500 | 2,624 | 2,568 | 71 | 87 | 21 | 13,315 | 50,715 |
| over 20 | 4,030 | 6,604 | 5,482 | 8,780 | (a) 405 | (b) 2,187 | 1,811 | 29,449 | 71,655 |
| TOTALS | 20,348 | 23,395 | 11,304 | 12,212 | (a) 566 | (b) 2,295 | (d) 1,835 | (e) 77,985 | 11,831,237 |

(a) Includes 2 students in the 4th year class in N.-W. P. Province.

(b) Includes 44 Research students in Bombay.

(c) Includes Research students.

(d) Excludes 65 and 44 Research students in U. P. and the Punjab respectively.

(e) Excludes 65 and 44 Research students in U. P. and the Punjab respectively, and also excludes 1,015 students of Oriental departments and Benares Sanskrit College in U. P.

PART II.
SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

Part II.—SUPPLEMENTAL TABLES.

I.—GENERAL STATISTICS.

TABLE 1.—Area and Population included in these tables, 1931-32.

| Province. | Area in square miles. | Population. | | | | | | | | Total. |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadians. | Buddhists. | Parsis. | Sikhs. | Others. | |
| Madras | 142,260 | 30,368 | 1,743,908 | 41,626,133 | 3,305,937 | 1,359 | 507 | 537 | 31,358 | 46,740,107 |
| Bombay | 123,679 | 42,307 | 274,735 | 16,619,712 | 4,456,897 | 2,204 | 89,544 | 20,893 | 348,544 | 21,854,869 |
| Bengal | 77,521 | 50,587 | 129,134 | 21,570,407 | 27,497,021 | 316,031 | 1,520 | 7,320 | 541,379 | 50,114,002 |
| United Provinces | 106,248 | 34,744 | 170,262 | 40,905,586 | 7,181,927 | 730 | 991 | 16,500 | 68,923 | 48,408,763 |
| Punjab | 99,866 | 22,949 | 301,839 | 6,328,588 | 13,332,460 | 3,723 | 516 | 3,064,144 | 431,603 | 23,580,852 |
| Burma | 233,707 | 30,851 | 300,754 | 570,953 | 581,816 | 12,347,596 | 419 | 10,907 | 801,201 | 14,067,146 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 83,142 | 12,788 | 329,112 | 31,011,512 | 4,265,035 | 919 | 241 | 5,653 | 2,052,599 | 37,677,859 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 99,876 | 10,313 | 40,271 | 11,688,194 | 682,854 | 66 | 2,092 | 4,241 | 3,079,692 | 15,507,723 |
| Assam | 55,014 | 3,671 | 108,915 | 4,931,760 | 2,755,914 | 14,955 | .. | 2,497 | 714,539 | 8,622,251 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 13,518 | 7,947 | 4,266 | 142,977 | 2,227,303 | 2 | 60 | 42,610 | 11 | 2,425,076 |
| Coorg | 1,593 | 222 | 3,208 | 146,007 | 13,777 | 3 | 27 | .. | 83 | 163,327 |
| Delhi | 593 | 5,316 | 11,673 | 399,863 | 206,960 | 76 | 126 | 6,437 | 5,795 | 636,246 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2,711 | 2,908 | 4,039 | 431,509 | 97,133 | 4 | 301 | 341 | 21,057 | 560,292 |
| Baluchistan | 54,288 | 5,404 | 2,640 | 41,432 | 405,309 | 68 | 167 | 8,368 | 120 | 463,508 |
| Bangalore | 13 | 9,678 | 20,344 | 74,004 | 28,025 | 260 | 244 | 32 | 926 | 134,113 |
| Other Administered Areas | 123 | 138 | 6,537 | 74,216 | 25,613 | 10 | 1,080 | 669 | 9,310 | 224,020 |
| India | 1,094,452 | 270,191 | 3,631,637 | 176,585,883 | 67,068,184 | 12,690,008 | 97,865 | 3,221,049 | 8,109,270 | 271,780,151 |

(a) & (b)

(a) Includes 19,649 persons not enumerated by religion. (b) Includes 106,417 persons not enumerated by religion in the Administered Areas in Hyderabad.

N. B.—This table has been compiled from the General Educational Tables of the provinces.

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed.*

| Province. | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | | Indian Christians. | | Hindus | | Muhammadans. | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| | Males | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males | Females. | Males | Females. |
| Madras . . . | 14,846 | 15,322 | 863,647 | 880,261 | 20,554,076 | 21,072,057 | 1,631,716 | 1,674,221 |
| Bombay . . . | 26,563 | 15,714 | 140,747 | 124,988 | 8,608,693 | 8,011,049 | 2,474,400 | 1,982,497 |
| Bengal . . . | 28,065 | 21,922 | 66,910 | 62,224 | 11,299,914 | 10,270,493 | 1,420,142 | 13,297,482 |
| United Provinces . . | 23,416 | 11,328 | 82,231 | 82,031 | 21,488,425 | 19,417,161 | 3,780,453 | 3,401,474 |
| Punjab . . . | 16,553 | 6,396 | 213,465 | 178,374 | 3,465,534 | 2,863,051 | 7,241,612 | 6,090,848 |
| Burma . . . | 17,769 | 13,082 | 153,880 | 146,874 | 428,173 | 142,780 | 363,811 | 221,005 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . | 7,145 | 5,643 | 162,988 | 166,124 | 15,493,274 | 15,318,238 | 2,112,933 | 2,152,102 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 6,474 | 3,839 | 19,364 | 20,307 | 5,862,212 | 5,825,982 | 358,900 | 323,974 |
| Assam . . . | 2,525 | 1,146 | 99,115 | 99,800 | 2,616,614 | 2,315,116 | 1,449,073 | 1,306,841 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 6,444 | 1,503 | 2,569 | 1,697 | 84,358 | 58,619 | 1,196,120 | 1,631,183 |
| Coorg . . . | 117 | 105 | 1,898 | 1,310 | 79,559 | 66,448 | 8,943 | 4,834 |
| Delhi . . . | 3,463 | 1,853 | 6,037 | 5,636 | 231,450 | 168,404 | 120,926 | 80,034 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | 1,914 | 994 | 2,086 | 1,953 | 227,803 | 206,706 | 52,665 | 44,468 |
| Baluchistan . . . | 4,000 | 1,404 | 1,625 | 1,015 | 20,529 | 11,903 | 228,389 | 176,920 |
| Bangalore . . . | 4,837 | 4,841 | 9,815 | 10,529 | 38,537 | 35,467 | 15,998 | 13,227 |
| Other Administered Areas | 79 | 59 | 3,959 | 2,578 | 41,524 | 32,692 | 14,398 | 11,215 |
| India . . . | 164,810 | 105,381 | 1,845,936 | 1,785,701 | 90,549,714 | 86,016,109 | 35,219,879 | 31,818,305 |

TABLE 2.—*Distribution of population by sex, race and creed—contd.*

| Province. | Buddhists. | | Parsis. | | Sikhs. | | Others. | | Total. | |
|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. | Males. | Females. |
| Madras | 806 | 583 | 269 | 238 | 156 | 81 | 17,183 | 14,175 | 23,082,999 | 23,657,108 |
| Bombay | 1,724 | 480 | 40,414 | 43,130 | 13,081 | 7,812 | 184,607 | 103,937 | 11,505,229 | 10,319,037 |
| Bengal | 161,796 | 154,235 | 897 | 623 | 5,414 | 1,906 | 277,060 | 283,119 | 26,011,698 | 24,672,304 |
| United Provinces | 400 | 330 | 563 | 428 | 26,662 | 19,838 | 36,853 | 31,167 | 25,445,006 | 22,003,757 |
| Punjab | 2,757 | 2,966 | 339 | 207 | 1,703,584 | 1,309,599 | 236,666 | 197,937 | 42,880,510 | 10,760,342 |
| Burma | 6,087,999 | 6,259,597 | 258 | 161 | 7,992 | 3,925 | 420,901 | 389,297 | 7,480,670 | 7,160,821 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 553 | 366 | 145 | 96 | 3,622 | 2,031 | 1,013,614 | 1,038,985 | 18,791,274 | 18,883,585 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 43 | 23 | 1,107 | 985 | 2,829 | 1,413 | 1,510,290 | 1,569,402 | 7,761,818 | 7,745,905 |
| Assam | 8,565 | 6,390 | .. | .. | 1,740 | 757 | 359,544 | 334,995 | 4,537,206 | 4,985,045 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 2 | .. | 30 | 30 | 26,284 | 16,226 | 11 | .. | 1,315,918 | 1,109,258 |
| Coorg | 3 | .. | 12 | 15 | .. | .. | 43 | 40 | 99,575 | 72,722 |
| Delhi | 59 | 17 | 81 | 45 | 4,269 | 2,168 | 3,203 | 2,592 | 369,497 | 260,719 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 4 | .. | 142 | 159 | 232 | 109 | 11,235 | 9,822 | 296,681 | 264,211 |
| Baluchistan | 53 | 15 | 90 | 77 | 6,227 | 2,141 | 91 | 29 | 270,004 | 193,504 |
| Bangalore | 143 | 117 | 120 | 124 | 29 | 3 | 530 | 396 | 69,400 | 61,704 |
| Other Administered Areas | 10 | .. | 526 | 554 | 547 | 122 | 4,804 | 4,536 | 65,847 | 61,766 |
| India | 6,264,947 | 6,425,089 | 50,993 | 46,872 | 1,802,857 | 1,418,192 | 4,077,541 | 4,031,729 | 140,006,647 | 131,647,438 |

(a) Excludes 9,925 and 58,686 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the administered areas in Hyderabad respectively.
 (b) Excludes 9,724 and 47,731 persons not enumerated by religion in Burma and in the administered areas in Hyderabad respectively.

TABLE 3.—*Educational Institutions in British India.*
(Classified by management and standard of education.)

| I. RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|------------------------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>Institutions classified by—</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| (A) Management— | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | . | 1,152 | 979 | 1,466 | 1,991 | 2,428 | 3,022 | 4,057 | 4,265 |
| Board | . | 18,403 | 17,661 | 24,255 | 29,266 | 41,001 | 53,252 | 69,228 | 78,578 |
| Indian States* | . | 2,731 | 3,610 | 3,136 | 3,370 | 92,581 | .. | .. | .. |
| Aided | . | 63,955 | 62,747 | 75,608 | 82,469 | 100,068 | 100,068 | 119,128 | 121,037 |
| Unaided | . | 23,645 | 19,625 | 16,871 | 19,236 | 18,912 | 16,357 | 17,935 | 15,950 |
| TOTAL | . | 109,886 | 104,622 | 121,336 | 136,332 | 154,952 | 173,239 | 211,048 | 222,810 |
| (B) Standard of Education— | | | | | | | | (a) | (b) |
| Arts Colleges | . | 120 | 145 | 136 | 140 | 134 | 167 | 216 | 265 |
| Professional Colleges | . | 40 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 61 | 64 | 77 | 74 |
| Secondary Schools | . | 5,207 | 5,493 | 5,898 | 6,370 | 7,693 | 8,987 | 11,338 | 13,741 |
| Primary Schools | . | 103,920 | 97,854 | 112,930 | 123,578 | 142,203 | 160,070 | 180,318 | 201,470 |
| Special Schools | . | 539 | 1,084 | 2,326 | 6,198 | 4,801 | 4,011 | 10,039 | 7,269 |
| TOTAL | . | 109,886 | 104,622 | 121,336 | 136,332 | 154,952 | 173,239 | 211,048 | 222,810 |
| II. UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | | | | |
| | . | 42,139 | 43,081 | 41,192 | 39,893 | 37,893 | 34,807 | 35,216 | 31,988 |
| GRAND TOTAL | . | 152,025 | 147,703 | 162,528 | 176,225 | 192,755 | 208,106 | 246,264 | 254,798 |

(a) Includes 14 Universities.

(b) Includes 16 Universities and 6 Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education.

* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the Provincial Statistics were omitted from 1911-15 onwards.

TABLE 4.—*Pupils attending educational institutions in British India.*

| | 1891-92. | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| I. IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | | |
| (A) Reading in Institutions managed by— | | | | | | | | | |
| Government | 104,026 | 93,307 | 94,437 | 127,418 | 187,726 | 238,885 | 265,919 | 334,795 | 383,127 |
| Board | 883,059 | 973,910 | 980,692 | 1,359,865 | 1,833,034 | 2,505,510 | 3,077,958 | 4,579,980 | 5,403,130 |
| Indian States* | 134,869 | 169,271 | 164,512 | 108,684 | 219,295 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aided | 1,765,626 | 2,010,800 | 2,132,793 | 2,591,864 | 3,237,296 | 3,679,529 | 3,832,031 | 4,939,929 | 5,605,837 |
| Unaided | 461,330 | 532,094 | 514,059 | 496,049 | 651,374 | 723,351 | 565,381 | 674,637 | 670,372 |
| TOTAL | 3,348,910 | 3,788,382 | 3,886,493 | 4,744,430 | 6,128,725 | 7,207,308 | 7,742,225† | 10,529,350 | 12,122,466 |
| (B) Reading in— | | | | | | | | | |
| Arts Colleges | 12,985 | 14,420 | 17,651 | 18,918 | 29,618 | 47,135 | 45,933 | 71,968 | 81,445‡ |
| Professional Colleges | 3,292 | 4,363 | 5,358 | 6,250 | 6,636 | 11,504 | 13,662 | 17,951 | 18,048 |
| Secondary Schools | 473,294 | 535,155 | 622,768 | 713,342 | 921,370 | 1,186,335 | 1,230,521 | 1,854,067 | 2,297,519 |
| Primary Schools | 2,837,607 | 3,200,825 | 3,204,336 | 3,037,860 | 4,988,142 | 5,818,730 | 6,310,400† | 8,256,760 | 9,454,360 |
| Special Schools | 21,732 | 24,619 | 36,380 | 69,101 | 170,929 | 143,004 | 132,706 | 328,604 | 271,091 |
| TOTAL | 3,348,910 | 3,788,382 | 3,886,493 | 4,744,480 | 6,128,725 | 7,207,308 | 7,742,225† | 10,529,350 | 12,122,466 |
| II. IN UNRECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS | | | | | | | | | |
| | 507,911 | 568,488 | 635,407 | 644,152 | 651,996 | 644,638 | 639,125 | 628,146 | 644,071 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 3,856,821 | 4,356,870 | 4,521,900 | 5,388,632 | 6,780,721 | 7,851,946 | 8,381,350 | 11,157,496 | 12,766,537 |

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* The returns of certain Indian States which used to be included in the provincial statistics were omitted from 1914-15 onwards.
 † Includes 61 pupils in 2 night schools in Assam.
 ‡ Includes 9,091 pupils reading in Universities.

TABLE 5.—Expenditure on Education.

| | 1898-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| <i>(A) Sources of Expenditure.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Government funds | 95,22,985 | 1,02,78,650 | 1,84,98,443 | 2,09,58,808 | 3,91,02,853 | 9,02,30,028 | 11,93,32,854 | 12,46,00,481 |
| District Board funds | 57,45,944 | 58,87,202 | 91,15,580 | 1,05,80,114 | 1,73,78,535 | 1,68,26,087 | 2,42,09,785 | 2,89,01,313 |
| Municipal funds | 14,90,721 | 15,38,017 | 20,20,545 | 29,84,150 | 19,39,083 | 79,05,063 | 1,23,21,329 | 1,58,17,222 |
| Fees | 106,10,933 | 1,20,87,982 | 1,48,21,388 | 2,19,08,616 | 3,18,71,138 | 3,89,68,648 | 5,21,27,191 | 6,22,69,534 |
| Other sources | 78,08,317 | 97,29,512 | 1,14,47,711 | 1,61,60,887 | 1,95,31,459 | 3,07,83,143 | 3,77,96,413 | 4,11,09,972 |
| TOTAL | 3,52,44,900 | 4,01,21,462 | 5,59,03,673 | 7,85,92,605 | 11,28,83,658 | 18,37,52,969 | 24,58,47,572 | 27,48,56,622 |
| <i>(B) Objects of Expenditure.</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Direction | 3,80,053 | 3,92,205 | 5,67,629 | 6,89,056 | 8,92,263 | 13,99,110 | 15,55,351 | 17,19,599 |
| Inspection | 20,57,284 | 21,53,141 | 30,82,165 | 40,85,834 | 19,61,587 | 79,36,408 | 87,46,700 | 96,87,502 |
| Universities | 6,70,895 | 7,72,543 | 10,38,312 | 15,87,470 | 25,51,925 | 73,40,578 | 1,00,53,859 | 1,32,07,788 |
| Boards of Intermediate and Secondary Education. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,23,857 |
| Arts Colleges | 23,69,631 | 26,01,127 | 30,67,006 | 47,98,574 | 71,63,748 | 1,10,42,338 | 1,45,84,918 | 1,66,61,512 |
| Professional Colleges | 9,00,657 | 11,97,595 | 16,59,887 | 22,52,998 | 35,99,418 | 59,77,514 | 76,35,792 | 81,38,162 |
| Secondary Schools | 1,14,62,219 | 1,26,83,751 | 1,50,87,669 | 207,88,725 | 3,19,29,482 | 4,87,26,965 | 6,61,94,369 | 8,13,00,959 |
| Primary Schools | 1,10,88,854 | 1,18,76,759 | 1,55,53,512 | 207,26,145 | 2,98,13,545 | 5,09,08,107 | 6,95,21,098 | 8,12,50,290 |
| Training Schools | 7,49,093 | 7,15,761 | 11,77,625 | 18,54,469 | 28,63,810 | 59,61,100 | 56,31,295 | 55,91,808 |
| Other Special Schools | 11,78,283 | 15,63,640 | 23,21,453 | 35,29,367 | 41,77,116 | 78,37,494 | 1,16,61,237 | 1,30,00,365 |
| Scholarships | 7,97,738 | 9,12,068 | 10,55,108 | 13,40,222 | 21,65,718 | 31,70,089 | (a) | (a) |
| Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus | 23,70,127 | 25,72,865 | 67,11,750 | 97,29,640 | 1,37,98,740 | 1,97,66,544 | 2,77,25,177 | 1,81,96,679 |
| Miscellaneous | 12,30,066 | 26,81,007 | 45,81,297 | 72,19,406 | 93,13,016 | 1,37,83,782 | 2,25,37,151 | 2,27,66,001 |
| TOTAL | 3,52,44,900 | 4,01,21,462 | 5,59,03,673 | 7,85,92,605 | 11,28,83,658 | 18,37,52,969 | 24,58,47,572 | 27,48,56,622 |

(a) Included under Miscellaneous as separate figures are not available.

TABLE 6.—Summary of progress during the quinquennium.

| | 1924-27. | | 1927-28. | | 1928-29. | | 1929-30. | | 1930-31. | | 1931-32. | |
|---|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. |
| I.—RECOGNISED INSTRUCTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (A) By management— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government . . . | 4,057 | 334,795 | 4,406 | 358,614 | 4,857 | 386,904 | 5,212 | 408,442 | 5,397 | 410,830 | 4,265 | 383,127 |
| Board . . . | 69,928 | 4,679,989 | 73,513 | 4,894,399 | 75,568 | 5,040,035 | 77,491 | 5,245,960 | 78,273 | 5,356,676 | 78,558 | 5,463,130 |
| Aided . . . | 119,128 | 4,939,929 | 124,373 | 5,242,567 | 126,029 | 5,428,114 | 127,143 | 5,560,561 | 126,976 | 5,605,470 | 121,037 | 5,606,837 |
| Unaided . . . | 17,935 | 674,637 | 17,431 | 664,576 | 17,346 | 683,444 | 16,992 | 683,630 | 16,549 | 677,861 | 15,950 | 670,372 |
| TOTAL . . . | 211,048 | 10,529,350 | 219,816 | 11,160,156 | 223,800 | 11,547,497 | 226,838 | 11,898,602 | 227,195 | 12,056,837 | 222,810 | 12,122,466 |
| (B) By Standard of Education— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Universities . . . | 14 | 7,053 | 15 | 7,562 | 16 | 8,078 | 16 | 9,027 | 16 | 8,189 | 16 | 9,091 |
| Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | .. |
| Arts Colleges . . . | 232 | 65,250 | 236 | 65,952 | 242 | 68,527 | 241 | 70,487 | 244 | 66,837 | 243 | 72,354 |
| Professional Colleges . . . | 77 | 17,616 | 71 | 17,102 | 71 | 17,652 | 72 | 17,652 | 73 | 17,002 | 74 | 18,048 |
| Secondary Schools . . . | 11,338 | 1,854,067 | 11,999 | 2,002,554 | 12,687 | 2,111,976 | 13,152 | 2,246,208 | 13,581 | 2,286,411 | 13,711 | 2,297,519 |
| Primary Schools . . . | 189,348 | 8,256,760 | 197,299 | 8,712,968 | 201,688 | 9,013,591 | 204,094 | 9,224,084 | 204,384 | 9,302,718 | 201,470 | 9,451,360 |
| Special Schools . . . | 10,039 | 328,604 | 10,190 | 353,958 | 9,190 | 327,673 | 9,267 | 331,144 | 8,891 | 315,650 | 7,260 | 271,094 |
| TOTAL . . . | 211,048 | 10,529,350 | 219,816 | 11,160,156 | 223,800 | 11,547,497 | 226,838 | 11,898,602 | 227,195 | 12,056,837 | 222,810 | 12,122,466 |
| II.—UNRECOGNISED INSTRUCTIONS. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL . . . | 35,216 | 628,146 | 34,914 | 615,066 | 34,222 | 618,342 | 34,114 | 616,524 | 34,879 | 632,249 | 34,988 | 644,071 |
| EXPENDITURE FROM— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Funds . . . | 246,264 | 11,157,496 | 254,730 | 11,775,222 | 258,022 | 12,165,839 | 260,952 | 12,515,126 | 262,074 | 12,689,086 | 257,798 | 12,766,537 |
| District Board Funds . . . | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Municipal Funds . . . | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fees . . . | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Sources . . . | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL . . . | 24,584,475 | 24,584,475 | 25,827,819 | 25,827,819 | 27,073,253 | 27,073,253 | 27,428,818 | 27,428,818 | 28,316,146 | 28,316,146 | 27,185,632 | 27,185,632 |

TABLE 7.—*Institutions by management.*

1931-32.

1926-27.

| 1926-27. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--|
| Province. | Recognised Institutions. | | | | | Un- recog- nized Institu- tions. | Recognised Institutions. | | | | | Un- recog- nized Institu- tions. |
| | Govern- ment. | Board. | Aided. | Un- aided. | Total. | | Govern- ment. | Board. | Aided. | Un- aided. | Total. | |
| Madras | 1,875 | 15,737 | 30,721 | 2,610 | 50,943 | 2,897 | 1,909 | 20,852 | 29,916 | 810 | 53,547 | 1,580 |
| Bombay | 128 | 11,373 | 3,108 | 210 | 14,919 | 1,437 | 125 | 12,276 | 3,236 | 325 | 15,962 | 1,247 |
| Bengal | 329 | 4,090 | 45,427 | 8,987 | 58,833 | 1,610 | 322 | 4,561 | 52,396 | 10,128 | 67,407 | 1,630 |
| United Provinces. | 238 | 16,285 | 5,301 | 184 | 22,068 | 2,752 | 255 | 17,393 | 5,657 | 216 | 23,521 | 2,325 |
| Punjab | 213 | 10,722 | 2,189 | 736 | 13,860 | 4,913 | 293 | 9,411 | 1,966 | 300 | 12,000 | 6,472 |
| Burma | 96 | 94 | 6,095 | .. | 6,885 | 18,449 | 125 | 125 | 7,054 | .. | 7,304 | 18,194 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 327 | 2,887 | 23,853 | 4,428 | 31,495 | 1,749 | 189 | 3,912 | 21,934 | 3,102 | 29,037 | 2,178 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 383 | 4,090 | 563 | 292 | 5,187 | 235 | 401 | 4,355 | 378 | 202 | 5,336 | 257 |
| Assam | 248 | 3,052 | 909 | 522 | 5,531 | 137 | 337 | 4,502 | 973 | 782 | 6,594 | 690 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 10 | 656 | 69 | 12 | 747 | 286 | 16 | 858 | 96 | 17 | 987 | 179 |
| Coorg | 17 | 90 | 5 | .. | 112 | 6 | 17 | 89 | 7 | .. | 113 | 15 |
| Delhi | 1 | 164 | 80 | 2 | 259 | 59 | 8 | 181 | 140 | .. | 329 | 18 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 116 | 5 | 41 | 36 | 198 | 117 | 179 | 24 | 90 | 30 | 323 | 59 |
| Baluchistan | 69 | 11 | 14 | .. | 94 | 219 | 84 | 8 | 16 | .. | 108 | 172 |
| Bangalore | 3 | 19 | 77 | 2 | 101 | 22 | 2 | 31 | 82 | .. | 115 | 6 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1 | 44 | 67 | 4 | 116 | 28 | 3 | 50 | 66 | 8 | 127 | 26 |
| INDIA | 4,057 | 69,928 | 119,128 | 17,935 | 211,048 | 35,216 | 4,265 | 78,558 | 124,037 | 15,950 | 222,810 | 34,988 |

TABLE 8.—Institutions by standard of instruction.

| Province. | Recognised Institutions. | | | | | | | | | | | | Unrecognised Institutions. | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|------------------|----------|------------------|----------|----------------------------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Universities. | | Arts Colleges. | | Professional Colleges. | | Secondary Schools. | | Primary Schools. | | Special Schools. | | Total. | | | |
| | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | | |
| Madras . . . | 2 | 3 | 65 | 63 | 12 | 12 | 653 | 680 | 19,728 | 52,274 | 121 | 135 | 50,913 | 53,547 | 2,897 | 1,580 |
| Bombay . . . | 1 | 1 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 11 | 579 | 609 | 11,856 | 14,931 | 349 | 386 | 14,819 | 15,962 | 1,137 | 1,217 |
| Bengal . . . | 2 | 2 | 45 | 40 | 17 | 17 | 2,805 | 3,126 | 52,869 | 61,162 | 3,155 | 3,070 | 58,333 | 67,406 | 1,610 | 1,830 |
| United Provinces . . . | 4 | 5 | 45 | 40 | 13 | 10 | 1,004 | 1,271 | 20,293 | 21,502 | 509 | 683 | 22,068 | 23,550 | 2,752 | 2,325 |
| Punjab . . . | 1 | 1 | 30 | 33 | 8 | 9 | 2,747 | 3,003 | 7,114 | 7,238 | 3,970 | 751 | 13,860 | 12,000 | 1,013 | 6,472 |
| Burma . . . | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,501 | 1,117 | 4,519 | 1,762 | 870 | 1,125 | 6,885 | 7,303 | 18,419 | 19,194 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . . | 1 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 770 | 918 | 70,247 | 27,571 | 501 | 523 | 31,195 | 29,036 | 1,710 | 2,178 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . . . | 1 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 601 | 686 | 1,521 | 4,569 | 54 | 72 | 5,187 | 5,335 | 275 | 257 |
| Assam . . . | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 332 | 511 | 4,786 | 5,891 | 150 | 189 | 5,331 | 6,594 | 437 | 600 |
| North-West Frontier Province . . . | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 122 | 209 | 617 | 710 | 4 | 4 | 747 | 987 | 286 | 170 |
| Goorg . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 109 | 109 | 1 | 1 | 112 | 113 | 6 | 15 |
| Delhi . . . | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 47 | 80 | 181 | 222 | 23 | 8 | 259 | 328 | 59 | 48 |
| Almer-Merwara . . . | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 37 | 41 | 156 | 262 | 4 | 15 | 198 | 323 | 117 | 59 |
| Baluchistan . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 18 | 74 | 89 | 1 | 1 | 94 | 108 | 219 | 172 |
| Bangalore . . . | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 21 | 27 | 72 | 80 | 6 | 7 | 101 | 115 | 22 | 6 |
| Other Administered Areas . . . | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 34 | 40 | 70 | 81 | 11 | 6 | 116 | 127 | 28 | 21 |
| INDIA . . . | 14 | 16 | 232 | 243 | 77 | 74 | 11,338 | 13,741 | 189,748 | 201,470 | 10,039 | 7,280 | 211,918 | 222,203 | 35,210 | 34,987 |

(a) Six Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education are excluded.

(a) Six Boards of Secondary and Intermediate Education are excluded.

TABLE 9.—*Pupils classified according to institutions by management.*

| Province. | 1920-27. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | | In unrecog- nised Institu- tions. |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|--|
| | In recognised institutions. | | | | | In recognised institutions. | | | | | |
| | Govern- ment. | Board. | Aided. | Unaided | Total. | Govern- ment. | Board. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | |
| Vadras | 92,072 | 900,500 | 1,311,913 | 76,109 | 2,440,874 | 104,068 | 1,291,311 | 1,171,000 | 30,176 | 2,877,594 | 47,378 |
| Bombay | 22,060 | 855,351 | 217,450 | 20,803 | 1,116,270 | 22,638 | 997,539 | 254,940 | 25,525 | 1,300,648 | 31,800 |
| Bengal | 33,083 | 201,490 | 1,675,304 | 470,999 | 2,280,876 | 31,225 | 215,277 | 2,002,083 | 478,476 | 2,720,081 | 67,174 |
| United Provinces. | 36,036 | 993,046 | 239,510 | 11,240 | 1,280,450 | 40,786 | 1,117,160 | 236,434 | 13,617 | 1,457,997 | 59,991 |
| Punjab | 41,525 | 812,501 | 192,194 | 39,507 | 1,086,087 | 54,511 | 890,334 | 228,124 | 27,601 | 1,200,600 | 132,067 |
| Burma | 15,300 | 9,617 | 419,835 | .. | 443,302 | 16,630 | 17,833 | 400,550 | .. | 525,013 | 202,393 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 25,500 | 165,176 | 761,772 | 112,730 | 1,065,498 | 20,925 | 216,335 | 715,345 | 88,629 | 1,038,034 | 56,189 |
| Central Provinces and Bihar | 34,070 | 310,774 | 31,410 | 8,769 | 391,623 | 10,031 | 307,571 | 33,765 | 9,164 | 450,494 | 9,448 |
| Assam | 18,720 | 192,729 | 37,299 | 21,085 | 270,433 | 23,215 | 211,544 | 46,845 | 33,762 | 348,368 | 24,012 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,147 | 45,968 | 14,035 | 928 | 63,076 | 3,070 | 59,574 | 20,025 | 1,240 | 83,918 | 4,451 |
| Coorg | 2,798 | 5,608 | 515 | .. | 8,921 | 3,002 | 6,331 | 783 | .. | 10,110 | 317 |
| Delhi | 700 | 11,135 | 12,579 | 186 | 24,560 | 1,210 | 21,051 | 10,921 | .. | 43,112 | 1,217 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 6,000 | 123 | 1,409 | 1,745 | 12,273 | 9,598 | 1,873 | 8,033 | 1,882 | 21,080 | 3,035 |
| Baluchistan | 2,731 | 525 | 2,217 | .. | 5,473 | 3,721 | 636 | 3,308 | .. | 7,665 | 2,560 |
| Bangalore | 91 | 2,077 | 11,097 | 150 | 13,385 | 96 | 4,048 | 12,364 | .. | 16,508 | 297 |
| Other Administered Areas | 161 | 6,711 | 9,505 | 808 | 17,245 | 451 | 7,850 | 11,248 | 1,252 | 20,801 | 1,433 |
| INDIA | 334,795 | 4,570,989 | 4,939,929 | 674,937 | 10,529,360 | 383,127 | 5,463,130 | 5,805,937 | 670,372 | 12,122,466 | 844,071 |

TABLE 10.—*Pupils classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction.*

| Province. | In Recognised Institutions. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|----------|----------------|----------|------------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Universities. | | Arts Colleges. | | Professional Colleges. | | Secondary Schools. | |
| | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
| Madras | .. | 566 | 12,616 | 12,913 | 2,218 | 2,121 | 184,672 | 206,322 |
| Bombay | 43 | 87 | 6,984 | 9,226 | 2,487 | 3,073 | 100,888 | 124,107 |
| Bengal | 1,714 | 1,880 | 22,420 | 19,744 | 6,322 | 5,208 | 403,440 | 451,672 |
| United Provinces | 3,748 | 4,883 | 5,898 | 7,707 | 3,069 | 3,886 | 156,888 | 217,120 |
| Punjab | 19 | 20 | 8,882 | 13,140 | 1,854 | 1,981 | 512,202 | 679,580 |
| Burma | 1,425 | 1,551 | 60 | 123 | 46 | 26 | 188,463 | 213,061 |
| Bihar and Orissa | .. | .. | 3,474 | 3,579 | 1,021 | 921 | 101,709 | 131,569 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | 1,410 | 1,815 | 423 | 590 | 95,749 | 111,703 |
| Assam | .. | .. | 1,040 | 1,208 | 91 | 75 | 50,473 | 71,305 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | 408 | 510 | 18 | 41 | 27,020 | 45,288 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 938 | 1,033 |
| Delhi | 104 | 104 | 1,148 | 1,825 | 67 | 126 | 11,037 | 17,400 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | 125 | 277 | .. | .. | 4,842 | 5,593 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,441 | 4,084 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 479 | 287 | .. | .. | 5,131 | 7,220 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | 306 | .. | .. | .. | 7,084 | 9,502 |
| INDIA | 7,053 | 19,091 | 65,250 | 72,354 | 17,616 | 18,048 | 1,854,067 | 2,297,519 |

(a) Includes 331 students of Professional Colleges.

TABLE 10.—*Pupils classified according to Institutions by standard of instruction—contd.*

TABLE 10.—*Primary and Secondary Education*

| Province. | In Recognised Institutions. | | | | In Unrecognised Institutions. | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------|------------|
| | Primary Schools. | | Special Schools. | | Total. | |
| | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
| | | | | | | |
| Madras | 2,215,707 | 2,621,855 | 25,001 | 30,727 | 2,440,874 | 2,877,504 |
| Bombay | 980,087 | 1,115,244 | 19,781 | 18,851 | 1,116,270 | 1,300,648 |
| Bengal | 1,741,504 | 2,110,278 | 114,476 | 125,279 | 2,289,876 | 2,720,081 |
| United Provinces | 1,092,065 | 1,201,590 | 17,882 | 22,811 | 1,280,450 | 1,457,997 |
| Punjab | 454,058 | 480,020 | 108,472 | 24,959 | 1,086,087 | 1,200,600 |
| Burma | 238,837 | 291,910 | 14,471 | 18,342 | 443,302 | 525,013 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 941,075 | 883,603 | 17,527 | 18,902 | 1,065,406 | 1,038,634 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 291,099 | 332,023 | 2,912 | 3,703 | 394,623 | 450,494 |
| Assam | 213,675 | 270,190 | 5,154 | 5,228 | 270,433 | 348,306 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 35,512 | 37,808 | 118 | 211 | 63,076 | 83,918 |
| Coorg | 7,973 | 9,074 | 10 | 12 | 8,921 | 10,119 |
| Delhi | 11,308 | 22,876 | 902 | 781 | 24,566 | 43,412 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 7,120 | 14,836 | 186 | 380 | 12,273 | 21,086 |
| Baluchistan | 2,014 | 2,671 | 18 | 10 | 5,473 | 7,665 |
| Bangalore | 7,025 | 8,796 | 150 | 205 | 13,385 | 16,508 |
| Other Administered Areas | 9,001 | 10,726 | 854 | 573 | 17,245 | 20,801 |
| INDIA | 8,256,760 | 9,454,360 | 328,004 | 271,094 | 10,539,350 | 12,122,406 |
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TABLE 11.—*Pupils in Recognised Institutions classified according to race or creed, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus. | Muhammadians. | Buddhists. | Parsis. | Sikhs. | Others. | Total. |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------|---------|----------|---------------|
| Madras | 10,181 | 280,946 | 2,733,430 | 297,358 | 117 | 132 | 21 | 5,319 | 2,877,504 |
| Bombay | 5,435 | 38,012 | 907,940 | 237,002 | 20 | 17,906 | 1,360 | 32,963 | 1,300,648 |
| Bengal | 9,721 | 15,072 | 1,272,119 | 1,406,379 | 11,105 | 333 | 360 | 4,528 | 2,720,061 |
| United Provinces | 5,766 | 10,907 | 1,177,329 | 251,081 | 173 | 273 | 1,099 | 7,324 | 1,457,997(a) |
| Punjab | 2,539 | 16,768 | 181,809 | 563,148 | 147 | 97 | 170,938 | 14,727 | 1,200,600(b) |
| Burma | 6,489 | 38,428 | 14,871 | 26,121 | 436,161 | 141 | 768 | 2,034 | 525,013 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,696 | 35,504 | 819,689 | 136,338 | 6 | 10 | 631 | 44,498 | 1,038,634(c) |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1,932 | 7,251 | 349,379 | 47,764 | 2 | 530 | 277 | 43,163 | 450,494 |
| Assam | 336 | 22,428 | 207,293 | 93,209 | 152 | 1 | 91 | 22,500 | 348,306(d) |
| North-West Frontier Province | 40 | 242 | 18,718 | 60,026 | .. | 5 | 4,876 | 11 | 83,918 |
| Cooch | .. | 227 | 9,508 | 367 | 14 | 4 | .. | .. | 10,119 |
| Delhi | 168 | 1,365 | 27,040 | 12,769 | 2 | 21 | 727 | 1,027 | 43,112 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 679 | 836 | 13,928 | 3,879 | .. | 107 | 54 | 1,683 | 21,086 |
| Baluchistan | 160 | 236 | 2,533 | 3,907 | .. | 53 | 733 | 43 | 7,665 |
| Bangalore | 2,510 | 2,923 | 8,461 | 2,135 | 18 | 85 | 2 | 74 | 16,508 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1,255 | 1,980 | 12,042 | 3,831 | .. | 320 | 62 | 1,305 | 20,801 |
| INDIA | 48,797 | 4,23,576 | 7,668,309 | 3,151,113 | 447,917 | 20,042 | 182,011 | 1,81,089 | 12,122,468(e) |
| INDIA | 47,292 | 3,57,843 | 6,860,413 | 2,589,889 | 375,583 | 19,396 | 147,387 | 1,24,731 | 10,529,350 |
| | 1921-22 | 277,917 | 5,109,537 | 1,759,961 | 297,529 | 16,988 | 235,718 | 206,788 | 7,742,225 |
| | 1916-17 | 42,485 | 4,772,421 | 1,593,528 | 351,878 | 16,532 | 17,145 | 165,652 | 7,207,308 |
| | 1911-12 | 31,299 | 4,165,782 | 1,316,998 | 239,734 | 17,145 | 165,652 | 165,652 | 6,123,725 |
| | 1906-07 | 30,706 | 3,330,061 | 923,901 | 201,423 | 16,410 | 84,696 | 84,696 | 4,744,480 |
| 1901-02 | 30,972 | 122,277 | 2,783,540 | 732,005 | 145,733 | 16,637 | 55,329 | 55,329 | 3,886,493 |
| 1896-97 | 28,989 | 109,040 | 2,712,545 | 730,605 | .. | .. | 207,203 | .. | 3,788,382 |

(a) Includes 1,045 pupils (2 Indian Christians, 908 Hindus and 135 Muhammdans) of the Benares Sanskrit College, which are not shown in detail.
 (b) Includes 149 pupils of one of the Oriental Colleges who are not shown by race or creed; also excludes 22 pupils of unrecognised schools who are included in preceding columns.

(c) Includes 147 pupils, not shown by race or creed.

(d) Includes 293 pupils, not shown by race or creed.

(e) Includes 1,634 pupils [see (a), (b), (c) and (d)] not shown by race or creed and excludes 22 pupils of unrecognised schools in the Punjab.

TABLE 12.—Pupils in Recognised Institutions classified according to stages of instruction, 1931-32.

| Province. | In Institutions for General Education. | | | | In Institutions for Vocational and Special Education. | | In all Recognised Institutions. |
|------------------------------|--|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------|
| | In collegiate stage. | In high stage. | In middle stage. | In primary stage. | In professional colleges. | In special schools. | |
| Madras | 13,470 | 57,522 | 143,402 | 2,630,253 | 2,121 | 30,727 | 2,877,501 |
| Bombay | 9,313 | 12,705 | 164,537 | 1,055,070 | 3,073 | 18,851 | 1,300,048 |
| Bengal | 21,024 | 12,223 | 123,467 | 2,310,100 | 5,208 | 125,270 | 2,720,001 |
| United Provinces | 12,630 | 21,112 | 142,675 | 1,255,993 | 3,880 | 22,811 | 1,457,097 |
| Punjab | 11,341 | 32,552 | 105,815 | 933,829 | 1,981 | 24,050 | 1,200,451* |
| Burma | 1,343 | 10,463 | 40,958 | 447,554 | 357 | 18,342 | 525,013 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3,623 | 19,710 | 57,631 | 937,831 | 830 | 18,002 | 1,038,487† |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1,815 | 8,113 | 47,637 | 388,570 | 590 | 3,763 | 450,494 (a) |
| Assam | 1,212 | 9,886 | 20,054 | 301,638 | 75 | 5,228 | 348,013 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 510 | 1,819 | 12,915 | 88,302 | 41 | 211 | 83,918 |
| Coorg | .. | 304 | 1,207 | 8,506 | .. | 12 | 10,119 |
| Delli | 1,825 | 2,325 | 4,830 | 33,121 | 230 | 781 | 43,112 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 277 | 682 | 3,007 | 16,740 | .. | 380 | 21,086 |
| Baluchistan | .. | 351 | 881 | 6,420 | .. | 10 | 7,005 |
| Bangalore | 287 | 807 | 1,952 | 13,197 | .. | 205 | 16,508 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | 1,931 | 3,716 | 14,581 | .. | 573 | 20,801 |
| INDIA 1931-32 | 79,439 | 344,758 | 950,514 | 10,427,980 | 18,302 | 271,094 | 12,121,877†(a)* |
| INDIA | 79,428 | 344,758 | 950,514 | 10,427,980 | 18,302 | 271,094 | 12,121,877†(a)* |
| 1926-27 | 70,428 | 277,070 | 711,039 | 9,120,458 | 17,051 | 329,004 | 10,529,350 |
| 1921-22 | 45,175 | 218,606 | 431,810 | 6,897,253 | 13,602 | 132,739 | 7,742,235 |
| 1916-17 | 46,468 | 210,160 | 385,372 | 6,404,200 | 11,504 | 143,004 | 7,207,308 |
| 1911-12 | 29,648 | 141,095 | 276,401 | 5,494,410 | 6,036 | 170,029 | 6,128,725 |
| 1906-07 | 18,018 | 109,025 | 205,429 | 4,336,154 | 6,250 | 08,104 | 4,744,480 |
| 1901-02 | 17,651 | 82,312 | 180,670 | 3,564,122 | 5,358 | 30,380 | 3,880,483 |
| 1890-97 | 14,420 | 62,706 | 150,117 | 3,532,157 | 4,363 | 24,019 | 3,788,382 |

* Excludes 140 students of one Oriental College in the Punjab.

† Excludes 147 students not reading the University course.

(a) Excludes 133 students of St. Xavier's College, reading purely classics, and 80 boys in Naga Hills schools; also excludes 71 girls.

TABLE 13.—Percentage of Pupils to total Population, by provinces.

| Province. | In Recognised Institutions. | | | | In all Institutions. | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|--------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------|--------|------|------|------|
| | 1926-27. | | | Total. | 1926-27. | | | Total. | | | |
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | | Males. | Females. | Total. | | | | |
| Madras | 9.2 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 6.3 |
| Bombay | 8.8 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 6.1 |
| Bengal | 7.8 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 5.6 |
| United Provinces | 4.9 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Punjab | 8.8 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 5.6 |
| Burma. | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Central Provinces and Benar | 5.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 |
| Assam | 5.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 4.3 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 4.6 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| Coorg | 7.0 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 7.0 |
| Delhi | 7.1 | 2.1 | 5.0 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 7.0 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 3.9 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 4.3 |
| Baluchistan | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 |
| Bangalore | 13.5 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 14.5 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 14.8 | 9.1 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 12.5 |
| Other Administered Areas | 9.9 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 10.0 |
| INDIA | 6.9 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 4.7 |
| INDIA | 5.0 | 1.1 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | .. | .. |
| | 4.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 | 1.0 | 3.2 | .. | .. |
| | 4.0 | 0.7 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | 0.8 | 2.7 | .. | .. |
| | 3.4 | 0.5 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | 0.5 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| 1921-22 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 | .. | .. |

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education, by sources.*

| Province. | Expenditure in 1926-27 from | | | | | Fees | Other sources. | GRAND TOTAL. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Public Funds. | | | | | | | |
| | Government Funds. | District Board Funds. | Municipal Funds. | Total. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 2,02,14,183 | 49,13,555 | 17,14,292 | 2,68,72,030 | 88,69,145 | 95,31,257 | 4,52,72,432 | |
| Bombay | 1,98,57,795 | 19,76,426 | 51,58,291 | 2,69,92,812 | 67,71,239 | 45,99,235 | 3,82,63,286 | |
| Bengal | 1,47,91,686 | 16,41,190 | 6,34,463 | 1,70,70,339 | 1,62,19,593 | 64,86,136 | 3,97,76,068 | |
| United Provinces | 1,95,88,185 | 32,57,302 | 11,91,591 | 2,40,37,078 | 46,48,706 | 50,93,382 | 3,37,79,166 | |
| Punjab | 1,51,17,231 | 30,78,553 | 10,52,684 | 1,92,48,468 | 57,52,270 | 37,65,025 | 2,87,65,763 | |
| Burma | 95,16,008 | 25,41,805 | 9,59,463 | 1,30,17,276 | 34,34,700 | 29,31,828 | 1,93,83,804 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 72,30,582 | 46,35,871 | 3,17,046 | 1,21,83,499 | 32,61,740 | 22,93,820 | 1,77,42,059 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 71,73,592 | 13,53,695 | 7,37,953 | 92,65,240 | 11,81,873 | 9,16,820 | 1,13,63,933 | |
| Assam | 25,20,628 | 5,03,582 | 58,484 | 30,82,694 | 7,44,055 | 5,57,401 | 43,84,150 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 13,56,124 | 1,23,672 | 1,54,662 | 16,34,458 | 1,98,174 | 2,44,153 | 20,76,785 | |
| Coorg | 1,25,384 | 43,032 | 3,721 | 1,72,340 | 43,907 | 8,706 | 2,24,953 | |
| Delhi | 7,58,221 | 43,164 | 1,90,043 | 9,91,428 | 2,88,152 | 1,25,969 | 17,05,549 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2,84,674 | 25,709 | 19,300 | 3,29,683 | 1,47,012 | 1,56,211 | 6,32,906 | |
| Baluchistan | 2,45,392 | 69,737 | 32,131 | 3,47,260 | 74,959 | 56,997 | 4,79,216 | |
| Bangalore | 3,12,466 | .. | 35,674 | 3,48,140 | 2,68,949 | 2,13,275 | 8,30,364 | |
| Other Administered Areas | 2,07,503 | 62,192 | 61,528 | 3,31,223 | 3,19,717 | 5,16,198 | 11,67,138 | |
| India | 11,93,32,851 | 2,42,69,785 | 1,23,21,329 | 15,59,23,988 | 5,21,27,191 | 3,77,90,413 | 24,58,47,572 | |

TABLE 14.—*Expenditure on Education, by sources—continued.*

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| Province. | Expenditure in 1931-32 from | | | | | Other sources. | GRAND TOTAL. |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Public Funds. | | | | Fees. | | |
| | Government Funds. | District Board Funds. | Municipal Funds. | Total. | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 2,55,71,715 | 66,94,635 | 24,13,231 | 3,46,79,581 | 97,41,940 | 1,23,40,330 | 5,67,61,851 |
| Bombay | 1,90,01,654 | 22,03,250 | 55,27,743 | 2,67,92,647 | 81,17,530 | 51,30,372 | 4,00,40,549 |
| Bengal. | 1,44,50,039 | 16,48,662 | 15,04,943 | 1,76,03,644 | 1,80,02,579 | 66,80,813 | 4,22,87,036 |
| United Provinces . . | 2,17,97,033 | 36,80,879 | 15,12,069 | 2,69,99,981 | 67,57,617 | 51,63,514 | 3,89,21,112 |
| Punjab | 1,64,92,681 | 27,21,458 | 12,97,490 | 2,05,11,629 | 72,15,027 | 31,04,487 | 3,08,31,143 |
| Burma. | 94,26,839 | 35,55,878 | 14,24,261 | 1,44,06,978 | 40,50,873 | 26,53,234 | 2,11,11,085 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . | 55,67,823 | 46,81,959 | 4,00,729 | 1,06,59,511 | 40,00,507 | 26,71,787 | 1,73,91,805 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 47,62,227 | 19,45,619 | 9,49,004 | 76,56,850 | 17,54,857 | 9,68,053 | 1,03,79,760 |
| Assam | 28,82,606 | 5,52,507 | 79,905 | 35,15,018 | 8,33,949 | 6,61,317 | 50,10,284 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 18,64,011 | 94,891 | 1,99,097 | 21,57,999 | 2,62,119 | 3,01,744 | 27,21,862 |
| Cooch | 1,44,740 | 62,439 | 3,930 | 2,11,129 | 36,605 | 6,868 | 2,54,602 |
| Delhi | 11,57,081 | 31,460 | 2,38,526 | 14,27,067 | 5,33,585 | 4,74,023 | 24,31,675 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 4,09,805 | 21,111 | 45,379 | 4,76,295 | 1,91,851 | 1,71,250 | 8,39,399 |
| Baluchistan | 3,06,944 | 36,565 | 34,101 | 3,77,610 | 88,413 | 52,015 | 5,18,088 |
| Bangalore | 3,95,546 | .. | 40,452 | 4,35,998 | 2,89,017 | 2,81,902 | 10,06,947 |
| Other Administered Areas | 3,76,349 | .. | 1,37,342 | 5,13,691 | 3,33,032 | 4,99,721 | 13,46,444 |
| India | *12,46,07,093 | 2,80,01,313 | 1,58,17,222 | 16,84,25,628 | 6,22,69,534 | 4,11,61,460 | 27,18,56,622 |

* Includes Rs. 6,612 paid from other sources.

TABLE 15.—Expenditure on Education, by objects.

| Province. | Expenditure in 1926-27 on | | | | | | | | | | | Total. |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Direction. | Inspection. | Universities. | Arts Colleges. | Professional Colleges. | Secondary Schools. | Primary Schools. | Training Schools. | All other Special Schools. | Buildings, Furniture and Apparatus. | Miscellaneous. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madras . . | 1,59,257 | 15,16,705 | 8,52,067 | 24,48,073 | 10,82,723 | 89,77,061 | 1,70,51,065 | 19,09,528 | 21,50,405 | 42,91,407 | 44,45,591 | 4,52,72,432 |
| Bombay . . | 1,53,420 | 12,86,502 | 7,07,072 | 10,17,017 | 12,26,800 | 75,10,272 | 1,08,81,715 | 5,00,850 | 15,80,838 | 15,10,215 | 19,78,816 | 3,82,63,286 |
| Bengal . . | 2,01,437 | 13,05,785 | 30,47,607 | 35,16,814 | 22,68,752 | 1,29,34,055 | 67,61,075 | 1,08,611 | 27,60,028 | 30,04,580 | 34,80,065 | 3,97,76,068 |
| United Provinces. | 2,20,244 | 11,03,975 | 21,81,866 | 24,85,074 | 9,26,764 | 77,85,027 | 81,31,114 | 1,03,179 | 12,80,688 | 30,05,760 | 48,60,075 | 3,37,79,168 |
| Punjab . . | 1,82,067 | 9,17,081 | 11,12,462 | 17,58,171 | 11,12,672 | 1,13,60,393 | 12,31,464 | 1,10,740 | 8,05,630 | 17,58,456 | 10,92,407 | 2,87,65,763 |
| Burma . . | 2,70,167 | 8,59,603 | 10,73,007 | 56,043 | 84,775 | 70,40,108 | 20,06,894 | 6,80,250 | 6,23,612 | 29,75,005 | 25,04,020 | 1,93,83,804 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,15,990 | 8,25,515 | 2,10,000 | 9,80,551 | 5,32,250 | 32,20,583 | 55,80,060 | 1,37,756 | 13,20,487 | 35,07,299 | 9,84,583 | 1,77,42,059 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 1,07,421 | 4,35,031 | 90,004 | 4,89,901 | 2,16,352 | 27,14,502 | 32,60,710 | 4,01,749 | 1,73,633 | 24,57,838 | 10,08,072 | 1,13,63,833 |
| Assam . . | 59,046 | 2,09,180 | .. | 3,54,484 | 18,244 | 13,12,097 | 11,18,151 | 81,180 | 1,05,277 | 5,48,954 | 5,10,028 | 43,84,150 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 61,205 | 70,218 | .. | 1,63,106 | 22,230 | 8,45,851 | 3,08,066 | 23,809 | 8 | 2,53,311 | 2,33,342 | 20,78,785 |
| Coorg . . | .. | 17,157 | .. | .. | .. | 59,195 | 98,341 | 2,504 | 2,480 | 10,078 | 34,592 | 2,54,953 |
| Delhi . . | .. | 18,540 | 1,61,234 | 2,87,090 | 1,55,203 | 5,23,747 | 2,25,570 | 11,890 | 42,710 | 1,57,701 | 1,40,265 | 17,05,549 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | .. | 15,442 | .. | 53,705 | .. | 3,46,163 | 1,18,033 | 14,150 | 3,850 | 63,833 | 17,770 | 6,32,906 |
| Baluchistan . . | 24,401 | 13,038 | .. | .. | .. | 2,27,400 | 68,007 | 8,309 | .. | 67,413 | 60,568 | 4,79,316 |
| Bangalore . . | .. | 23,981 | .. | 50,409 | .. | 3,21,884 | 1,20,000 | 17,711 | 8,208 | 61,407 | 2,07,684 | 8,30,264 |
| Other Administered Areas. | .. | 8,038 | .. | 44,000 | .. | 5,01,072 | 1,18,101 | 37,609 | 2,83,717 | 768 | 37,703 | 11,87,138 |
| | 15,55,351 | 87,46,706 | 1,00,53,859 | 1,45,84,918 | 76,35,793 | 6,61,94,390 | 6,95,21,696 | 20,31,295 | 1,16,61,237 | 2,77,55,177 | 2,25,37,151 | 24,58,17,552 |

TABLE 15.—*Expenditure on Education, by objects—contd.*

| Expenditure in 1931-32 on | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---|----------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Province. | Direction. | Inspection. | Universities. | Boards of Intermediate and Secondary Education. | Arts colleges. | Professional colleges. | Secondary schools. | Primary schools. | Training schools. | All other special schools. | Buildings, Furniture and apparatus. | Miscellaneous. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 2,03,593 | 17,30,950 | 10,10,138 | .. | 27,17,800 | 12,48,105 | 1,05,43,812 | 2,34,72,563 | 22,10,711 | 20,41,114 | 62,32,710 | 51,35,236 | 5,07,61,861 |
| Bombay | 1,03,155 | 15,31,858 | 8,54,000 | .. | 20,41,305 | 13,31,671 | 80,20,850 | 2,05,47,029 | 4,76,100 | 14,55,213 | 9,62,406 | 20,53,972 | 4,00,40,549 |
| Bengal | 2,04,731 | 13,80,775 | 28,55,326 | 54,222 | 35,39,603 | 10,03,040 | 1,48,59,159 | 82,90,127 | 5,49,806 | 35,41,900 | 20,57,756 | 30,44,581 | 4,23,87,036 |
| United Provinces | 2,02,865 | 13,18,080 | 46,76,578 | 2,11,904 | 30,30,187 | 10,30,368 | 94,25,301 | 95,25,550 | 0,52,020 | 14,24,066 | 33,96,086 | 40,27,145 | 3,89,21,112 |
| Punjab | 2,93,305 | 10,43,373 | 10,81,075 | .. | 24,62,430 | 12,64,937 | 1,49,39,575 | 47,98,128 | 9,70,162 | 14,07,025 | 10,66,000 | 21,86,233 | 3,98,34,143 |
| Burma | 2,83,564 | 8,75,710 | 15,75,267 | 142 | 62,861 | 2,19,599 | 95,55,107 | 24,65,054 | 3,17,408 | 6,99,301 | 24,95,437 | 25,61,146 | 2,41,11,085 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,20,240 | 8,63,968 | 2,91,097 | 4,607 | 12,12,170 | 5,63,773 | 41,88,880 | 57,03,286 | 3,72,100 | 12,72,068 | 13,03,970 | 14,86,458 | 1,73,91,805 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 1,06,493 | 4,41,378 | 1,01,914 | 25,431 | 5,43,452 | 2,36,702 | 33,15,040 | 35,60,614 | 3,77,837 | 1,57,559 | 6,44,930 | 8,65,430 | 1,03,79,760 |
| Assam | 78,227 | 3,05,792 | .. | .. | 3,63,895 | 10,175 | 17,95,605 | 13,40,002 | 94,780 | 1,47,608 | 2,78,802 | 5,85,408 | 50,10,284 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 69,884 | 93,780 | .. | .. | 2,09,933 | 18,872 | 12,56,679 | 4,88,244 | 57,076 | .. | 2,83,981 | 2,43,416 | 27,21,862 |
| Coorg | 10,175 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65,608 | 1,15,206 | 0,511 | 2,975 | 10,818 | 28,300 | 2,54,602 |
| Delhi | 43,516 | 0,488 | 1,50,463 | 27,161 | 3,59,605 | 2,08,860 | 8,22,172 | 4,22,852 | 21,875 | 58,133 | 75,325 | 2,20,605 | 24,34,675 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | 29,510 | .. | .. | 68,968 | .. | 4,08,770 | 2,12,909 | 21,645 | 5,045 | 53,130 | 30,404 | 8,39,399 |
| Baluchistan | 21,341 | 9,094 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,81,938 | 74,474 | 4,062 | .. | 60,464 | 66,005 | 5,18,068 |
| Bangalore | .. | 17,072 | .. | .. | 49,173 | .. | 4,24,893 | 1,45,249 | 15,144 | 7,222 | 1,85,172 | 1,63,022 | 10,06,947 |
| Other Administered Areas. | (a) 5,035 | 10,846 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,65,505 | 1,81,043 | 32,755 | 1,76,256 | 83,623 | 50,481 | 13,46,344 |
| India | 17,31,403 | 96,76,698 | 1,32,07,788 | 3,23,857 | 1,66,61,512 | 81,38,162 | 8,13,00,059 | 8,12,60,290 | 55,94,808 | 1,30,00,365 | 1,81,96,679 | 2,27,98,001 | 27,18,50,622 |

* Includes figures for expenditure on Inspection for Institutions for males.

(a) Includes figures for expenditure on Inspection for institutions for males in the Administered Areas in Central India.

TABLE 16A.—*Number of Boarders, reading in recognised institutions, classified according to management, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Number of Boarders reading in | | | | | | | | | | Total in all Institutions | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Government Institutions. | | District Board Institutions. | | Municipal Board Institutions. | | Aided Institutions. | | Unaided Institutions. | | | |
| | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. |
| Madras | 3,762 | 1,303 | 1,544 | 22 | 212 | .. | 18,786 | 10,993 | 210 | 131 | 24,514 | 12,449 |
| Bombay | 3,515 | 178 | 785 | .. | 288 | .. | 5,874 | 3,450 | 361 | 10 | 10,823 | 3,638 |
| Bengal | 6,600 | 579 | 159 | .. | 72 | .. | 13,027 | 4,761 | 4,370 | 137 | 24,835 | 5,477 |
| United Provinces | 4,430 | 301 | 19,960 | .. | 217 | .. | 14,420 | 4,415 | 1,330 | 324 | 40,357 | 5,040 |
| Punjab | 9,273 | 1,112 | 9,623 | .. | 702 | .. | 11,229 | 2,872 | 3,307 | 192 | 34,434 | 4,166 |
| Burma | 2,067 | 218 | 165 | .. | 35 | 36 | 23,191 | 3,440 | .. | .. | 25,753 | 3,694 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,492 | 206 | 1,905 | .. | 15 | .. | 9,712 | 2,981 | 1,669 | 621 | 18,792 | 3,803 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. Assam | 3,228 | 202 | 2,020 | .. | 353 | .. | 1,542 | 1,562 | 264 | 69 | 7,407 | 1,827 |
| North-West Frontier Province Coorg | 1,718 | 87 | 845 | .. | .. | .. | 1,032 | 427 | 365 | 207 | 3,969 | 721 |
| Delhi | 629 | 34 | 875 | .. | 47 | .. | 812 | .. | .. | .. | 2,393 | (a) 33 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 189 | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | .. | .. | 207 | 98 |
| Baluchistan | 57 | 34 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | 1,510 | 484 | .. | .. | 1,622 | 518 |
| Bangalore | 602 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119 | 107 | 25 | .. | 866 | 107 |
| Other Administered Areas. India | 137 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 52 | .. | .. | 453 | 52 |
| | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 541 | 249 | .. | .. | 557 | 249 |
| | .. | .. | 70 | .. | 31 | 7 | 595 | 691 | 310 | 123 | 1,015 | 821 |
| | 41,782 | 4,254 | 38,333 | 22 | 1,972 | 43 | 103,036 | 36,582 | 12,210 | 1,798 | 197,333 | (a) 12,708 |

(a) Includes 9 Boarders attending the Provincial Hospital, Bangalore.

TABLE 16B.—*Number of Boarders, reading in recognised institutions, classified according to standard of education, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Number of Boarders reading in | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| | Arts Colleges. | | Professional Colleges. | | Secondary Schools. | | Primary Schools. | | Special Schools. | |
| | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. | For Males. | For Females. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 3,191 | 345 | 777 | 43 | 8,331 | 4,421 | 7,481 | 5,129 | 4,731 | 2,511 |
| Bombay | 1,908 | .. | 662 | .. | 4,215 | 2,241 | 1,943 | 705 | 2,095 | 692 |
| Bengal | 3,780 | 179 | 1,285 | 21 | 14,052 | 4,145 | 341 | 520 | 5,377 | 612 |
| United Provinces | 4,762 | 120 | 2,485 | 11 | 29,760 | 4,388 | 325 | 5 | 3,025 | 516 |
| Punjab | 4,795 | 110 | 1,281 | 29 | 23,823 | 3,106 | 283 | .. | 3,952 | 801 |
| Burma | 819 | .. | 235 | .. | 8,985 | 2,861 | 575 | 305 | 15,094 | 528 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,329 | 3 | 604 | .. | 11,099 | 2,262 | 1,462 | 1,237 | 4,298 | 306 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 570 | .. | 222 | 8 | 5,088 | 1,058 | 384 | 461 | 1,143 | 300 |
| Assam | 344 | .. | 21 | .. | 2,996 | 702 | 210 | .. | 389 | 19 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 348 | .. | 41 | .. | 1,841 | 9 | .. | .. | 163 | 31 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 | 98 | 77 | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 553 | 5 | .. | 124 | 1,026 | 355 | .. | .. | 43 | 34 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 655 | 95 | .. | .. | 82 | 12 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 143 | 52 | .. | .. | 10 | .. |
| Bangalore | 35 | .. | .. | .. | 506 | 240 | .. | .. | 16 | 9 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | 626 | 618 | .. | 132 | 389 | 71 |
| India | 22,533 | 792 | 7,633 | 236 | 113,279 | 26,741 | 13,081 | 8,494 | 40,807 | 6,445 |

II.—UNIVERSITIES AND ARTS COLLEGES.
TABLE 17A.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1931-32 (Institutions).*

| University. | Types of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | | | | | | | | Total. |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------|
| | | Arts and Science. | Educa- tion. | Engi- neering. | Medi- cine. | Law. | Com- merce. | Oriental Learn- ing. | Agricul- ture. | |
| 1. Calcutta . . . | University departments or classes . | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 5 | .. | 24 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | 45 | 3 | 1 | 3 | (a) 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 56 |
| | Total . . . | 62 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | .. | 80 |
| 2. Bombay . . . | University departments or classes . | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | 20 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | 31 |
| | Total . . . | 21 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | .. | 1 | 32 |
| 3. Madras . . . | University departments or classes . | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | (b) 14 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | 8 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 17 |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | 39 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 13 | 1 | 55 |
| | Total . . . | 55 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 23 | 1 | 86 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 4. Punjab | University departments or classes | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 |
| | Constituent Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 43 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 48 |
| | Total | 56 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 64 |
| 5. Allahabad | University departments or classes | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| | Constituent Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| 6 Benares Hindu | University departments or classes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 8 |
| 7 Mysore | University departments or classes | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 |
| | Constituent Colleges | 3 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 8 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 |
| 8. Patna | University departments or classes | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |
| | Total | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 |

(a) Includes University Law College, which is an affiliated institution.

(b) Of the 14 Departments attached to the University, 12 are concerned with research only.

TABLE 17A.—Statistics of Universities in India, 1931-32 (*Institutions*)—contd.

| University. | Types of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | | | | | | | | Total. |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Arts and Science. | Educational. | Engineering. | Medicine. | Law. | Commerce. | Oriental Learning. | Agriculture. | |
| 9. Oomana . . . | University departments or classes . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 18 |
| 10. Aligarh Muslim . . | University departments or classes . . | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | 8 | 1 | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 7 | .. | 18 |
| 11. Rangoon . . . | University departments or classes . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | (c) 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | (d) 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| | Total . . . | 3 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 |
| 12. Lucknow . . . | University departments or classes . . | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | (c) 1 | (c) 1 | (c) 1 | .. | 7 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | 2 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 13. Dacca . . . | University departments or classes . | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 13 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 13 |
| 14. Delhi . . . | University departments or classes . | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 3 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 7 |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 10 |
| 15. Nagpur . . . | University departments or classes . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 |
| | Total . . . | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 8 |
| 16. Andhra . . . | University departments or classes . | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | 10 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 19 |
| | Total . . . | 11 | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 20 |

(c) One of these, namely the University College, has departments in various subjects as Law, Engineering, Forestry, etc.

(d) A College managed by the University.

(e) There are no separate colleges for Law, Commerce and Oriental Learning, but teaching is conducted under Faculties in the Canning College.

TABLE 17A.—Statistics of Universities in India, 1931-32 (Institutions)—concl'd.

| University. | Types of Institutions. | Number of Institutions. | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|--------|
| | | Arts and Science. | Educa- tion. | Engi- neering. | Medi- ci no. | Law. | Com- merce. | Oriental Learn- ing. | Agricul- ture. | Total. |
| 17. Agra . . . | University departments or classes . | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | (f) 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 15 |
| | Total . . . | 14 | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 15 |
| 18. Annamalai . . . | University departments or classes . | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | .. | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total . . . | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 3 |
| TOTAL . . . | University departments or classes . | 83 | 3 | .. | 2 | 6 | 6 | 20 | .. | 120 |
| | Constituent Colleges . . . | 27 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 7 | .. | 54 |
| | Affiliated Colleges . . . | 188 | 10 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 2 | 20 | 5 | 219 |
| | Total . . . | 298 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 47 | 5 | 423 |

(f) Six of these Colleges have classes in Law and three have classes in Commerce.

TABLE 17B.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1931-32 (Students and Teachers).*

| University. | Types of Institutions. | Number of Students reading for | | | | | | | | Teaching staff. | | |
|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|
| | | Arts and Science. | Educa- tion. | Engi- neering. | Medi- cine. | Law. | Com- merce. | Oriental Learn- ing, | Agri- culture. | Total. | Number of teachers. | Average number of students per teacher. |
| 1. Calcutta | University departments or classes. | 1,000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150 | 107 | .. | 1,257 | 230 | 5 |
| | Constituent Colleges | 20,482 | .. 77 | .. 231 | .. 1,395 | .. 2,537 | .. 581 | .. | .. | 25,303 | 1,320 | .. 19 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 21,482 | 77 | 231 | 1,395 | 2,537 | 731 | 107 | .. | 26,500 | 1,559 | 17 |
| | Total | 42,964 | 154 | 462 | 2,790 | 5,074 | 1,362 | 214 | 107 | 52,537 | 3,109 | .. 17 |
| 2. Bombay | University departments or classes. | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87 | 4 | 22 |
| | Constituent Colleges | 11,368 | .. 75 | .. 311 | .. 778 | .. 1,339 | .. 314 | .. | .. 227 | 14,412 | 773 | .. 19 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 11,455 | 75 | 311 | 778 | 1,339 | 314 | .. | 227 | 14,499 | 777 | 19 |
| | Total | 22,910 | 150 | 622 | 1,556 | 2,678 | 628 | .. | 227 | 28,991 | 1,554 | .. 19 |
| 3. Madras | University departments or classes. | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70 | 28 | 2 |
| | Constituent Colleges | 4,016 | 197 | 598 | 508 | 516 | .. | 47 | .. | 5,942 | 449 | 13 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 9,697 | 50 | .. | .. | 321 | .. | 385 | 112 | 10,598 | 897 | 12 |
| | Total | 13,783 | 247 | 598 | 568 | 840 | .. | 432 | 142 | 16,610 | 1,374 | 12 |
| 4. Punjab | University departments or classes. | 736 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 736 | 85 | 9 |
| | Constituent Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | 625 | 95 | 149 | .. | 869 | 41 | 21 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 14,187 | 149 | 256 | 558 | .. | .. | .. | 216 | 15,366 | 886 | 17 |
| | Total | 14,923 | 149 | 256 | 558 | 625 | 95 | 149 | 216 | 16,971 | 1,012 | 17 |
| 5. Allahabad | University departments or classes. | 1,335 | .. | .. | .. | 355 | 56 | .. | .. | 1,746 | 105 | 17 |
| | Constituent Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 1,335 | .. | .. | .. | 355 | 56 | .. | .. | 1,746 | 105 | 17 |

TABLE 17B.—*Statistics of Universities in India, 1931-32 (Students and Teachers)*—contd.

| University. | Types of Institutions or classes, Constituent Colleges Affiliated Colleges | Number of Students reading for | | | | | | | | Teaching staff. | | |
|------------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|
| | | Arts and Science | Educa- tion. | Engi- neering. | Medi- cine | Law. | Com- merce. | Oriental Learn- ing. | Agri- culture. | Total. | Number of teachers | Average number of students per teacher. |
| 6. Benares Hindu | University departments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | or classes, Constituent Colleges | 1,898 | 51 | 505 | | 112 | .. | 427 | .. | 2,993 | 190 | 16 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | . | . | . | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 1,898 | 51 | 505 | | 112 | . | 427 | .. | 2,993 | 190 | 16 |
| 7. Mysore | University departments | 1,682 | .. | . | 160 | . | .. | . | . | 1,842 | 131 | 14 |
| | or classes, Constituent Colleges | 735 | 28 | 140 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 991 | 168 | 6 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | .. | .. | . | . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 2,417 | 28 | 146 | 242 | . | | .. | .. | 2,833 | 302 | 9 |
| 8. Patna | University departments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | or classes, Constituent Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Affiliated Colleges | 3,840 | 84 | 108 | 261 | 446 | .. | .. | .. | 4,739 | 336 | 14 |
| | Total | 3,840 | 84 | 108 | 261 | 446 | .. | .. | .. | 4,739 | 336 | 14 |
| 9. Osmania | University departments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | or classes, Constituent Colleges | 692 | 12 | 40 | 57 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | 856 | 105 | 5 |
| | Affiliated Colleges | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | Total | 692 | 12 | 40 | 57 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | 856 | 105 | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 10. Aligarh Muslim | University departments or classes, Constituent Colleges . Affiliated Colleges . Total | 888 888 | 43 43 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | 162 162 | .. .. .. .. | 57 57 | .. .. .. .. | 1,450 1,450 | 105 105 | 11 11 |
| 11. Rangoon | University departments or classes, Constituent Colleges . Affiliated Colleges . Total | .. 1,220 123 1,343 | .. 91 .. 91 | .. 51 .. 51 | .. 82 .. 82 | .. 88 .. 88 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | *4,551 123 1,674 1,813 | 168 10 178 120 | 9 12 9 15 |
| 12. Lucknow | University departments or classes, Constituent Colleges . Affiliated Colleges . Total | 884 884 | 11 11 | .. .. .. .. | 237 237 | 420 420 | 55 55 | 206 206 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. 1,813 | 120 | 15 |
| 13. Dacca | University departments or classes, Constituent Colleges . Affiliated Colleges . Total | 719 719 | 83 83 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | 237 237 | 24 24 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | 1,063 1,063 | 107 107 | 10 10 |
| 14. Delhi | University departments or classes, Constituent Colleges . Affiliated Colleges . Total | .. 1,844 .. 1,844 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | 98 98 | .. 84 .. 84 | .. .. .. .. | .. .. .. .. | 98 1,928 .. 2,028 | 11 99 .. 110 | 9 19 .. 18 |

*Includes 10 students studying Forestry.

TABLE 18.—Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1932.

| Province. | Matriculation. | | | Intermediate Arts. | | | Intermediate Science. | | | Bachelor of Arts (Honours). | | |
|---------------------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. |
| | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | |
| Madras | 77 | 20 | 26.0 | (b)5,542 | (b)1,897 | (b)34.2 | .. | .. | .. | 254 | 225 | 88.6 |
| Andhra | 25 | 7 | 28.0 | (b)2,401 | (b)742 | (b)30.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annamalai | .. | .. | .. | (b)153 | (b)75 | (b)49.0 | .. | .. | .. | 31 | 29 | 93.5 |
| Bombay | (a)11,969 | (a)4,460 | (a)37.3 | 1,595 | 957 | 60.4 | 1,127 | 671 | 59.5 | 405 | 360 | 89.4 |
| Calcutta | 18,862 | 12,241 | 64.9 | 3,449 | 1,784 | 51.7 | 3,211 | 1,466 | 45.7 | 488 | (e)388 | 79.5 |
| Dacca | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68 | (e)62 | 76.5 |
| Alahabad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 44 | 77.2 |
| Lucknow | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 12 | 92.3 |
| Benares Hindu | 1,633 | 537 | 32.9 | 244 | 125 | 51.2 | 231 | 112 | 44.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Agra | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aligarh Muslim | 203 | 113 | 55.7 | 142 | 71 | 50.0 | 91 | 38 | 41.8 | 8 | 4 | 50.0 |
| Punjab | 17,494 | 10,569 | 60.4 | 3,274 | 1,577 | 48.2 | 1,577 | 732 | 46.4 | 156 | 85 | 54.5 |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | 451 | 240 | 53.2 | 174 | 87 | 50.0 | 35 | (c)26 | 74.3 |
| Rangoon | .. | .. | .. | (d)186 | (b)217 | (b)44.6 | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | 100.0 |
| Patna | 4,823 | 1,690 | 35.0 | 894 | 345 | 38.6 | 469 | 171 | 36.5 | 112 | 50 | 44.6 |
| Nagpur | .. | .. | .. | 443 | 259 | 58.5 | 237 | 121 | 51.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mysore | .. | .. | .. | 434 | 123 | 28.3 | 877 | 202 | 23.0 | 46 | (e)45 | 97.8 |
| Osmania (Hyderabad) | 912 | 369 | 40.5 | (b)288 | (b)160 | (b)55.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | 55,998 | 30,012 | 53.59 | 19,846 | 8,572 | 43.19 | 8,014 | 3,800 | 44.92 | 1,680 | 1,317 | 78.39 |

(a) The Bombay University does not hold a Matriculation Examination. A School Leaving Examination is held by a Special Board constituted jointly by the University and Government.

(b) Represents figures for both Arts and Science.

(c) The number cannot be stated as the candidates may at their option take the examination as a whole or appear by parts separately.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science.

(e) Includes candidates who appeared for the Honours Examinations but were awarded Pass Degrees.

(f) Represents figures for both 'final' and 'previous' examinations.

TABLE 18.—*Results of Examinations in Arts and Science of Indian Universities, 1932—contd.*

| Province. | Bachelor of Arts (Pass). | | | | Bachelor of Science (Honours). | | | | Bachelor of Science (Pass). | | | | Master of Arts. | | | | Master of Science. | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----|-----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----|------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----|--------------------|---------|-------------------------------|----|
| | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | | Number of | | Percent- age of passes. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | | Candi- dates. | Passes. | | |
| Madras | 3,246 | 1,302 | 40.1 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 | 45.2 | | 176 | 111 | 63.1 | | 7 | 7 | 100.0 | |
| Andhra | 1,378 | 479 | 34.8 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Annamalai | 86 | 53 | 61.6 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 388 | 72.7 | | .. | .. | 66.1 | | .. | 28 | 82.3 | |
| Bombay | 709 | 384 | 54.2 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 115 | 76 | 66.1 | | 34 | 90 | 55.2 | |
| Calcutta | 2,287 | 1,250 | 53.7 | | 146 | (c)99 | 67.8 | | 563 | 328 | 58.3 | | 389 | 254 | 65.3 | | 163 | 26 | 90.3 | |
| Dacca | 100 | 78 | 48.7 | | 22 | 17 | 77.3 | | 64 | 25 | 39.1 | | 58 | 50 | 86.2 | | 27 | 90 | 88.5 | |
| Allahabad | 468 | 322 | 68.8 | | 20 | 16 | 80.0 | | 129 | 83 | 64.3 | | 95 | 80 | 90.5 | | (f)104 | 30 | 96.8 | |
| Lucknow | 202 | 138 | 68.3 | | 5 | 3 | 60.0 | | 83 | 53 | 63.9 | | 78 | 77 | 98.7 | | 31 | 30 | 80.0 | |
| Benares Hindu | 297 | 130 | 40.8 | | 3 | 3 | 100.0 | | 115 | 53 | 46.1 | | 59 | 38 | 64.4 | | 25 | 19 | 90.5 | |
| Agre | 648 | 290 | 44.7 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 181 | 109 | 60.2 | | 123 | 101 | 82.1 | | 21 | 12 | 70.6 | |
| Aligarh Muslim | 1,168 | 99 | 8.7 | | 6 | 3 | 50.0 | | 39 | 26 | 66.7 | | 42 | 33 | 78.6 | | 17 | 37 | 82.2 | |
| Punjab | 2,225 | 891 | 40.0 | | 4 | .. | 0.0 | | 111 | 47 | 42.3 | | 205 | 162 | 54.9 | | 45 | .. | .. | |
| Delhi | 190 | 109 | 54.8 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | 26 | 60.4 | | 47 | 28 | 59.6 | | .. | .. | .. | |
| Rangoon | 134 | 57 | 42.5 | | .. | 8 | 100.0 | | 57 | 25 | 43.9 | | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | | .. | 10 | 71.4 | |
| Patna | 490 | 174 | 35.5 | | 21 | 13 | 61.9 | | 50 | 15 | 30.0 | | 86 | 71 | 82.5 | | 11 | 11 | 100.0 | |
| Nagpur | 356 | 198 | 55.6 | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99 | 54 | 54.5 | | 22 | 33 | 88.7 | | 2 | 2 | 100.0 | |
| Mysore | (c) | 181 | .. | | 33 | (c)33 | 100.0 | | (c) | 94 | .. | .. | 48 | 12 | 85.7 | | 9 | 7 | 77.8 | |
| Osmaria (Hy- derabad). | (b)140 | (b)61 | (b)45.7 | | .. | .. | .. | | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 12 | 85.7 | | 9 | 7 | 77.8 | |
| Total | 13,183 | 6,187 | 46.93 | | 268 | 195 | 72.76 | | 2,106 | 1,258 | 59.73 | | 1,648 | 1,153 | 69.96 | | 510 | 391 | 76.67 | |

N. B.—Vide footnotes (b), (c), (e) and (f) given on the preceding page.

TABLE 19.—*Results of Examinations, conducted by Provincial Boards of Education, 1932.*

| Name of Boards. | High School or Leaving Certificate. | | | Intermediate Arts. | | | Intermediate Science. | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|
| | Number of | | Percentage of Passes. | Number of | | Percentage of Passes. | Number of | | Percentage of Passes. |
| | Candidates. | Passes. | | Candidates. | Passes. | | Candidates. | Passes. | |
| Madras—S. S. L. C. Board | (a) | 6,541 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dacca—Intermediate and Secondary Board | 376 | 263 | 69.9 | (b)201 | 101 | 50.2 | (c)157 | 98 | 62.4 |
| United Provinces—High School and Intermediate Board. | 9,933 | 6,143 | 61.8 | (d)3,089 | (d)1,809 | 58.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Burma—English and A. V. and Secondary Board. | 3,082 | 1,339 | 45.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central Provinces—High School Board. | 2,773 | 1,355 | 48.86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi—Secondary Board | 2,093 | 1,128 | 53.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hyderabad (Deccan)—H. S. L. C. Board. | 857 | 436 | 50.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara, Central India and Gwalior)—High School and Intermediate Board. | 462 | 250 | 54.1 | 78 | 32 | 41.0 | (e)44 | 26 | 59.1 |

(a) Complete information not available.

(b) Excludes 87 candidates (of whom 62 passed) in Intermediate examination in Islamic Studies.

(c) Excludes 23 and 24 candidates (of whom 9 and 13 passed) in Intermediate examination in Dyeing and in Commerce respectively.

(d) Includes figures for Intermediate Science but excludes those for Intermediate Commerce (239 appeared and 126 passed) and Intermediate Agriculture (164 appeared and 58 passed).

(e) Excludes 8 candidates (of whom 4 passed) in Intermediate examination in Commerce.

TABLE 20.—*Number of undergraduates in institutions controlled by Provincial Boards of Education, 1931.*

| Province. | Arts and Science. | Oriental Languages and Literature. | Other Faculties. | Total. |
|--|-------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|--------|
| Bengal (Dacca) | (a) 952 | .. | .. | 952 |
| United Provinces.. .. | 5,447 | .. | 706 | 6,153 |
| Rajputana (including Ajmer-Merwara, Central India and Gwalior) | 230 | .. | 34 | 264 |

(a) Includes figures for Islamic Studies, Dyeing and Commerce.

TABLE 21 (a).—Number of University Graduates.

| Province. | Year. | Number of Graduates in | | | | | | | Total. |
|---------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Arts and Science. | Law. | Medicine. | Engineering. | Education. | Commerce. | Agriculture. | Other Faculties. |
| Madras | 1926-27 | 1,027 | 283 | 46 | 23 | 172 | .. | 20 | 1,571 |
| | 1931-32 | 2,233 | 220 | 72 | 57 | 344 | .. | 55 | 2,981 |
| Bombay | 1926-27 | 1,150 | 280 | 215 | 65 | 43 | 57 | 20 | 1,845 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,120 | 397 | 162 | 98 | 75 | 81 | 60 | 1,993 |
| Bengal | 1926-27 | 2,243 | 786 | 263 | 27 | 109 | 61 | .. | 3,489 |
| | 1931-32 | 2,645 | 585 | 225 | 46 | 142 | 94 | .. | 3,737 |
| United Provinces | 1926-27 | 1,664 | 769 | 37 | 81 | 125 | 97 | .. | 2,773 |
| | 1931-32 | 2,000 | 621 | 49 | 80 | 141 | 106 | 37 | 3,034 |
| Punjab | 1926-27 | 894 | 176 | 44 | .. | 69 | .. | 30 | 1,213 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,170 | 146 | 31 | .. | 80 | .. | 34 | 1,492 |
| Burma | 1926-27 | 92 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 111 |
| | 1931-32 | 98 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 126 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1926-27 | 357 | 228 | 6 | .. | 30 | .. | .. | 631 |
| | 1931-32 | 344 | 92 | 55 | 19 | 1 | .. | .. | 511 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1926-27 | 165 | 55 | .. | .. | 22 | .. | .. | 242 |
| | 1931-32 | 283 | 131 | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | 440 |
| Assam | 1926-27 | 82 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 |
| | 1931-32 | 139 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 151 |
| Delhi | 1926-27 | 130 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 179 |
| | 1931-32 | 194 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 227 |
| Other Minor Administrations | 1926-27 | 83 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 86 |
| | 1931-32 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 74 |
| TOTAL | 1926-27 | 7,887 | 2,672 | 613 | 196 | 570 | 215 | 79 | 12,232 |
| | 1931-32 | 10,238 | 2,268 | 594 | 300 | 808 | 312 | 186 | 14,766 |

TABLE 21 (b). *Number of University Undergraduates.*

| Province. | Year. | Number of Undergraduates in | | | | | Total. |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| | | Arts and Science. | Medicine. | Engineering. | Oriental Languages and Literature. | Other Faculties | |
| Madras | 1926-27 | 11,566 | 527 | 152 | .. | 115 | 12,360 |
| | 1931-32 | 13,003 | 762 | 237 | 1,108 | 135 | 15,245 |
| Bombay | 1926-27 | 6,713 | 1,210 | 303 | .. | 396 | 8,652 |
| | 1931-32 | 8,623 | 1,009 | 291 | .. | 466 | 10,389 |
| Bengal | 1926-27 | 21,382 | (a) | (a) | .. | 46 | 24,428 |
| | 1931-32 | 19,723 | 1,163 | 193 | .. | 26 | 21,105 |
| United Provinces | 1926-27 | 3,685 | 221 | 223 | 316 | 184 | 4,629 |
| | 1931-32 | 4,625 | 414 | 329 | 446 | 335 | 6,149 |
| Punjab | 1926-27 | 7,037 | 555 | .. | .. | 160 | 7,752 |
| | 1931-32 | 10,889 | 558 | 59 | 103 | 1,126 | 12,735 |
| Burma | 1926-27 | 1,254 | 65 | 41 | .. | 8 | 1,368 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,343 | 82 | 51 | .. | 19 | 1,495 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1926-27 | 3,511 | 153 | 71 | .. | .. | 3,735 |
| | 1931-32 | 3,637 | 261 | 108 | .. | .. | 4,006 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1926-27 | 1,192 | .. | .. | .. | 37 | 1,229 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,791 | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 1,898 |
| Assam | 1926-27 | 1,040 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,040 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,237 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,237 |
| Delhi | 1926-27 | 1,140 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,140 |
| | 1931-32 | 1,820 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,820 |
| Other Minor Administrations | 1926-27 | 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 500 |
| | 1931-32 | 455 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 455 |
| TOTAL | 1926-27 | 62,050 | 2,731 | 780 | 316 | 946 | 66,833 |
| | 1931-32 | 67,148 | 4,189 | 1,268 | 1,717 | 2,214 | 76,534 |

(a) Information not available.

TABLE 22.—*Results of Examinations at conclusion of Secondary and Intermediate courses.*

| Province. | Matriculation. | | | | | | School Final or School Leaving. | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Candidates. | | Passes | | Percentage of passes. | | Candidates. | | Passes. | |
| | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. |
| Madras | 25 | .. | 7 | .. | 28 | .. | 19,025 | 15,277 | 10,447 | 15,107 |
| Bombay | 11,909 | (a) 7,483 | 4,466 | (a) 3,088 | 37 | 41 | .. | 2,609 | 20 | 19 |
| Bengal | 17,062 | 14,704 | 11,404 | 7,903 | 65 | 53 | 11,941 | 8,085 | 6,793 | 4,739 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 809 | 2 | 213 |
| Punjab | 16,428 | 13,020 | 9,954 | 6,904 | 61 | 53 | 2,796 | 2,004 | 1,198 | 621 |
| Burma | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78 | 98 | 38 | 46 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5,342 | 3,084 | 1,782 | 1,557 | 33 | 42 | 2,773 | .. | 1,355 | .. |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | 1,553 | .. | 556 | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Assam | 1,493 | 1,083 | 1,078 | 618 | 72 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,066 | 694 | 615 | 441 | 58 | 64 | 33 | 65 | 29 | 30 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 64 | 30 | 30 |
| Delhi | 1,745 | 624 | 954 | 403 | 55 | 67 | 348 | 152 | 175 | 64 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 283 | 130 | 122 | 97 | 43 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | 150 | 81 | 118 | 62 | 79 | 77 | 16 | 16 | 11 | 9 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 237 | 84 | 70 | 49 |
| Other Administered Areas | 206 | 100 | 184 | 82 | 41 | 51 | 153 | 87 | 82 | 67 |
| INDIA | 56,389 | 43,306 | 30,584 | 21,714 | 54 | 50 | 38,122 | 30,097 | 29,241 | 22,056 |

*There is no declaration of pass or fail for the Madras S. S. L. C. Examination.

(a) School Leaving Certificate Examination for purposes of Matriculation.

(† This does not include certain passed candidates from the administered Area in Assam (British Reservoir, Mainpur).

TABLE 22.—*Results of Examinations at conclusion of Secondary and Intermediate courses—contd.*

| Province. | Certificate, etc. | | Intermediate in Arts and Science. | | | | Percentage of passers. | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|----------|
| | Percentage of passers. | | Candidates. | | Passes. | | Percentage of passers. | |
| | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. |
| Madras | .. | .. | 8,155 | 5,032 | 2,778 | 1,703 | 34 | 34 |
| Bombay | .. | 38 | 2,712 | 2,705 | 1,028 | 1,146 | 60 | 42 |
| Bengal | 44 | 70 | 6,658 | 8,879 | 3,199 | 4,094 | 48 | 46 |
| United Provinces | 57 | 55 | 3,820 | 4,108 | 2,155 | 2,325 | 56 | 57 |
| Punjab | 18 | 25 | 4,648 | 2,835 | 2,216 | 1,234 | 48 | 44 |
| Burma | 43 | 31 | 486 | 399 | 217 | 193 | 45 | 48 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 49 | 47 | 1,783 | 1,437 | 617 | 579 | 35 | 40 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 49 | .. | 680 | 525 | 380 | 286 | 56 | 54 |
| Assam | .. | .. | 339 | 295 | 239 | 210 | 71 | 71 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 61 | 46 | 203 | 180 | 93 | 81 | 46 | 43 |
| Coorg | 45 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 50 | 42 | 509 | 370 | 267 | 165 | 52 | 45 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | 90 | 52 | 43 | 27 | 48 | 52 |
| Baluchistan | 69 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | 30 | 58 | 85 | 83 | 38 | 31 | 45 | 37 |
| Other Administered Areas | 54 | .. | 3 | 194 | 1 | 97 | 33 | 50 |
| INDIA | 77 | 73 | 30,171 | 27,103 | 13,871 | 12,171 | 46 | 45 |

TABLE 23.—*Classification of University students by Race or Creed and their proportion to Population.*

| Race or Creed. | 1926-27 | | | | 1931-32 | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|
| | In institutions for males. | | In institutions for females. | | Males | | Females | |
| | No. of pupils. | No. in 10,000 of male population | No. of pupils. | No. in 10,000 of female population. | No. of pupils | No. in 10,000 of male population. | No. of pupils | No. in 10,000 of female population |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Europeans and Anglo-Indians | 409 | 30.7 | 191 | 19.9 | 731 | 44.4 | 208 | 28.3 |
| Indian Christians | 2,539 | 17.8 | 364 | 2.7 | 2,757 | 14.9 | 868 | 4.9 |
| Hindus | 65,134 | 7.8 | 434 | 0.05 | 71,813 | 7.9 | 1,814 | 0.2 |
| Muhammadians | 10,748 | 3.5 | 39 | 0.01 | 13,310 | 3.8 | 127 | 0.01 |
| Buddhists | 965 | 1.7 | 2 | 0.003 | 920 | 1.5 | 97 | 0.15 |
| Paras | 949 | 203.3 | 8 | 1.9 | 937 | 183.8 | 226 | 48.2 |
| Sikhs | 1,830 | 13.6 | 17 | 0.16 | 2,155 | 13.6 | 41 | 0.3 |
| Others | 169 | 0.5 | 2 | 0.006 | 1,063 | 2.0 | 71 | 0.18 |
| Total | 82,833 | 6.5 | 1,057 | 0.1 | 93,986 | 6.7 | 3,545 | 0.27 |

N.B.—The figures for 1926-27 do not classify pupils according to sex and are therefore not strictly comparable with those of 1931-32.

TABLE 24.—Classification of Arts students, by stages of instruction.

| 1926-27. | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|
| Province. | Intermediate . | | Degree. | | | Post-Graduate. | | Research students. | Total. |
| | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 3rd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 1,346 | 3,546 | 2,469 | 2,015 | 161 | 79 | .. | .. | 12,616 |
| Bombay | 2,449 | 2,331 | 973 | 1,086 | .. | 137 | 31 | .. | 7,027 |
| Bengal | 6,358 | 9,153 | 3,012 | 4,448 | 651 | 497 | .. | 15 | 24,134 |
| United Provinces | (a)269 | (a)370 | 1,264 | 1,367 | 367 | 412 | 196 | 30 | *5,286 |
| Punjab | 2,497 | 2,442 | 1,061 | 1,225 | 157 | 123 | .. | 19 | 7,524 |
| Burma | 199 | 135 | 177 | 136 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | 1,254 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,036 | 1,051 | 551 | 620 | 115 | 100 | .. | 1 | 3,474 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 372 | 485 | 201 | 285 | 44 | 23 | .. | .. | 1,410 |
| Azam | 295 | 333 | 178 | 199 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | 1,012 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 133 | 138 | 54 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 408 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 319 | 422 | 157 | 197 | .. | 32 | 21 | .. | 1,148 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 38 | 54 | 19 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 125 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pangalore | 92 | 57 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 187 |
| Other Administered Areas | 95 | 116 | 54 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 306 |
| INDIA | 18,798 | 20,933 | 10,208 | 11,716 | 1,505 | 1,446 | 248 | 65 | *65,911 |

* Include 1,859 Hindus and 152 Muhammadans in Oriental Colleges, and Department's.

(a) Excludes 2,029 pupils in 1st year and 2,331 in 2nd year reading in Intermediate Classes of Secondary Schools.

TABLE 24—Classification of Arts students, by stages of instruction—contd.

1931-32.

| Province. | Intermediate. | | | Degree. | | | Post-Graduate. | | Research students. | Total. |
|------------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------------|--------|
| | 1st year. | | 2nd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 3rd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | | |
| | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 3rd year. | 1st year. | 2nd year. | 3rd year. | | |
| Madras | 4,135 | 3,809 | 2,250 | 2,591 | 250 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | 13,479 |
| Bombay | 3,877 | 2,357 | 1,230 | 1,149 | .. | 301 | 223 | 107 | 107 | 9,313 |
| Bengal | 6,895 | 7,017 | 2,802 | 3,180 | 86 | 561 | 759 | 24 | 24 | 21,624 |
| United Provinces | 3,473 | 3,120 | 1,850 | 1,741 | 121 | 741 | 419 | 65 | 65 | 11,545 |
| Punjab | 4,052 | 3,597 | 1,529 | 1,599 | 49 | 236 | 235 | 14 | 14 | 11,341 |
| Burma | 466 | 477 | 168 | 231 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1,343 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,123 | 1,148 | 531 | 535 | .. | 107 | 75 | 4 | 4 | 3,523 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 562 | 544 | 324 | 299 | .. | 59 | 30 | .. | .. | 1,815 |
| Assam | 406 | 383 | 226 | 194 | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 1,212 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 160 | 173 | 60 | 80 | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | .. | 510 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 641 | 570 | 251 | 254 | 50 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | 1,825 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 109 | 90 | 31 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 277 |
| Radachistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | 119 | 86 | 37 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 287 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 26,348 | 23,395 | 11,304 | 12,242 | 559 | 2,258 | 1,748 | 244 | 244 | 78,094 |

TABLE 25.—Average annual cost of educating an Arts student.

| Province. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|--|----------|----------|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 194 | 202 |
| Bombay , | 275 | 221 |
| Bengal | 157 | 164 |
| United Provinces | 121 | 241 |
| Punjab | 198 | 187 |
| Burma | 934 | 511 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 282 | 339 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 347 | 302 |
| Assam | 341 | 301 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 378 | 412 |
| Coorg | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 224 | 197 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 430 | 249 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | 124 | 171 |
| Other Administered Areas | 144 | .. |
| INDIA .. . | 196 | 206 |

III.—SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR BOYS.
TABLE 26.—*Secondary Schools for boys.*

| Province. | Schools. | | | | | Pupils. | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|--------------------|--------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | 1926-27. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | High. | Middle English. | Middle Vernacular. | Total. | High. | Middle English. | Middle Vernacular. | Total. | In High Schools. | In Middle English Schools. | In Middle Vernacular Schools. | Total. | | | | |
| Madras | 342 | 212 | .. | 554 | 378 | 174 | .. | 552 | 139,177 | 27,583 | .. | 167,000 | 157,083 | 20,471 | .. | 183,554 |
| Bombay | 187 | 202 | .. | 449 | 221 | 374 | .. | 595 | 68,040 | 19,012 | .. | 87,952 | 81,358 | 24,829 | .. | 106,487 |
| Bengal | 1,003 | 1,010 | 74 | 2,093 | 1,096 | 1,845 | 54 | 2,995 | 238,401 | 142,084 | 4,802 | 385,947 | 261,938 | 161,468 | 3,086 | 427,422 |
| United Provinces | 101 | 88 | 620 | 875 | 190 | 100 | 710 | 1,000 | 59,788 | 10,724 | 69,453 | 130,965 | 77,007 | 12,909 | 86,560 | 177,466 |
| Punjab | 301 | 218 | 2,114 | 2,633 | 323 | 220 | 3,241 | 3,793 | 114,803 | 48,539 | 328,201 | 491,693 | 131,635 | 50,013 | 437,514 | 639,482 |
| Burma | 140 | 112 | 1,102 | 1,363 | 206 | 110 | 955 | 1,280 | 40,251 | 17,292 | 111,191 | 168,734 | 54,884 | 19,893 | 119,083 | 190,865 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 135 | 321 | 242 | 698 | 169 | 581 | 129 | 879 | 38,197 | 34,009 | 25,105 | 97,341 | 48,034 | 63,012 | 13,315 | 124,561 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 49 | 156 | 335 | 540 | 67 | 189 | 359 | 615 | 4,902 | 23,611 | 61,402 | 89,815 | 7,750 | 27,222 | 69,837 | 104,809 |
| Assam | 45 | 155 | 145 | 345 | 61 | 202 | 194 | 457 | 15,299 | 13,412 | 17,601 | 46,312 | 20,121 | 17,627 | 26,207 | 63,955 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 25 | 13 | 70 | 108 | 29 | 13 | 199 | 241 | 9,704 | 3,543 | 11,029 | 24,936 | 12,477 | 3,623 | 24,149 | 40,449 |
| Cooch Doorg | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 2 | 738 | .. | .. | 738 | 783 | .. | .. | 783 |
| Delhi | 12 | 17 | 8 | 37 | 21 | 22 | 32 | 75 | 4,225 | 3,837 | 997 | 9,059 | 6,173 | 4,980 | 3,143 | 14,302 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 9 | 7 | 11 | 27 | 10 | 8 | 15 | 33 | 2,075 | 418 | 471 | 3,564 | 3,518 | 786 | 704 | 5,068 |
| Baluchistan | 4 | 8 | 1 | 13 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 1,527 | 1,140 | 42 | 2,709 | 2,733 | 907 | 114 | 3,754 |
| Bangalore | 5 | 5 | .. | 10 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 2,046 | 1,058 | .. | 3,104 | 2,358 | 1,186 | 618 | 4,437 |
| Other Administered Areas. | 15 | 11 | .. | 26 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 27 | 4,171 | 1,571 | .. | 5,743 | 5,335 | 1,813 | 128 | 7,376 |
| INDIA | 2,444 | 3,201 | 4,728 | 10,373 | 2,801 | 3,875 | 5,894 | 12,570 | 744,444 | 349,232 | 621,934 | 1,715,001 | 873,802 | 413,770 | 805,918 | 2,093,490 |

TABLE 27.—Increase in Secondary Schools (for boys) and Pupils in them, during the quinquennium.

| Province. | Schools. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| | 1927-28. | | 1928-29. | | 1929-30. | | 1930-31. | | 1931-32. | |
| | English. | Vernacular. | English. | Vernacular. | English. | Vernacular. | English. | Vernacular. | English. | Vernacular. |
| Madras | +4 | .. | +1 | .. | -4 | .. | +6 | .. | -1 | .. |
| Bombay | +34 | .. | +13 | .. | +34 | .. | +32 | .. | +33 | .. |
| Bengal | +81 | -7 | +82 | -4 | +76 | -8 | +32 | -1 | +51 | .. |
| United Provinces | +7 | +12 | +5 | +28 | +10 | +9 | +11 | +21 | +8 | +14 |
| Punjab | +18 | +404 | +10 | +298 | +6 | +285 | +6 | +118 | -7 | +22 |
| Burma | +10 | -48 | +5 | -28 | +14 | .. | +16 | -8 | +13 | -63 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +76 | -28 | +40 | +1 | +71 | -41 | +66 | -39 | +41 | -6 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | +11 | +19 | +21 | +3 | +6 | +4 | +7 | +8 | +6 | -10 |
| Assam | +2 | +10 | +10 | +9 | +6 | +5 | +37 | +19 | +8 | +6 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +1 | +36 | +1 | +38 | +1 | +20 | +1 | +36 | .. | -1 |
| Coorg. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | +2 | +1 | +2 | +5 | +6 | +5 | +1 | +5 | +3 | +5 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | +1 | +1 | +1 | .. | .. | .. | +2 | +1 | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | -1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | +1 | +3 | .. | .. | -1 | +1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | +1 | .. | -2 | +1 | +1 | .. | +2 | .. | -2 | .. |
| INDIA | +246 | +406 | +189 | +352 | +225 | +280 | +217 | +161 | +154 | -33 |

TABLE 27.—Increase in Secondary Schools (for boys) and Pupils in them, during the quinquennium—contd.

| Province. | Pupils. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | 1927-28. | | 1928-29. | | 1929-30. | | 1930-31 | | 1931-32. | |
| | In English schools. | In Vernacular schools. | In English schools. | In Vernacular schools. | In English schools. | In Vernacular schools. | In English schools. | In Vernacular schools. | In English schools. | In Vernacular schools. |
| Madrās | +2,410 | .. | +4,358 | . | +5,617 | . | +5,715 | . | -1,672 | . |
| Bombay | +7,170 | .. | +3,768 | . | +4,180 | . | -2,195 | . | +5,363 | +176 |
| Bengal | +16,704 | -279 | +25,278 | +107 | +10,026 | -575 | -24,435 | 245 | +5,628 | +1,811 |
| United Provinces | +5,854 | +8,466 | +4,580 | +7,178 | +4,013 | +4,872 | +2,002 | +3,780 | +3,645 | -17,021 |
| Punjab | +7,094 | +53,356 | +5,388 | +15,517 | +1,957 | +17,039 | +5,570 | +30,362 | -1,743 | -6,275 |
| Burma | +3,966 | +3,556 | +2,916 | +2,539 | +1,706 | +5,333 | +1,194 | -6,255 | +4,517 | -734 |
| Bihar and Orissa | +12,690 | -3 | +8,747 | +995 | +12,455 | -5,593 | +431 | -1,001 | 880 | +706 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | +1,972 | +5,068 | +2,724 | +1,312 | +1,469 | +1,750 | 186 | +1,303 | +1,486 | +1,345 |
| Assam | +1,688 | +2,320 | +3,048 | +1,847 | +2,358 | +1,791 | +157 | . | +777 | +219 |
| North-West Frontier Province | +559 | +4,471 | +277 | +4,255 | +493 | +1,408 | +587 | +2,167 | . | . |
| Coorg | -67 | .. | +44 | . | +22 | .. | +24 | .. | -2 | . |
| Delhi | +340 | +190 | +760 | +607 | +817 | +596 | +121 | +520 | +1,059 | +173 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | +175 | +25 | +385 | +53 | +169 | +33 | +135 | +68 | +347 | +114 |
| Baluchistan | +204 | +20 | +305 | +17 | +94 | +11 | +169 | +15 | +111 | +3 |
| Bangalore | +207 | +580 | -15 | +102 | +30 | +88 | +68 | +24 | +145 | +34 |
| Other Administered Areas | +17 | .. | -107 | +112 | +544 | +30 | +583 | +3 | +369 | -17 |
| INDIA | +61,169 | +78,386 | +62,456 | +34,821 | +57,989 | +56,783 | -7,030 | +33,410 | +19,311 | -19,466 |

TABLE 28.—Secondary Schools for boys, by management.

| Province. | 1924-25. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras | 16 | 4,111 | 220 | 54,025 | 303 | 107,377 | 5 | 647 | 554 | 107,050 |
| Bombay | 30 | 9,864 | 103 | 9,115 | 257 | 57,754 | 39 | 11,219 | 449 | 87,952 |
| Bengal | 46 | 14,271 | 63 | 7,109 | 1,684 | 229,293 | 669 | 114,373 | 2,993 | 235,917 |
| United Provinces | 57 | 21,491 | 692 | 59,497 | 174 | 44,756 | 42 | 5,311 | 875 | 130,935 |
| Punjab | 82 | 27,090 | 2,234 | 397,014 | 239 | 82,877 | 74 | 14,707 | 2,633 | 491,593 |
| Burma | 52 | 12,531 | 54 | 7,268 | 1,257 | 148,875 | .. | .. | 1,363 | 153,724 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 32 | 9,679 | 234 | 24,991 | 366 | 50,677 | 66 | 11,934 | 693 | 97,311 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 86 | 12,552 | 356 | 67,081 | 80 | 9,049 | 18 | 1,133 | 540 | 89,815 |
| Assam | 39 | 10,439 | 137 | 16,223 | 169 | 12,669 | 60 | 6,941 | 345 | 43,312 |
| North-West Frontier Provinces | 8 | 2,064 | 75 | 13,309 | 25 | 9,563 | .. | .. | 103 | 24,933 |
| Coorg | 2 | 758 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 758 |
| Delhi | 2 | 561 | 17 | 3,295 | 17 | 3,056 | 1 | 137 | 37 | 9,059 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 11 | 1,163 | 1 | 75 | 12 | 2,169 | 3 | 157 | 27 | 3,594 |
| Baluchistan | 5 | 1,076 | 1 | 136 | 7 | 1,197 | .. | .. | 13 | 2,709 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 3,104 | .. | .. | 10 | 3,104 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | 9 | 1,260 | 16 | 4,287 | 1 | 195 | 26 | 5,742 |
| INDIA | 468 | 127,719 | 4,116 | 634,199 | 4,556 | 759,923 | 1,233 | 199,820 | 10,373 | 1,715,691 |

TABLE 28.—*Secondary Schools for boys, by management—contd.*

| Province. | 1931-32. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras | 15 | 3,940 | 255 | 71,459 | 273 | 106,547 | 9 | 1,568 | 552 | 183,551 |
| Bombay | 31 | 9,690 | 295 | 11,512 | 275 | 68,207 | 81 | 13,778 | 595 | 106,187 |
| Bengal | 46 | 11,439 | 60 | 6,760 | 1,810 | 241,834 | 1,049 | 161,349 | 2,995 | 427,422 |
| United Provinces | 57 | 22,231 | 607 | 84,161 | 227 | 64,972 | 49 | 5,802 | 1,000 | 177,166 |
| Punjab | 89 | 28,283 | 3,382 | 501,272 | 250 | 91,670 | 72 | 11,957 | 3,793 | 659,182 |
| Burma | 51 | 13,186 | 85 | 14,113 | 1,114 | 163,266 | .. | .. | 1,380 | 190,805 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 31 | 10,831 | 325 | 35,406 | 423 | 61,083 | 100 | 17,241 | 879 | 121,561 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 87 | 12,466 | 400 | 78,350 | 114 | 12,977 | 14 | 1,016 | 615 | 101,809 |
| Assam | 41 | 11,897 | 172 | 23,774 | 164 | 19,638 | 80 | 8,646 | 457 | 63,955 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 11 | 2,818 | 205 | 25,710 | 25 | 11,621 | .. | .. | 244 | 40,449 |
| Coorg | 2 | 783 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 783 |
| Delhi | 2 | 626 | 42 | 6,019 | 31 | 7,627 | .. | .. | 75 | 11,302 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 14 | 1,672 | 2 | 187 | 16 | 3,141 | 1 | 69 | 33 | 5,063 |
| Baluchistan | 5 | 1,491 | 1 | 207 | 6 | 2,056 | .. | .. | 12 | 3,451 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 3 | 840 | 11 | 3,617 | .. | .. | 14 | 4,457 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | 8 | 1,411 | 18 | 5,558 | 1 | 277 | 27 | 7,276 |
| INDIA | 482 | 124,853 | 5,812 | 304,241 | 4,817 | 860,864 | 1,450 | 227,712 | 12,570 | 2,093,190 |

TABLE 29.—*High Schools for boys, by periods.*

| Province. | 1901-02. | | 1906-07. | | 1911-12. | | 1916-17. | | 1921-22. | | 1926-27. | | 1931-32. | |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras . . | 157 | 45,043 | 171 | 57,042 | 168 | 71,545 | 188 | 103,994 | 202 | 124,988 | 342 | 139,477 | 378 | 157,083 |
| Bombay . . | 105 | 25,410 | 114 | 31,842 | 129 | 41,429 | 122 | 40,343 | 143 | 47,779 | 187 | 68,040 | 221 | 81,358 |
| Bengal* . . | 535 | 122,271 | 397 | 80,092 | 502 | 143,337 | 707 | 220,354 | 887 | 193,343 | 1,003 | 238,461 | 1,006 | 261,938 |
| United Provinces | 101 | 17,323 | 108 | 24,400 | 115 | 34,169 | 143 | 44,808 | 184 | 46,103 | 161 | 59,788 | 190 | 77,607 |
| Punjab† . . | 97 | 25,425 | 94 | 30,703 | 101 | 47,662 | 136 | 54,135 | 203 | 75,776 | 301 | 114,863 | 323 | 131,635 |
| Burma . . | 15 | 5,911 | 26 | 8,376 | 36 | 9,894 | 68 | 18,093 | 80 | 17,655 | 149 | 40,251 | 206 | 51,881 |
| Bihar and Orissa* . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 93 | 25,367 | 100 | 34,734 | 119 | 24,645 | 135 | 38,197 | 169 | 48,031 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 24 | 1,580 | 30 | 2,025 | 35 | 3,105 | 43 | 4,928 | 43 | 3,021 | 49 | 4,902 | 67 | 7,750 |
| Assam . . | 23 | 5,143 | (a)212 | (a)47,130 | 27 | 8,701 | 36 | 13,481 | 41 | 11,102 | 45 | 15,299 | 61 | 20,121 |
| North-West Frontier Province.† | 12 | 2,905 | 12 | 3,492 | 12 | 5,146 | 17 | 5,469 | 20 | 6,762 | 25 | 9,764 | 29 | 12,477 |
| Coorg . . | 1 | 265 | 1 | 301 | 1 | 207 | 2 | 546 | 2 | 688 | 2 | 758 | 2 | 783 |
| Delhi . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 2,004 | 10 | 2,811 | 12 | 4,225 | 21 | 6,173 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 1,950 | 8 | 1,969 | 9 | 2,675 | 10 | 3,518 |
| Baluchistan . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1,056 | 3 | 1,193 | 4 | 1,527 | 7 | 2,733 |
| Bangalore . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 1,674 | 5 | 1,423 | 5 | 2,046 | 5 | 2,353 |
| Other Adminis-tered Areas. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 4,171 | 16 | 5,335 |
| INDIA . . | 1,070 | 251,885 | 1,165 | 286,093 | 1,219 | 390,562 | 1,584 | 547,569 | 2,040 | 559,258 | 2,444 | 744,444 | 2,801 | 873,802 |

* Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal upto 1910-11.

† The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province upto 1900-01 and Delhi upto 1911-12.

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 30.—Middle English Schools for Boys, by periods.

| Province. | 1901-02. | | 1906-07. | | 1911-12. | | 1916-17. | | 1921-22. | | 1926-27. | | 1931-32. | |
|---|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras . . | 280 | 28,871 | 292 | 31,718 | 207 | 31,341 | 189 | 35,802 | 218 | 29,997 | 212 | 27,583 | 171 | 26,471 |
| Bombay . . | 322 | 17,078 | 331 | 20,150 | 351 | 20,116 | 266 | 21,511 | 233 | 19,123 | 262 | 19,912 | 374 | 24,829 |
| Bengal* . . | 946 | 69,377 | 651 | 45,833 | 1,231 | 128,187 | 1,610 | 102,066 | 1,478 | 110,412 | 1,616 | 112,081 | 1,845 | 161,498 |
| United Provinces | 93 | 9,214 | 90 | 9,131 | 74 | 10,804 | 85 | 10,961 | 75 | 6,412 | 88 | 10,724 | 100 | 12,999 |
| Punjab† . . | 141 | 19,599 | 86 | 15,400 | 93 | 23,289 | 135 | 28,448 | 178 | 36,912 | 218 | 48,530 | 229 | 50,913 |
| Burma . . | 61 | 7,410 | 67 | 11,513 | 89 | 13,506 | 100 | 14,151 | 100 | 12,368 | 112 | 17,292 | 119 | 16,898 |
| Bihar and Orissa† | .. | .. | .. | .. | 211 | 19,075 | 230 | 23,873 | 260 | 19,615 | 321 | 34,069 | 581 | 63,012 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 99 | 10,824 | 96 | 10,649 | 111 | 12,730 | 153 | 16,158 | 150 | 13,487 | 156 | 23,511 | 189 | 27,222 |
| Assam . . | 78 | 6,064 | (a) 511 | (a) 11,973 | 95 | 10,022 | 113 | 11,183 | 120 | 7,867 | 153 | 13,412 | 202 | 17,627 |
| North-West Frontier Provinces,† Coorg . . | 0 | 987 | 4 | 923 | 4 | 1,430 | 8 | 2,304 | 12 | 3,292 | 13 | 3,543 | 13 | 3,523 |
| Delhi† . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 148 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 125 | 17 | 2,510 | 17 | 3,837 | 22 | 4,986 |
| Baluchistan . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 562 | 8 | 575 | 7 | 418 | 8 | 786 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 368 | 4 | 612 | 8 | 1,140 | 4 | 907 |
| Other Administered Areas. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 918 | 5 | 976 | 5 | 1,058 | 5 | 1,166 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 1,571 | 10 | 1,813 |
| Other Administered Areas. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA . . | 2,030 | 170,561 | 2,429 | 188,410 | 2,484 | 277,586 | 2,908 | 328,706 | 2,864 | 284,158 | 3,201 | 349,233 | 3,875 | 413,770 |

* Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal upto 1910-11.

† The Punjab included North-West Frontier Provinces upto 1909-10 and Delhi upto 1911-12.

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 31.—Middle Vernacular Schools for Boys, by periods.

| Province. | 1901-02. | | 1906-07. | | 1911-12. | | 1916-17. | | 1921-22. | | 1926-27. | | 1931-32. | |
|--------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|------------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras . . . | 101 | 8,980 | 87 | 8,186 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bombay . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bengal* . . . | 970 | 53,344 | 409 | 21,350 | 514 | 32,876 | 349 | 21,253 | 217 | 10,632 | 74 | 4,802 | 54 | 3,986 |
| United Provinces | 301 | 40,732 | 340 | 49,076 | 375 | 45,378 | 422 | 33,273 | 556 | 43,074 | 626 | 60,453 | 710 | 86,560 |
| Punjab† . . . | 110 | 17,554 | 110 | 18,081 | 118 | 22,232 | 151 | 28,711 | 672 | 95,656 | 2,114 | 328,291 | 3,241 | 437,514 |
| Burma . . . | 254 | 16,013 | 411 | 27,183 | 747 | 53,715 | 1,092 | 82,558 | 1,118 | 86,251 | 1,102 | 111,191 | 955 | 119,083 |
| Bihar and Orissa* | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | 9,512 | 130 | 11,035 | 159 | 11,323 | 242 | 25,105 | 129 | 13,515 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 141 | 18,053 | 252 | 31,510 | 252 | 37,179 | 218 | 35,308 | 317 | 45,838 | 335 | 61,402 | 359 | 69,837 |
| Assam . . . | 45 | 2,820 | (a) 420 | (a) 24,101 | 35 | 2,753 | 112 | 12,328 | 133 | 13,034 | 145 | 17,001 | 191 | 26,207 |
| North-West Frontier Province.† | 10 | 1,210 | 10 | 1,345 | 14 | 2,425 | 25 | 4,840 | 58 | 8,362 | 70 | 11,629 | 199 | 24,149 |
| Coorg . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi† . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 354 | 6 | 568 | 8 | 997 | 32 | 3,143 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 543 | 12 | 280 | 11 | 471 | 15 | 764 |
| Paluchistan . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 43 | 1 | 45 | 1 | 42 | 1 | 114 |
| Bangalore . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 918 |
| Other Administered Areas. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 128 |
| INDIA . . . | 1,932 | 158,708 | 2,033 | 184,132 | 2,191 | 206,070 | 2,514 | 230,846 | 3,249 | 315,072 | 4,728 | 621,984 | 5,894 | 805,918 |

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam. (b) Includes 1,045 pupils learning English as an optional subject.

* Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal up to 1910-11. † The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province up to 1900-01 and Delhi up to 1910-11.

TABLE 32.—*Race or Creed of Male Pupils in secondary stage, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus. | Muham- madans. | Buddhists. | Parsis. | Sikhs. | Others. | Total. |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------|------------|---------|--------|---------|-----------|
| Madras | 1,910 | 17,777 | 140,206 | 11,088 | 13 | 29 | 13 | 420 | 179,865 |
| Bombay | 706 | 4,513 | 117,662 | 24,857 | .. | 4,890 | 210 | 6,624 | 189,462 |
| Bengal | 1,611 | 1,269 | 184,519 | 51,166 | 877 | 51 | 127 | 369 | 243,019 |
| United Provinces . . | 1,380 | 1,593 | 127,772 | 25,730 | 22 | 65 | 204 | 1,119 | 157,885 |
| Punjab | 377 | 1,791 | 92,792 | 88,019 | 3 | 18 | 36,416 | 1,851 | 221,267 |
| Burma | 1,231 | 3,926 | 2,234 | 2,667 | 34,856 | 18 | 200 | 261 | 45,393 |
| Bihar and Orissa . . | 126 | 2,438 | 63,754 | 8,400 | 1 | 2 | 80 | 1,069 | 75,870 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 360 | 1,329 | 43,478 | 5,516 | .. | 88 | 72 | 1,952 | 52,795 |
| Assam | 65 | 1,786 | 26,506 | 7,824 | 8 | .. | 17 | 922 | 37,128 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 3 | 36 | 3,737 | 9,102 | .. | .. | 817 | 1 | 13,696 |
| Coorg | .. | 26 | 1,197 | 33 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | 1,260 |
| Delhi | 1 | 88 | 4,325 | 1,001 | .. | 4 | 120 | 253 | 6,392 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . . | 104 | 147 | 2,246 | 626 | .. | 17 | 16 | 214 | 3,403 |
| Baluchistan | 22 | 16 | 441 | 480 | .. | 6 | 141 | 1 | 1,110 |
| Bangalore | 368 | 284 | 1,232 | 239 | 1 | 17 | .. | 31 | 2,172 |
| Other Administered Areas. | 158 | 426 | 3,026 | 858 | .. | 75 | 7 | 220 | 4,770 |
| INDIA | 8,461 | 36,845 | 854,127 | 241,206 | 35,783 | 5,282 | 38,440 | 15,340 | 1,235,181 |

TABLE 33.—*Distribution of Pupils between Secondary schools for boys under Public and Private management.*

| Province. | 1920-27. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | A. | B. | C. | Percentage of (A) to (C) (Public). | Percentage of (B) to (C) (Private). | A. | B. | C. | Percent- age of (A) to (C) (Public). | Percent- age of (B) to (C) (Private). |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Number of pupils in schools under public manage- ment. | Number of pupils in schools under private manage- ment. | Total number of pupils in all secondary schools. | | | Number of pupils in schools under public manage- ment. | Number of pupils in schools under private manage- ment. | Total number of pupils in all secondary schools. | | |
| Madras | 59,036 | 108,024 | 167,060 | 35.3 | 64.7 | 75,390 | 103,155 | 183,551 | 41.1 | 58.9 |
| Bombay | 18,979 | 68,973 | 87,952 | 21.6 | 78.4 | 24,202 | 81,985 | 106,187 | 22.8 | 77.2 |
| Bengal | 21,371 | 364,570 | 385,947 | 5.5 | 94.5 | 21,199 | 406,223 | 427,422 | 5.0 | 95.0 |
| United Provinces | 80,898 | 50,067 | 130,965 | 61.8 | 38.2 | 106,392 | 70,774 | 177,166 | 60.1 | 39.9 |
| Punjab | 394,113 | 97,580 | 491,693 | 80.1 | 19.9 | 529,555 | 109,627 | 639,182 | 82.8 | 17.2 |
| Burma | 10,859 | 148,875 | 168,734 | 11.8 | 88.2 | 27,599 | 163,206 | 190,865 | 14.5 | 85.5 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 34,670 | 62,041 | 97,311 | 35.6 | 64.4 | 46,237 | 78,324 | 124,561 | 37.1 | 62.9 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 79,633 | 10,182 | 89,815 | 88.7 | 11.3 | 90,816 | 13,993 | 104,809 | 86.7 | 13.3 |
| Assam | 26,662 | 19,650 | 46,312 | 57.6 | 42.4 | 35,671 | 28,284 | 63,955 | 55.8 | 44.2 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 15,373 | 9,503 | 24,936 | 61.6 | 38.4 | 28,528 | 11,621 | 40,149 | 71.1 | 28.9 |
| Cooch | 758 | .. | 758 | 100.0 | .. | 783 | .. | 783 | 100.0 | .. |
| Delhi | 3,856 | 5,203 | 9,059 | 42.6 | 57.4 | 6,075 | 7,027 | 14,302 | 40.7 | 59.3 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,238 | 2,326 | 3,564 | 34.7 | 65.3 | 1,850 | 3,209 | 5,068 | 36.7 | 63.3 |
| Baluchistan | 1,212 | 1,497 | 2,709 | 44.7 | 55.3 | 1,698 | 2,056 | 3,754 | 45.2 | 54.8 |
| Bangalore | .. | 3,104 | 3,104 | .. | 100.0 | 840 | 3,017 | 4,457 | 18.8 | 81.2 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1,260 | 4,482 | 5,742 | 21.9 | 78.1 | 1,441 | 5,835 | 7,276 | 19.8 | 80.2 |
| INDIA | 758,918 | 956,743 | 1,715,661 | 44.2 | 55.8 | 998,894 | 1,094,566 | 2,093,490 | 47.7 | 52.3 |

TABLE 34.—Expenditure on Secondary Schools for Boys, by sources.

1920-27.

| Province. | Public Funds. | | | | | Fees. | Other Sources. | Total. |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------|
| | District Board Funds. | | | Municipal Funds | Total. | | | |
| | Government Funds. | Rs. | Rs. | | | | | |
| Madras | Rs. 18,00,310 | 4,79,787 | 1,48,801 | Rs. 24,23,898 | Rs. 10,27,557 | Rs. 12,58,331 | Rs. 77,09,780 | |
| Bombay | 17,62,253 | 25,974 | 1,77,369 | 19,65,596 | 29,05,063 | 10,61,736 | 60,32,445 | |
| Bengal | 18,67,612 | 3,22,239 | 14,877 | 22,31,727 | 73,31,235 | 19,10,423 | 1,15,05,385 | |
| United Provinces | 32,61,497 | 3,41,321 | 1,31,653 | 37,34,381 | 18,73,369 | 7,94,784 | 63,62,534 | |
| Punjab | 47,48,334 | 11,82,630 | 1,97,624 | 61,28,588 | 33,07,693 | 9,83,475 | 1,04,24,761 | |
| Burma | 22,67,469 | 9,39,667 | 5,51,013 | 37,49,149 | 17,11,743 | 10,41,141 | 65,05,033 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 8,09,520 | 1,39,920 | 13,323 | 12,62,763 | 13,77,769 | 3,37,844 | 29,78,330 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 12,13,105 | 3,20,614 | 1,43,855 | 16,77,574 | 6,29,620 | 1,70,678 | 25,05,472 | |
| Assam | 5,26,211 | 97,316 | 9,591 | 6,33,118 | 1,29,141 | 77,630 | 11,39,849 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 5,28,012 | 11,470 | 32,884 | 5,72,402 | 1,47,772 | 72,677 | 7,92,751 | |
| Coorg | 34,781 | .. | .. | 34,781 | 11,715 | 18 | 16,544 | |
| Delhi | 1,83,387 | 6,794 | 57,978 | 2,48,119 | 1,11,310 | 73,835 | 4,34,850 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,13,432 | .. | 10,617 | 1,24,049 | 86,053 | 29,280 | 2,61,283 | |
| Baluchistan | 73,852 | 4,643 | 15,540 | 93,935 | 16,610 | 33,527 | 1,71,072 | |
| Bengalore | 78,521 | .. | .. | 78,521 | 76,719 | 60,844 | 2,10,633 | |
| Other Administered Areas | 69,973 | 10,559 | 21,625 | 1,02,457 | 1,29,184 | 1,13,145 | 3,05,450 | |
| INDIA | 1,93,38,209 | 41,73,839 | 15,51,710 | 2,50,63,758 | 2,43,04,198 | 80,89,004 | 6,71,64,320 | |

TABLE 34.—Expenditure on Secondary Schools for Boys, by sources—contd.

| Province. | 1931-32. | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Public Funds. | | | | Total. |
| | Government Funds. | District Board Funds. | Municipal Funds. | Total. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 18,80,230 | 9,96,662 | 1,78,009 | 30,54,901 | 88,72,614 |
| Bombay | 17,53,466 | 54,801 | 2,19,607 | 20,27,874 | 69,27,817 |
| Bengal | 20,70,043 | 3,34,786 | 50,464 | 24,55,293 | 1,31,07,917 |
| United Provinces | 41,25,910 | 3,25,890 | 1,89,320 | 46,44,120 | 76,96,993 |
| Punjab | 69,79,292 | 14,80,119 | 2,18,726 | 86,78,137 | 1,35,24,855 |
| Burma | 23,51,290 | 16,68,520 | 7,86,145 | 48,05,955 | 79,76,060 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 7,90,673 | 6,11,332 | 19,501 | 14,21,506 | 38,59,356 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 12,02,034 | 5,16,487 | 1,28,978 | 18,47,499 | 30,33,632 |
| Assam | 6,94,095 | 1,49,536 | 16,813 | 8,60,444 | 15,44,751 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 7,92,680 | 22,492 | 35,270 | 8,50,442 | 11,30,971 |
| Coorg | 30,365 | . | .. | 39,365 | 51,783 |
| Delhi | 3,02,260 | 16,119 | 32,853 | 3,51,232 | 6,64,477 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1,51,179 | 60 | 11,036 | 1,62,275 | 3,18,508 |
| Baluchistan | 1,05,919 | 13,038 | 17,640 | 1,36,597 | 2,22,337 |
| Bangalore | 83,743 | .. | 9,468 | 93,211 | 2,65,103 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1,77,228 | .. | 41,436 | 2,18,664 | 5,76,696 |
| INDIA | 2,34,99,407 | 61,89,842 | 19,55,266 | 3,16,44,515 | 6,97,73,540 |

TABLE 35.—Average annual cost of a Secondary School for boys.

| Province. | 1904-05. | 1911-12. |
|--|----------|----------|
| | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 13,917 | 14,471 |
| Bombay | 13,423 | 11,641 |
| Bengal | 4,377 | 4,377 |
| United Provinces | 7,371 | 7,697 |
| Punjab | 3,759 | 3,579 |
| Burma | 4,773 | 6,231 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 4,267 | 4,371 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4,629 | 4,933 |
| Assam | 3,394 | 3,380 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 7,316 | 4,600 |
| Coorg | 23,272 | 25,892 |
| Delhi | 11,753 | 8,856 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 9,677 | 9,632 |
| Baluchistan | 13,590 | 18,528 |
| Bangalore | 21,608 | 18,936 |
| Other Administered Areas | 14,050 | 21,359 |
| INDIA | 5,539 | 5,551 |

TABLE 36.—Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a Secondary School for boys, by sources.

| Province. | In Anglo-Vernacular Schools. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | 1920-27. | | | | | | | | | |
| | From Fees. | From Government Funds. | From Board Funds. | From other Sources. | Total annual cost per pupil. | From Fees. | From Government Funds. | From Board Funds. | From other Sources. | Total annual cost per pupil. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 24.1 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 46.1 | 24.2 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 48.3 |
| Bombay | 34.2 | 20.0 | 2.3 | 12.1 | 68.6 | 36.0 | 16.5 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 65.2 |
| Bengal | 19.2 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 30.0 | 20.2 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 4.8 | 30.8 |
| United Provinces | 23.1 | 34.2 | 1.3 | 10.9 | 69.5 | 22.5 | 34.6 | 1.3 | 6.5 | 64.9 |
| Punjab | 17.8 | 13.4 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 40.0 | 19.1 | 13.9 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 40.2 |
| Burma | 28.9 | 38.2 | 2.6 | 17.5 | 87.2 | 27.7 | 31.1 | 4.3 | 15.7 | 78.2 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 18.0 | 11.2 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 35.8 | 17.8 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 32.7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 21.2 | 28.9 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 58.8 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 59.1 |
| Assam | 14.9 | 15.0 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 33.6 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 34.1 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 11.0 | 24.4 | 2.7 | 5.5 | 43.6 | 11.6 | 24.3 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 43.9 |
| Coorg | 15.4 | 45.9 | .. | 0.1 | 61.4 | 15.8 | 50.3 | .. | 0.1 | 66.2 |
| Delhi | 13.6 | 21.4 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 51.9 | 15.6 | 22.9 | 3.5 | 12.1 | 54.1 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 27.7 | 30.7 | 2.6 | 14.0 | 75.0 | 25.5 | 29.3 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 66.5 |
| Baluchistan | 17.5 | 26.3 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 63.9 | 17.9 | 27.4 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 59.1 |
| Bangalore | 24.7 | 25.3 | .. | 10.6 | 69.6 | 28.4 | 22.2 | .. | 20.0 | 70.6 |
| Other Administered Areas | 20.9 | 12.2 | 5.6 | 24.9 | 63.6 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 5.5 | 24.3 | 79.6 |
| INDIA | 21.5 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 7.3 | 44.7 | 22.2 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 44.5 |

TABLE 36.—Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a Secondary School for Boys, by sources—contd.

| Province. | In Vernacular Schools. | | | | | | 1931-32. | | | |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | 1926-27. | | | 1928-29. | | | 1930-31. | | | Total annual cost per pupil. |
| | From Fees. | From Government Funds. | From Board Funds. | From other Sources. | Total annual cost per pupil. | From Fees. | From Government Funds. | From Board Funds. | From other Sources. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bombay | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bengal | 5.1 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 13.7 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 14.0 |
| United Provinces | 3.4 | 14.1 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 24.2 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 21.1 |
| Punjab | 1.2 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 11.8 | 1.2 | 9.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 13.6 |
| Burma | 0.4 | 0.6 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 13.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 18.1 | 0.2 | 19.5 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3.0 | 0.1 | 12.1 | 0.5 | 15.7 | 3.7 | .. | 12.4 | 0.6 | 16.7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 0.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 13.6 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 13.8 |
| Assam | 0.1 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 0.1 | 9.9 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 9.8 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 0.1 | 17.5 | 0.7 | .. | 18.3 | 0.2 | 10.7 | 0.8 | .. | 17.7 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 1.6 | 11.1 | 3.9 | .. | 16.6 | 1.2 | 14.8 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 19.3 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 2.5 | 39.0 | 5.6 | 15.2 | 62.3 | 4.0 | 32.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 12.0 |
| Baluchistan | .. | 88.4 | .. | .. | 88.4 | .. | 51.0 | 8.4 | .. | 62.4 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 16.4 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 8.1 | 55.6 |
| INDIA | 1.3 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 13.8 | 1.4 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 15.4 |

TABLE 37.—Average annual fee per pupil in Secondary Schools for Boys.

| Province. | In Anglo-Vernacular Schools. | | In Vernacular Schools. | |
|--|------------------------------|----------|------------------------|----------|
| | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 24.1 | 24.2 | .. | .. |
| Bombay | 34.2 | 36.0 | .. | .. |
| Bengal | 19.2 | 20.2 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| United Provinces | 23.1 | 22.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 |
| Punjab | 17.8 | 19.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Burma | 28.9 | 27.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 18.0 | 17.8 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 21.2 | 25.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Assam | 14.9 | 14.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 11.0 | 11.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Coorg | 15.4 | 15.8 | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 13.6 | 15.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 27.7 | 25.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 |
| Baluchistan | 17.5 | 17.9 | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | 24.7 | 28.4 | .. | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | 20.9 | 25.4 | .. | 12.0 |
| INDIA | 21.5 | 22.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |

TABLE 38.—Grants-in-aid* to Secondary Schools for Boys, by periods.

| Provinces. | 1891-92. | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | Annual average for each school in 1926-27. | Annual average for each school in 1931-32. |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|--|--|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 1,47,081 | 1,58,050 | 1,69,470 | 2,48,746 | 2,16,163 | 3,47,256 | 6,33,408 | 9,37,218 | 8,88,978 | 3,093 | 3,259 |
| Bombay | 1,53,707 | 1,90,433 | 1,67,811 | 2,09,756 | 2,71,275 | 4,85,617 | 8,48,100 | 10,80,416 | 10,77,652 | 4,230 | 3,919 |
| Bengal† | 4,27,723 | 4,18,213 | 3,84,832 | 3,28,208 | 5,12,563 | 8,45,675 | 10,91,394 | 14,10,914 | 16,00,879 | 838 | 870 |
| United Provinces . . | 1,60,971 | 1,72,478 | 1,80,671 | 2,30,366 | 3,05,382 | 5,13,448 | 11,98,878 | 12,47,616 | 17,78,115 | 7,170 | 7,833 |
| Punjab‡ | 92,063 | 1,03,881 | 1,07,419 | 1,28,071 | 1,91,549 | 4,28,308 | 8,59,373 | 11,05,941 | 10,61,930 | 4,627 | 4,260 |
| Burma | 41,307 | 1,13,430 | 1,00,015 | 3,59,131 | 5,24,876 | 9,15,642 | 16,53,985 | 25,42,163 | 32,48,797 | 2,022 | 2,840 |
| Bihar and Orissa† . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92,891 | 2,04,713 | 3,66,758 | 5,29,703 | 5,76,683 | 1,445 | 1,363 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 24,371 | 27,272 | 28,173 | 68,214 | 82,339 | 1,45,315 | 1,82,457 | 1,78,071 | 2,14,518 | 2,226 | 1,882 |
| Assam | 24,599 | 32,909 | 34,120 | (a) 1,03,895 | 53,324 | 61,311 | 83,224 | 1,10,286 | 1,91,723 | 1,912 | 1,169 |
| North-West Frontier Province‡. | .. | .. | 8,240 | 11,206 | 15,454 | 67,813 | 1,18,948 | 1,65,367 | 2,29,579 | 7,815 | 9,153 |
| Coorg | 1,200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi‡ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32,837 | 74,777 | 1,48,337 | 1,74,877 | 8,726 | 5,841 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20,495 | 26,626 | 33,942 | 59,171 | 2,828 | 3,688 |
| Baluchistan . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,801 | 11,340 | 33,720 | 44,386 | 4,817 | 7,398 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30,078 | 57,698 | 78,521 | 79,351 | 7,852 | 7,214 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55,531 | 1,68,140 | 3,471 | 9,358 |
| INDIA | 10,72,022 | 12,16,726 | 12,71,357 | 47,57,193 | 22,68,786 | 41,05,969 | 72,08,466 | 96,95,776 | 1,13,97,695 | 2,128 | 2,389 |

* Contribution from Government and Board Funds to aided schools.

† Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal up to 1910-11.

‡ The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province up to 1900-01 and Delhi up to 1911-12.
(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 40.—*Proportion of trained and graduate teachers in Secondary Schools of all kinds, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Percentage of trained teachers. | | Percentage of teachers possessing a degree. | |
|--|---------------------------------|--------|---|--------|
| | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. |
| Madras | 81.6 | 85.1 | 30.5 | 16.9 |
| Bombay | 17.6 | 44.0 | 42.3 | 16.3 |
| Bengal | 19.7 | 52.3 | 22.6 | 17.4 |
| United Provinces | 65.7 | 48.3 | 23.4 | 9.1 |
| Punjab | 87.6 | 68.1 | 10.2 | 7.1 |
| Burma | 67.5 | 86.1 | 7.3 | 4.2 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 53.1 | 71.8 | 15.4 | 9.0 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 68.3 | 68.6 | 12.1 | 10.8 |
| Assam | 41.0 | 43.4 | 17.2 | 12.5 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 76.8 | 50.5 | 10.8 | 2.9 |
| Coorg | 100.0 | 57.1 | 44.4 | 14.3 |
| Delhi | 75.0 | 73.7 | 25.0 | 10.2 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 43.8 | 42.9 | 30.6 | 8.6 |
| Baluchistan | 78.4 | 55.3 | 20.9 | .. |
| Bangalore | 61.9 | 78.7 | 19.8 | 10.6 |
| Other Administered Areas | 36.9 | 50.8 | 28.9 | 18.3 |
| INDIA | 56.4 | 65.2 | 19.5 | 10.1 |

IV. FUNDAMENTAL SCHOOLS FOR BOYS, BY PERIODS.
TABLE 41.—Primary schools for boys, by periods.

| Province. | 1894-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1931-32. | Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1931-32. |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|
| Madras | 19,992 | 19,093 | 21,379 | 24,044 | 28,881 | 33,035 | 46,389 | 46,092 | +303 | +0.7 |
| Bombay | 8,828 | 8,219 | 9,485 | 11,009 | 9,645 | 11,170 | 12,313 | 13,110 | +797 | +6.5 |
| Bengal (a) | 49,650 | 45,922 | 33,962 | 28,006 | 32,595 | 35,621 | 38,197 | 43,724 | +5,527 | +14.5 |
| United Provinces | 6,025 | 6,773 | 9,545 | 9,258 | 10,540 | 15,496 | 18,818 | 19,769 | +951 | +5.0 |
| Punjab (b) | 2,453 | 2,257 | 3,151 | 3,417 | 4,918 | 5,627 | 5,912 | 5,611 | -301 | -5.1 |
| Burma | 4,688 | 3,927 | 4,950 | 4,704 | 6,788 | 4,374 | 3,913 | 4,128 | +215 | +5.5 |
| Bihar and Orissa (a) | .. | .. | .. | 21,990 | 22,104 | 22,448 | 27,457 | 25,124 | -2,333 | -8.5 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3,384 | 3,035 | 2,645 | 3,195 | 3,698 | 3,987 | 4,189 | 4,152 | -37 | -0.9 |
| Assam | 2,787 | 2,776 | (c) 17,531 | 3,469 | 3,868 | 3,957 | 4,377 | 5,259 | +882 | +20.1 |
| North-West Frontier Province (b) | .. | 154 | 217 | 260 | 585 | 625 | 547 | 597 | +50 | +9.1 |
| Coorg | 74 | 70 | 82 | 80 | 92 | 99 | 99 | 100 | +1 | +1.0 |
| Delhi (b) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 | 132 | 148 | 166 | +18 | +12.2 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 114 | 134 | 147 | 219 | +72 | +48.9 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 66 | 71 | 86 | +15 | +21.1 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 66 | 48 | 51 | +3 | +6.25 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 47 | +6 | +14.6 |
| INDIA | 97,881 | 92,226 | 102,947 | 110,692 | 124,081 | 137,437 | 162,666 | 168,835 | +6,169 | +3.8 |

(a) Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal upto 1910-11. (b) The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province upto 1900-01 and Delhi upto 1911-12. (c) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 42.—Primary schools for boys, by management.

1938-27.

| Province. | Government. | | | | District Board. | | Municipal Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
|--|-------------|--|---------|--|-----------------|-----------|------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|
| | Schools. | | Pupils. | | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 1,690 | | 66,878 | | 12,206 | 671,245 | 1,130 | 98,109 | 29,815 | 1,081,180 | 2,149 | 70,167 | 46,389 | 1,996,615 |
| Bombay | 32 | | 4,203 | | 8,934 | 553,892 | 1,057 | 184,832 | 2,503 | 105,440 | 87 | 4,193 | 12,313 | 852,569 |
| Bengal | 97 | | 3,646 | | 3,616 | 163,860 | 107 | 18,051 | 29,094 | 1,077,101 | 4,323 | 156,587 | 38,197 | 1,399,535 |
| United Provinces | 14 | | 894 | | 13,760 | 822,298 | 737 | 60,788 | 4,201 | 141,276 | 107 | 4,203 | 18,818 | 1,038,453 |
| Punjab | 15 | | 1,313 | | 4,459 | 235,733 | 290 | 39,654 | 930 | 79,001 | 102 | 7,937 | 5,912 | 333,178 |
| Burma | 24 | | 1,427 | | 14 | 578 | 2 | 242 | 3,873 | 205,410 | .. | .. | 3,913 | 207,666 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 114 | | 6,409 | | 2,213 | 110,183 | 257 | 15,708 | 20,861 | 613,524 | 3,982 | 90,842 | 27,457 | 875,668 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 9 | | 1,080 | | 3,410 | 209,368 | 502 | 39,555 | 317 | 14,239 | 142 | 5,761 | 4,199 | 270,072 |
| Assam | 184 | | 5,636 | | 3,131 | 160,831 | 35 | 3,828 | 723 | 19,705 | 304 | 9,923 | 4,377 | 199,903 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | | .. | | 517 | 27,608 | 10 | 2,024 | 9 | 893 | 7 | 403 | 547 | 29,969 |
| Coorg | 5 | | 1,304 | | 87 | 5,361 | 3 | 247 | 4 | 335 | .. | .. | 99 | 7,307 |
| Delhi | .. | | .. | | 05 | 2,455 | 30 | 3,218 | 47 | 3,267 | .. | .. | 148 | 8,949 |
| Almer-Nerwara | 90 | | 4,201 | | .. | .. | 4 | 348 | 18 | 1,110 | 20 | 650 | 147 | 6,769 |
| Baluchistan | 61 | | 1,494 | | 7 | 185 | 1 | 53 | 2 | 162 | .. | .. | 71 | 1,831 |
| Bangalore | 2 | | 86 | | .. | .. | 12 | 1,403 | 33 | 3,318 | 7 | 86 | 48 | 4,833 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1 | | 161 | | 1 | 84 | 21 | 3,030 | 18 | 1,929 | .. | .. | 41 | 6,161 |
| INDIA | 2,247 | | 97,831 | | 52,558 | 3,032,680 | 4,070 | 480,575 | 92,104 | 3,358,579 | 11,617 | 320,973 | 162,869 | 7,290,546 |

TABLE 42.—Primary schools for boys, by management—contd.

| Province. | 1931-32. | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | Government. | | District Board. | | Municipal Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | |
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. | Schools. | Pupils. |
| Madras | 1,086 | 74,638 | 16,650 | 841,852 | 1,116 | 123,148 | 27,564 | 1,200,000 | 070 | 23,323 |
| Bombay | 31 | 3,755 | 9,523 | 623,908 | 1,156 | 222,704 | 2,232 | 110,327 | 108 | 6,082 |
| Bengal | 83 | 3,620 | 3,954 | 138,410 | 257 | 30,084 | 34,725 | 1,302,585 | 4,705 | 157,804 |
| United Provinces | 14 | 1,030 | 14,533 | 881,887 | 809 | 93,446 | 4,287 | 151,820 | 126 | 5,457 |
| Punjab | 15 | 1,314 | 4,191 | 200,043 | 313 | 52,161 | 1,003 | 68,547 | 89 | 3,902 |
| Burma | 24 | 1,507 | 15 | 809 | 8 | 971 | 4,077 | 252,420 | .. | .. |
| Bihar and Orissa | 12 | 699 | 2,909 | 150,757 | 370 | 22,343 | 19,170 | 339,229 | 2,054 | 60,715 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3 | 412 | 3,471 | 223,169 | 408 | 61,160 | 132 | 10,712 | 138 | 5,787 |
| Assam | 274 | 7,777 | 3,747 | 106,153 | 40 | 4,617 | 690 | 20,392 | 508 | 18,761 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | 561 | 25,458 | 19 | 3,301 | 13 | 1,524 | 4 | 385 |
| Coorg | 5 | 1,473 | 86 | 6,029 | 3 | 305 | 6 | 533 | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | 55 | 2,186 | 43 | 8,800 | 68 | 5,949 | .. | .. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1482 | 7,093 | .. | .. | 6 | 925 | 42 | 2,736 | 23 | 1,141 |
| Baluchistan | 75 | 1,940 | 5 | 124 | 1 | 110 | 5 | 217 | .. | .. |
| Banzalore | 1 | 59 | .. | .. | 15 | 1,753 | 35 | 3,409 | .. | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | 2 | 367 | 4 | 133 | 23 | 4,350 | 17 | 1,775 | 1 | 160 |
| INDIA | 2,377 | 105,693 | 58,704 | 3,407,818 | 4,596 | 629,415 | 9,086 | 3,729,474 | 9,092 | 283,547 |
| | | | | | | | | | 108,835 | 8,155,647 |

TABLE 43.—*Pupils in Primary Schools for boys, by periods.*

| Province. | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27 | 1931-32. | Increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1931-32. | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1931-32. |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|---|
| Madras | 583,961 | 688,626 | 692,409 | 910,089 | 1,232,182 | 1,372,601 | 1,986,645 | 2,265,960 | +279,315 | +14.1 |
| Bombay | 518,082 | 463,452 | 516,719 | 672,391 | 570,354 | 693,103 | 852,569 | 975,866 | +123,297 | +14.5 |
| Bengal (a) | 1,243,803 | 1,212,356 | 954,027 | 1,074,100 | 1,160,177 | 1,165,063 | 1,399,575 | 1,682,503 | +282,908 | +20.2 |
| United Provinces | 207,116 | 324,699 | 418,480 | 480,544 | 640,227 | 787,737 | 1,038,452 | 1,136,649 | +98,197 | +9.5 |
| Punjab (b) | 108,315 | 100,715 | 141,559 | 179,588 | 245,819 | 270,704 | 393,178 | 386,870 | —6,308 | —1.6 |
| Burma | 119,250 | 116,839 | 155,884 | 161,236 | 222,486 | 172,698 | 207,666 | 255,707 | +48,041 | +23.1 |
| Bihar and Orissa (a) | .. | .. | .. | 613,359 | 619,356 | 629,606 | 875,686 | 820,773 | —54,893 | —6.3 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 163,794 | 169,347 | 177,317 | 239,711 | 269,452 | 212,065 | 270,072 | 301,246 | +31,174 | +11.5 |
| Assam | 79,955 | 83,214 | (c) 560,711 | 141,748 | 171,015 | 158,691 | 199,903 | 247,730 | +47,827 | +24.9 |
| North-West Frontier Province (b) | .. | 7,365 | 9,928 | 14,129 | 25,097 | 25,999 | 30,908 | 30,668 | —300 | —0.9 |
| Coorg | 3,924 | 3,578 | 3,604 | 5,153 | 6,414 | 6,880 | 7,307 | 8,340 | +1,033 | +14.1 |
| Delhi (b) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,072 | 5,439 | 8,940 | 17,034 | +8,094 | +90.5 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,624 | 5,822 | 6,709 | 11,895 | +5,186 | +77.3 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,472 | 1,676 | 1,834 | 2,391 | +557 | +30.4 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,664 | 5,233 | 4,938 | 5,221 | +283 | +5.7 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6,164 | 6,794 | +630 | +10.2 |
| INDIA | 3,928,208 | 3,070,191 | 3,930,608 | 4,522,648 | 5,189,441 | 5,543,487 | 7,290,548 | 8,155,917 | +865,101 | +11.9 |

(a) Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal up to 1910-11. (b) The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province up to 1900-01 and Delhi up to 1911-12. (c) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 44.—Average number of pupils in a primary school for boys, by periods.

| Province. | 1891-92. | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | Percentage increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1931-32. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| Madras | 29 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 39 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 48 | +11.6 |
| Bombay | 57 | 59 | 56 | 54 | 58 | 59 | 62 | 69 | 74 | +7.2 |
| Bengal* | 23 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 38 | 36 | 33 | 7 | 38 | +2.7 |
| United Provinces | 35 | 34 | 48 | 44 | 52 | 62 | 51 | 55 | 57 | +3.6 |
| Punjab† | 51 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 67 | 69 | +3.0 |
| Burma | 22 | 25 | 30 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 39 | 53 | 62 | +17.0 |
| Bihar and Orissa* | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 32 | .. |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 47 | 49 | 56 | 67 | 75 | 73 | 61 | 64 | 72 | +12.5 |
| Assam | 29 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 41 | 44 | 40 | 46 | 47 | +2.2 |
| North-West Frontier Province† | .. | .. | 48 | 46 | 54 | 43 | 42 | 57 | 51 | —10.5 |
| Coorg | 57 | 53 | 57 | 44 | 64 | 70 | 69 | 60 | 83 | +12.2 |
| Delhit | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63 | 41 | 46 | 102 | +70.0 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | 43 | 46 | 54 | +17.4 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 25 | 26 | 28 | +7.7 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89 | 79 | 103 | 102 | —0.27 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150 | 145 | —3.3 |
| INDIA | 29 | 31 | 33 | 36 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 45 | 48 | +6.7 |

* Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal up to 1910-11. † The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province up to 1900-01 and Delhi up to 1911-12.
 ‡ For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 60.—*Male Students in Training Institutions, by race or creed, 1931-32.*

| Province | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus. | Muham- madans | Buddhists | Parsis. | Sikhs | Others | Total. |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|
| Madras | 1 2 | 26 2,196 | 246 7,847 | 7 932 | .. 1 | .. | .. | .. 3 | 280 10,981 |
| Bombay | .. | 3 88 | 56 457 | 5 157 | .. | 1 | .. | .. 9 | 65 711 |
| Bengal | .. | 3 75 | 89 1,222 | 51 1,222 | 1 8 | .. | .. | .. | 144 2,537 |
| United Provinces | 2 | 9 | 224 | 131 | .. | .. | 31 | 1 | 398 |
| Punjab | .. | .. | 1,263 | 357 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1,622 |
| Burma | 26 | 3 | 60 | 54 | .. | .. | 23 | 2 | 168 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1 | 11 | 562 | 872 | .. | .. | 262 | 2 | 1,742 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | 5 | 19 | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. 2 | 49 |
| Assam | .. | 121 | 70 | 23 | 520 | .. | .. | .. | 685 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 2 | 1,278 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 |
| Coorg | .. | 89 | 105 | 273 | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 1,076 |
| Delhi | .. | 6 | 889 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 126 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | 12 | .. | 126 | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 1,033 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 211 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 |
| INDIA | 20 2 | 58 2,006 | 859 13,901 | 309 4,233 | 39 529 | 1 | 54 263 | 4 62 | 1,354 21,686 |

TABLE 31.—*Training Institutions for Females and Pupils in them.*

| Province. | 1929-27. | | | | 1931-32. | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|-------------|
| | Institutions. | | Pupils. | | Institutions. | | Pupils. | |
| | Colleges. | Schools. | In Colleges. | In Schools. | Colleges. | Schools. | In Colleges. | In Schools. |
| Madras | 2 | 37 | 11 | 1,831 | 2 | 64 | 06 | 3,232 |
| Bombay | .. | 18 | .. | 686 | .. | 21 | .. | 803 |
| Bengal | 3 | 10 | 41 | 201 | 3 | 10 | 43 | 234 |
| United Provinces | .. | 34 | 6* | 316 | .. | 46 | 11* | 412 |
| Punjab | 1 | 12 | 27 | 445 | 1 | 18 | 29 | 853 |
| Baroda | .. | 29 | .. | 599 | .. | 22 | .. | 511 |
| Bihar and Orissa | .. | 11 | .. | 180 | .. | 11 | .. | 219 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | 6 | .. | 228 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 337 |
| Assam | .. | 2 | .. | 36 | .. | 2 | .. | 22 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 2 | .. | 28 | .. | 1 | .. | 48 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | 1 | .. | 28 | .. | 1 | .. | 33 |
| Almora-Merwara | .. | 1 | .. | 18 | .. | 1 | .. | 14 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | 2 | .. | 30 | .. | 3 | .. | 86 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | 1 | .. | 58 | .. | 2 | .. | 91 |
| INDIA | 6 | 166 | 115 | 4,664 | 7 | 209 | 157 | 6,915 |
| INDIA | 3 | 146 | 57 | 4,157 | | | | |
| | 3 | 111 | 49 | 2,651 | | | | |
| | 2 | 85 | 30 | 1,508 | | | | |
| | 3 | 63 | 30 | 1,275 | | | | |
| | .. | 16 | .. | 1,292 | | | | |
| | .. | 45 | .. | 1,118 | | | | |

* Reading at the University Department.

TABLE 62.—*Training Institutions for Females and Pupils in them by management*

1931-32

| Province. | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
|--|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Institu- tions | Pupils | Institu- tions | Pupils | Institu- tions | Pupils | Institu- tions | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 37 | 1,849 | 1 | 28 | 27 | 1,405 | 1 | 16 | 66 | 3,298 |
| Bombay | 5 | 179 | 1 | 37 | 12 | 554 | 3 | 33 | 21 | 803 |
| Bengal | 4 | 88 | .. | .. | 8 | 171 | 1 | 15 | 13 | 277 |
| United Provinces | 28 | 205 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 210 | .. | .. | 45 | 423 |
| Punjab | 15 | 784 | .. | .. | 4 | 98 | .. | .. | 19 | 382 |
| Burma | 15 | 218 | .. | .. | 7 | 283 | .. | .. | 22 | 511 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 4 | 98 | .. | .. | 7 | 151 | .. | .. | 11 | 249 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2 | 162 | .. | .. | 4 | 109 | 3 | 71 | 9 | 345 |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 22 | .. | .. | 2 | 22 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 48 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 1 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 53 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 14 | .. | .. | 1 | 14 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 86 | .. | .. | 3 | 86 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 20 | 1 | 71 | 2 | 91 |
| INDIA | 112 | 3,684 | 4 | 73 | 91 | 3,133 | 9 | 209 | 216 | 7,102 |

TABLE 62.—*Training Institutions for Females and Pupils in them, by management—contd.*

1926-27.

| Province. | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|
| | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 17 | 883 | .. | .. | 22 | 989 | .. | .. | 39 | 1,872 |
| Bombay | 5 | 252 | .. | .. | 13 | 414 | .. | .. | 18 | 666 |
| Bengal | 4 | 98 | .. | .. | 8 | 138 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 242 |
| United Provinces | 14 | 106 | 3 | 16 | 16 | 182 | 1 | 18 | 34 | 322 |
| Punjab | 7 | 376 | .. | .. | 6 | 96 | .. | .. | 13 | 472 |
| Burma | 1 | 30 | 3 | 37 | 25 | 532 | .. | .. | 29 | 599 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5 | 69 | .. | .. | 6 | 111 | .. | .. | 11 | 180 |
| Central Provinces and Berar . | 2 | 152 | .. | .. | 3 | 67 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 228 |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 36 | .. | .. | 2 | 36 |
| North-West Frontier Province . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 28 | .. | .. | 2 | 28 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 1 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 28 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 18 | .. | .. | 1 | 18 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 30 | .. | .. | 2 | 30 |
| Other Administered Areas . | .. | .. | 1 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 58 |
| INDIA | 56 | 1,994 | 7 | 111 | 106 | 2,641 | 3 | 33 | 172 | 4,779 |

TABLE 63.—*Female Students in Training Institutions, classified according to race or creed, and Province.*

| Province. | Europeans and Anglo-Indians. | Indian Christians. | Hindus. | Muham- magians. | Buddhists. | Parsis. | Sikhs. | Others. | Total. |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|---------|--------|----------|--------------|
| Madras | 7 64 | 27 1,886 | 32 1,065 | 217 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 66 3,234 |
| Bombay | 1 55 | 1 258 | 6 319 | .. 82 | .. | 1 43 | .. | 16 | 10 803 |
| Bengal | 29 | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 4 | 43 234 |
| United Provinces | .. | 117 | 93 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 112 36 |
| Punjab | 3 | 7 | 7 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 853 |
| Burma | 52 | 130 | 196 | 34 | .. | .. | 161 | 1 | 42 616 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 29 | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 7 | 98 | 371 | 212 | 17 | 1 | .. | .. | 219 76 |
| Assam | 9 | 13 | 2 | 9 | 353 | .. | .. | 11 | 337 |
| North-West Frontier Pro- vince. | 37 | 227 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | 149 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | 13 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | 11 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | 132 | 189 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | 15 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 78 269 | 64 3,086 | 60 2,450 | 2 652 | 17 364 | 2 43 | .. | 5 171 | 228 7,082 |

TABLE 65.—*Expenditure on Training Schools for Males.*

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------|-----------|
| | Govern- ment funds. | Board funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | Total. | Govern- ment funds. | Board funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 13,64,352 | 33,445 | 2,284 | 80,431 | 14,80,512 | 13,77,909 | 22,572 | 2,929 | 99,297 | 15,02,707 |
| Bombay | 2,40,229 | 12,243 | .. | 12,464 | 2,70,936 | 2,11,740 | 4,541 | 310 | 17,764 | 2,34,355 |
| Bengal | 3,95,358 | 27 | 114 | 2,142 | 3,97,671 | 4,46,886 | 10,852 | 138 | 7,878 | 4,65,754 |
| United Provinces | 2,91,842 | 50,965 | .. | 617 | 3,43,424 | 3,75,151 | 74,878 | 236 | 1,335 | 4,51,600 |
| Punjab | 3,20,704 | 1,240 | 11,067 | 10,051 | 3,49,068 | 2,41,704 | 1,626 | 9,499 | 10,048 | 2,62,877 |
| Burma | 4,97,030 | .. | .. | 33,055 | 5,30,685 | 2,33,646 | .. | .. | 10,655 | 2,44,301 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 3,55,292 | .. | 8,357 | 4,020 | 3,68,669 | 3,04,435 | .. | 3,186 | 4,611 | 3,12,232 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3,10,621 | 6,103 | .. | 18 | 3,40,639 | 3,11,133 | .. | .. | 2,707 | 3,11,840 |
| Assam | 71,215 | .. | .. | 2,088 | 79,408 | 80,500 | 8,269 | 321 | 2,624 | 91,714 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 20,384 | .. | .. | .. | 20,384 | 11,459 | .. | .. | .. | 41,459 |
| Coorg | 2,501* | .. | .. | .. | 2,504* | 6,230* | 281* | .. | .. | 6,511* |
| Delhi | 13,450 | .. | .. | 700 | 14,150 | 6,067 | .. | .. | 576 | 5,067 |
| Almor-Metwara | 8,309 | .. | .. | .. | 8,309 | 17,172 | .. | .. | .. | 17,748 |
| Baluchistan | 4,785 | .. | .. | .. | 4,785 | 4,662 | .. | .. | .. | 4,662 |
| Bangalore | .. | 22,441 | .. | 309 | 23,799 | 5,457 | .. | .. | .. | 5,457 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 315 | 10,850 | 20,165 |
| INDIA | 39,39,675 | 1,26,470 | 24,901 | 1,45,895 | 42,33,941 | 38,63,151 | 1,23,019 | 16,934 | 1,75,345 | 39,78,449 |
| INDIA | 41,18,451 | 4,14,850 | 16,271 | 1,13,277 | 46,62,852 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 17,62,040 | 3,65,880 | 21,153 | 85,827 | 22,34,900 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 12,49,348 | 1,42,256 | 18,247 | 74,457 | 14,84,308 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 7,46,601 | 86,518 | 9,974 | 54,716 | 8,97,809 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| | 3,77,407 | 1,04,145 | 1,589 | 50,614 | 5,32,755 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1898-97 | 4,15,811 | 1,03,101 | 1,549 | 59,064 | 5,80,118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

* Contribution to the Bangalore Training School.

TABLE 66.—Expenditure on Training Schools for Females.

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | |
|--|-------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|--------|----------------|-----------|
| | Government funds. | Board funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | Total. | Government funds. | Board funds. | Fees. | Other sources. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 4,27,833 | 1,745 | 6,258 | 80,180 | 5,16,016 | 5,38,823 | 13,415 | 6,770 | 1,55,026 | 7,14,034 |
| Bombay | 1,66,797 | 9,608 | 7,514 | 45,995 | 2,29,914 | 1,54,875 | 15,189 | 10,636 | 60,135 | 2,40,835 |
| Bengal | 60,264 | .. | 2,218 | 8,488 | 70,970 | 65,417 | .. | .. | 18,635 | 84,052 |
| United Provinces | 1,17,426 | 419 | 6,285 | 26,625 | 1,49,755 | 1,65,649 | 143 | 13,244 | 21,390 | 2,00,426 |
| Punjab | 77,675 | .. | 2,424 | 11,573 | 91,672 | 1,06,086 | 521 | 3,319 | 6,359 | 1,16,285 |
| Burma | 1,51,970 | .. | .. | 6,595 | 1,58,565 | 61,901 | .. | .. | 11,206 | 73,107 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 59,788 | .. | 768 | 8,561 | 69,117 | 51,255 | .. | 790 | 7,913 | 59,958 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 53,447 | .. | 316 | 7,347 | 61,110 | 50,933 | .. | 1,664 | 13,100 | 65,997 |
| Assam | 1,834 | .. | .. | 240 | 2,074 | 3,066 | .. | .. | .. | 3,066 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 6,972 | .. | 107 | 1,346 | 8,425 | 15,617 | .. | .. | .. | 15,617 |
| Coorg | 11,880 | .. | .. | .. | 11,880 | 16,808 | .. | .. | 1,970 | 16,808 |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,000 | .. | 927 | .. | 3,897 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | 5,780 | .. | 3,337 | 3,839 | 12,956 | 3,559 | .. | 3,110 | 3,018 | 9,687 |
| Bangalore | .. | 13,051 | 1 | 1,848 | 14,900 | 185 | .. | 181 | 12,221 | 12,590 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 11,41,666 | 24,823 | 29,228 | 2,01,637 | 13,97,354 | 12,35,174 | 29,268 | 40,644 | 3,11,273 | 16,16,359 |
| INDIA | 9,77,478 | 27,725 | 29,020 | 1,67,025 | 12,01,248 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1916-17 | 4,73,132 | 22,861 | 18,916 | 1,14,001 | 6,28,910 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1911-12 | 2,51,177 | 13,185 | 12,725 | 93,073 | 3,70,160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1906-07 | 1,46,506 | 18,283 | 13,843 | 61,604 | 2,43,236 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1901-02 | 94,104 | 10,781 | 8,665 | 65,519 | 1,79,399 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1896-97 | 82,087 | 12,748 | 8,197 | 65,943 | 1,68,975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

(b) LEGAL EDUCATION.
TABLE 67.—Law Colleges and Schools, pupils in them, and expenditure.

| Province. | Institutions and Pupils. | | | | | | | | Expenditure. | | | Total. | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|--------|------------|
| | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | From Government funds. | From Fees. | From Other sources. | | | |
| | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | | | | | | |
| Madras | 1 | 498 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 738 | 1 | 498 | Rs. .. | Rs. 60,360 | Rs. 75 | Rs. 60,435 |
| Bombay | 1 | 601 | .. | .. | 3 | 738 | .. | 634 | 4 | 1,339 | .. | 1,38,506 | 8,423 | 1,47,019 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 634 | .. | .. | 3 | 2,527 | 21,000 | 2,47,018 | 1,012 | 2,72,060 |
| Punjab | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,270* | .. | .. | .. | 1,270* | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bihar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 625 | .. | .. | .. | 625 | .. | 73,952 | .. | 73,952 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | 88* | .. | .. | .. | 88* | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 75 | .. | 1(n) | .. | 317 | .. | .. | .. | 405 | 23,908 | 41,336 | .. | 65,334 |
| Coast | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | 10,311 | 8,804 | .. | 19,175 |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 104* | .. | .. | .. | 104* | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Rajasthan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bihar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Unaided Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 1931-32 | 6 | 1,579 | .. | .. | 3 | 3,702 | 5 | 1,997 | 14 | 7,278 | 59,309 | 5,73,135 | 9,540 | 6,40,924 |
| INDIA | 6 | 2,258 | .. | .. | 3 | 4,138 | 6 | 1,917 | 15 | 8,213 | 7,570 | 5,98,170 | 30,578 | 6,48,748 |
| 1924-27 | 0 | 3,829 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1,527 | 15 | 5,956 | 47,377 | 4,55,304 | 30,714 | 5,41,375 |
| 1916-17 | 13 | 3,911 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | 0 | 1,511 | 23 | 5,470 | 32,781 | 2,77,170 | 19,240 | 4,29,220 |
| 1911-12 | 12 | 1,857 | 1 | 12 | .. | .. | 10 | 1,177 | 23 | 3,046 | 37,093 | 2,19,373 | 8,028 | 2,64,484 |
| 1904-07 | 12 | 1,278 | 1 | 18 | .. | .. | 14 | 1,604 | 27 | 2,898 | .. | 1,41,742 | 8,209 | 1,50,951 |
| 1901-02 | 11 | 1,083 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 135 | 18 | 1,575 | 35 | 2,808 | 5,547 | 1,11,028 | 7,491 | 1,25,786 |
| 1898-97 | 15 | 1,300 | 1 | 12 | 3 | 548 | 16 | 1,160 | 34 | 3,020 | .. | 1,13,590 | 8,614 | 1,35,509 |

* Reading at the University Department—separate figures for expenditure are not available.
(a) University College of Law, Nagpur : expense met by the University and included under University expenditure.

(c) MEDICAL EDUCATION.
TABLE 68.—Government Medical Colleges and Expenditure.

| Province. | Name of Institution. | 1926-27. | | | | 1931-32. | | | |
|------------------|--|------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | | Expenditure. | | | Students. | Expenditure. | | | Total. |
| | | From Government funds. | From fees. | From other sources. | | From Government funds. | From fees. | From other sources. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | Medical College, Madras. | 536 | 3,06,595 | 201 | 711 | 4,41,819 | 95,859 | 2,552 | 5,40,230 |
| | Medical College, Vizagapatam. | | | | | | | | |
| Bombay | The Grant Medical College, Bombay. | 518 | 1,90,451 | 5,057 | 188 | 2,00,282 | 1,14,442 | 11,101 | 3,25,825 |
| | Medical College, Calcutta | 939 | 1,40,295 | 9,000 | 739 | 5,12,811 | 1,39,194 | 1,54,675 | 8,06,680 |
| Bengal | School of Tropical Medicine, Calcutta. | 79 | 3,19,913 | 20,270 | | | | | |
| Bombay | King Edward Medical College, Lahore. | 188 | 3,74,002 | 39,715 | 432 | 3,57,061 | 59,186 | . | 4,17,447 |
| Bihar and Orissa | Patna Medical College, Patna. | 134 | 2,38,207 | 20,747 | 247 | 1,97,758 | 35,501 | .. | 2,33,259 |
| INDIA | .. | 2,764 | 18,78,523 | 3,20,098 | 2,617 | 17,10,631 | 4,44,182 | 1,08,328 | 23,23,141 |

TABLE 69.—*Medical Schools with Expenditure.*

| Province. | 1920-27. | | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | Institu- tions | Pupils | Expenditure. | | | | Institu- tions | Pupils | Expenditure. | | | |
| | | | From Govern- ment funds | From Board funds | From other sources | Total. | | | From Govern- ment funds | From Board funds | From other sources. | Total. |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 7 | 881 | 5,02,111 | 60,478 | 600 | 5,63,258 | 6 | 1,220 | 5,12,183 | 70,013 | 61,300 | 6,53,215 |
| Bombay | 4 | 441 | 1,50,842 | 19,818 | 6,080 | 1,84,996 | 1 | 585 | 1,33,718 | 34,100 | 805 | 1,69,013 |
| Bengal | 10 | 2,282 | 1,91,131 | 2,280 | 1,41,113 | 3,37,758 | 9 | 2,118 | 1,77,300 | 2,50,810 | 35,700 | 4,91,355 |
| United Provinces | 2 | 951 | 1,74,022 | 1,844 | 5,884 | 1,84,750 | 3 | 451 | 1,71,181 | 7,071 | 6,712 | 1,86,014 |
| Punjab | 4 | 772 | 1,54,250 | 26,301 | 28,570 | 2,16,445 | 4 | 909 | 2,03,081 | 43,300 | 1,10,021 | 3,76,354 |
| Burma | 1 | 96 | 64,720 | 2,781 | .. | 67,510 | 1 | 119 | 80,927 | .. | 6,550 | 87,483 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2 | 387 | 1,31,271 | 15,785 | 2,494 | 1,49,550 | 2 | 386 | 1,19,263 | .. | 17,103 | 1,38,954 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1 | 247 | 73,180 | 6,543 | 546 | 85,669 | 2 | 275 | 35,320 | .. | 10,130 | 45,980 |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North-West Frontier Provinces | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | 1 | 296 | .. | 30,383 | 30,305 | 69,778 | 1 | 317 | .. | 28,718 | 30,251 | 58,969 |
| INDIA | 32 | 5,763 | 14,52,838 | 11,785 | 3,17,138 | 19,59,614 | 31 | 6,719 | 14,39,080 | 43,446 | 3,59,719 | 22,07,317 |

TABLE 72.—*Technical and Industrial Schools, by periods.*

| Province. | 1906-07. | | 1911-12. | | 1916-17. | | 1921-22. | | 1926-27. | | 1931-32. | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. |
| Madras | 14 | 290 | 44 | 2,121 | 40 | 1,961 | 41 | 2,039 | 63 | 4,307 | 73 | 5,738 |
| Bombay | 31 | 2,030 | 31 | 2,267 | 26 | 1,798 | 31 | 1,829 | 33 | 2,878 | 44 | 2,895 |
| Benzal* | 52 | 1,275 | 50 | 1,862 | 39 | 2,035 | 86 | 3,631 | 153 | 6,234 | 144 | 6,315 |
| United Provinces | 11 | 782 | 35 | 1,671 | 28 | 1,478 | 37 | 1,780 | 111 | 3,941 | 107 | 3,933 |
| Punjab† | 19 | 1,639 | 30 | 2,614 | 33 | 2,991 | 25 | 2,399 | 24 | 3,535 | 43 | 4,516 |
| Burma | 3 | 193 | 3 | 231 | 4 | 252 | 3 | 116 | 2 | 167 | 2 | 231 |
| Bihar and Orissa* | .. | .. | 37 | 966 | 38 | 1,316 | 32 | 1,543 | 43 | 2,462 | 48 | 2,079 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 5 | 136 | 7 | 289 | 9 | 350 | 7 | 298 | 2 | 101 | 2 | 149 |
| Assam | (a) 12 | (a) 475 | 5 | 43 | 7 | 71 | 12 | 170 | 15 | 476 | 15 | 374 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | 1 | 12 |
| Delhi † | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 239 | 1 | 173 | 1 | 263 | 2 | 336 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 98 | 1 | 104 | 1 | 127 | 1 | 102 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 117 | .. | .. | 1 | 36 | 1 | 31 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 147 | 6,820 | 242 | 12,064 | 251 | 12,706 | 276 | 14,082 | 450 | 24,537 | 483 | 26,711 |

* Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal upto 1910-11.

† Punjab included Delhi upto 1911-12.

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 73.—*Technical and Industrial Schools, by management.*

| TABLE 73.—Technical and Industrial Schools, by Province | Province. | Government. | Institu- tions. | Board. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Aided. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Unaided. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Total. |
|---|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|---------|--------|
| | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Total. |
| Madras | 8 | 1,702 | 1 | 20 | 64 | 4,016 | 206 | 3 | 73 | 5,738 | | | | |
| Bombay | 5 | 224 | 7 | 699 | 29 | 1,766 | 231 | 9 | 44 | 2,895 | | | | |
| Bengal | 33 | 888 | 5 | 477 | 97 | 4,719 | 231 | 1 | 144 | 6,315 | | | | |
| United Provinces | 27 | 1,639 | 8 | 85 | 71 | 2,204 | 107 | 2 | 107 | 3,933 | | | | |
| Punjab | 32 | 3,829 | 1 | 46 | 8 | 531 | 107 | 2 | 43 | 4,516 | | | | |
| Burma | 1 | 39 | .. | .. | 1 | 192 | .. | 5 | 2 | 231 | | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 20 | 859 | .. | .. | 23 | 1,101 | .. | 1 | 48 | 2,079 | | | | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | 4 | 91 | 2 | 149 | .. | 1 | 2 | 149 | | | | |
| Assam | 7 | 129 | .. | .. | 3 | 142 | .. | .. | 15 | 374 | | | | |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| Coorg | 1 | 12 | .. | .. | 1 | 65 | .. | .. | 2 | 336 | | | | |
| Delhi | 1 | 271 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 | 1 | 1 | 102 | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 31 | .. | .. | 1 | 31 | | | | |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | | | | |
| INDIA—1931-32 | 135 | 9,592 | 26 | 1,418 | 300 | 14,919 | 782 | 22 | 483 | 26,711 | | | | |
| INDIA | 107 | 7,344 | 33 | 1,938 | 290 | 14,193 | 1,062 | 20 | 450 | 24,537 | | | | |
| 1926-27 | 57 | 3,627 | 37 | 2,770 | 102 | 7,140 | 645 | 20 | 276 | 14,082 | | | | |
| 1921-22 | 42 | 2,545 | 12 | 3,010 | 141 | 6,431 | 700 | 26 | 251 | 12,076 | | | | |
| 1916-17 | 25 | 1,365 | 39 | 2,451 | 141 | 6,657 | 1,278 | 32 | 242 | 12,064 | | | | |
| 1911-12 | 9 | 947 | 36 | 1,632 | 79 | 3,301 | 684 | 19 | 147 | 6,820 | | | | |
| 1906-07 | 5 | 725 | 16 | 1,094 | 45 | 2,373 | 579 | 15 | 84 | 4,977 | | | | |
| 1901-02 | 6 | 564 | 16 | 1,090 | 25 | 877 | 299 | 6 | 57 | 3,101 | | | | |
| 1896-97 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TABLE 75.—Schools of Art.

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|------------|---------------------|----------|
| | Schools. | Pupils. | Expenditure. | | | | Schools. | Pupils. | Expenditure. | | | |
| | | | From Government and Board funds. | From fees. | From other sources. | Total. | | | From Government and Board funds. | From fees. | From other sources. | Total. |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | | | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 1 | 491 | 59,251 | .. | .. | 59,251 | 4 | 614 | 43,972 | 316 | 16,993 | 61,281 |
| Bombay | 2 | 575 | 1,21,439 | 9,463 | 1,602 | 1,32,504 | 3 | 743 | 91,169 | 21,461 | 3,497 | 1,16,427 |
| Bengal | 6 | 567 | 71,149 | 16,240 | 14,547 | 1,01,936 | 5 | 519 | 55,000 | 10,855 | 10,121 | 81,976 |
| United Provinces | 1 | 164 | 62,078 | 1,926 | 3,190 | 67,194 | 2 | 258 | 47,661 | 2,509 | 3,936 | 54,106 |
| Punjab | 1 | 164 | 82,706 | 1,606 | 4,571 | 88,883 | 1 | 261 | 55,197 | 1,999 | 8,659 | 66,155 |
| Burma | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 56 | 425 | 460 | 375 | 1,260 |
| INDIA | 11 | 1,964 | 3,96,623 | 29,235 | 23,910 | 4,49,768 | 16 | 2,454 | 2,94,021 | 43,600 | 43,581 | 3,81,205 |
| INDIA | 8 | 1,332 | 3,77,516 | 14,737 | 25,897 | 4,18,150 | | | | | | |
| INDIA | 9 | 1,695 | 2,33,060 | 25,660 | 21,771 | 2,81,391 | | | | | | |
| INDIA | 8 | 1,602 | 1,64,389 | 41,122 | 32,221 | 2,37,732 | | | | | | |
| INDIA | 10 | 1,654 | 89,786 | 26,742 | 24,636 | 1,41,164 | | | | | | |
| INDIA | 7 | 1,399 | 1,11,167 | 12,095 | 31,517 | 1,54,779 | | | | | | |
| INDIA | 7 | 1,398 | 96,874 | 12,764 | 13,567 | 1,23,205 | | | | | | |

TABLE 76.—Commercial Schools, by management.

1920-27.

| Province. | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
|--|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 3 | 385 | .. | .. | 3 | 403 | 41 | 962 | 47 | 1,740 |
| Bombay | 1 | 89 | .. | .. | 7 | 438 | 23 | 1,302 | 34 | 1,829 |
| Bengal | 1 | 225 | .. | .. | 3 | 259 | 23 | 1,221 | 27 | 1,705 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | 1 | 15 | 3 | 239 | .. | .. | 4 | 254 |
| Punjab | 0 | 109 | .. | .. | 1 | 13 | .. | .. | 7 | 122 |
| Burma | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 722 | .. | .. | 13 | 722 |
| Bihar and Orissa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 105 | 7 | 157 | 10 | 282 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 49 | 1 | 49 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 22 | .. | .. | 1 | 22 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 14 | 808 | 1 | 15 | 34 | 2,201 | 95 | 3,681 | 144 | 6,705 |

TABLE 76.—*Commercial Schools, by management—contd.*
1931-32.

| Province. | Government. | | Board. | | Aided | | Unaided | | Total. | |
|--|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. | Institu- tions. | Pupils. |
| Madras | 3 | 335 | . | . | 3 | 355 | 31 | 673* | 37 | 1,363 |
| Bombay | 4 | 116 | .. | .. | 2 | 60 | 28 | 1,831 | 34 | 2,007 |
| Bengal | 1 | 365 | . | . | 3 | 72 | 21 | 752 | 25 | 1,189 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | . | .. | 1 | 160 | .. | .. | 1 | 166 |
| Punjab | 9 | 341 | .. | .. | 1 | 24 | . | .. | 10 | 365 |
| Burma | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 526 | .. | .. | 11 | 526 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2 | 34 | .. | .. | 3 | 117 | 9 | 213 | 14 | 364 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | 1 | 10 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 237 | .. | .. | 1 | 237 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 19 | .. | .. | 1 | 19 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 19 | 1,191 | .. | . | 27 | 1,588 | 89 | 3,469 | 135 | 6,246 |

* Includes statistics of unrecognised schools.

TABLE 77.—Expenditure on Commercial Schools, by sources.

| Province. | 1920-27. | | | | 1931-32. | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|--------|----------|----------|
| | Government and Board funds. | | Fees. | | Government and Board funds. | | Fees. | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 30,051 | 12,202 | 42,179 | 84,432 | 30,461 | 9,873 | 33,531 | 73,865 |
| Bombay | 9,011 | 26,105 | 1,06,396 | 1,41,572 | 3,734 | 16,087 | 1,14,466 | 1,34,287 |
| Bengal | 54,887 | 7,716 | 80,422 | 1,23,025 | 49,764 | 2,196 | 59,910 | 1,11,876 |
| United Provinces | 5,318 | 12,407 | 9,453 | 27,178 | 2,400 | 8,626 | 7,763 | 18,789 |
| Punjab | 15,827 | 204 | 6,678 | 22,709 | 35,709 | 1,579 | 13,962 | 51,250 |
| Burma | .. | .. | 7,018 | 7,018 | .. | 200 | 7,410 | 7,610 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2,100 | 1,481 | 10,578 | 14,159 | 2,944 | 1,719 | 14,483 | 19,146 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | 701 | 824 | 1,745 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 4,800 | 15,786 | 3,370 | 23,956 | 10,288 | 7,600 | 7,498 | 25,386 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | 700 | 362 | 1,156 | 2,218 | 350 | 265 | 1,026 | 1,641 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 1,22,694 | 76,323 | 2,47,250 | 4,46,267 | 1,35,870 | 48,846 | 2,60,879 | 4,45,595 |

TABLE 79.—Girls under instruction in all institutions, by periods.

| Province. | 1898-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. | Percentage of increase (+) or decrease (—) during the quinquennium. |
|--|----------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| Madras | 116,747 | 130,432 | 164,706 | 226,685 | 325,889 | 381,690 | 539,351 | 742,536 | +37.7 |
| Bombay | 82,163 | 93,063 | 108,716 | 153,090 | 144,621 | 187,265 | 223,317 | 292,658 | +31.1 |
| Bengal (a) | 113,767 | 107,465 | 127,800 | 236,140 | 300,895 | 348,570 | 425,152 | 559,712 | +31.6 |
| United Provinces | 15,461 | 20,821 | 40,111 | 54,329 | 70,712 | 97,831 | 124,236 | 167,011 | +34.4 |
| Punjab (b) | 21,242 | 26,531 | 37,283 | 53,909 | 69,702 | 86,596 | 128,880 | 213,287 | +65.5 |
| Burma | 29,065 | 40,132 | 62,794 | 79,416 | 125,488 | 123,545 | 171,803 | 216,539 | +26.0 |
| Bihar and Orissa (a) | 14,519 | 14,436 | 19,634 | 93,326 | 111,388 | 107,302 | 119,030 | 126,453 | +6.2 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 8,393 | 8,496 | 19,634 | 30,947 | 37,352 | 38,950 | 43,530 | 66,416 | +52.6 |
| Assam | .. | .. | (c) 79,360 | 18,426 | 28,624 | 27,955 | 37,802 | 62,167 | +64.5 |
| North-West Frontier Province (b) | .. | 2,119 | 3,506 | 4,820 | 4,425 | 5,650 | 7,905 | 13,551 | +71.4 |
| Coorg | 801 | 975 | 1,118 | 1,935 | 2,309 | 2,457 | 2,648 | 3,070 | +15.9 |
| Delhi (b) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2,648 | 2,744 | 5,029 | 9,551 | +89.9 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,698 | 2,398 | 2,338 | 4,387 | +87.6 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 694 | 909 | 1,345 | 2,103 | +56.4 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3,974 | 4,560 | 5,388 | 6,499 | +20.6 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,602 | 6,709 | +45.8 |
| INDIA | 402,158 | 444,470 | 645,028 | 592,923 | 1,230,419 | 1,418,422 | 1,842,356 | 2,492,649 | +35.3 |

(a) Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal upto 1910-11.

(b) The Punjab included N.-W. F. Province upto 1900-01 and Delhi upto 1911-12.

(c) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 80.—*Distribution of Girls under instruction between Girls' institutions and Boys' institutions, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Girls in Girls' Institutions. A. | Girls in Boys' Institutions. B. | Total Girl Pupils. C. | Percentage of A to C. | Percentage of B to C. |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Madras | 363,102 | 379,434 | 742,536 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| Bombay | 186,780 | 105,878 | 292,658 | 63.8 | 36.2 |
| Bengal | 161,786 | 97,926 | 559,712 | 82.5 | 17.5 |
| United Provinces | 107,138 | 59,873 | 167,011 | 61.2 | 35.8 |
| Punjab | 189,407 | 23,880 | 213,287 | 88.8 | 11.2 |
| Burma | 41,063 | 175,474 | 216,539 | 19.0 | 81.0 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 72,506 | 53,917 | 126,453 | 57.3 | 42.7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 40,866 | 25,550 | 66,416 | 61.5 | 38.5 |
| Assam | 30,899 | 31,268 | 62,167 | 49.7 | 50.3 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 12,758 | 793 | 13,551 | 91.1 | 5.9 |
| Cooch | 953 | 2,117 | 3,070 | 31.0 | 69.0 |
| Delhi | 9,491 | 60 | 9,551 | 99.4 | 0.6 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 3,632 | 755 | 4,387 | 82.8 | 17.2 |
| Baluchistan | 1,667 | 436 | 2,103 | 79.3 | 20.7 |
| Bangalore | 5,891 | 608 | 6,499 | 90.6 | 9.4 |
| Other Administered Areas | 6,488 | 221 | 6,709 | 96.7 | 3.3 |
| INDIA—1931-32 | 1,534,429 | 958,220 | 2,492,649 | 61.6 | 38.4 |
| INDIA { 1926-27 | 1,132,870 | 709,486 | 1,842,356 | 61.5 | 38.5 |
| 1921-22 | 882,995 | 535,427 | 1,418,422 | 62.3 | 37.7 |
| 1916-17 | 720,723 | 509,606 | 1,230,319 | 58.6 | 41.4 |
| 1911-12 | 545,497 | 407,414 | 952,911 | 57.2 | 42.8 |
| 1896-07 | 374,951 | 270,077 | 645,028 | 58.1 | 41.9 |
| 1901-02 | 245,100 | 198,100 | 443,200 | 55.3 | 44.7 |
| 1896-97 | 227,103 | 173,898 | 401,001 | 56.0 | 43.4 |

TABLE 81.—Girls under instruction in Institutions (Recognised) for General Education

| Province. | Universities. | | | | Arts Colleges. | | | | High Schools. | | | | Middle English Schools. | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------|
| | In Boys' Insti- tutions. | In Girls' Insti- tutions. | Total. | In Boys' Insti- tutions. | In Girls' Insti- tutions. | Total. | In Boys' Insti- tutions. | In Girls' Insti- tutions. | Total. | In Boys' Insti- tutions. | In Girls' Insti- tutions. | Total. | In Boys' Insti- tutions. | In Girls' Insti- tutions. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | .. | .. | .. | 183 | 509 | 692 | 3,741 | 15,306 | 19,107 | 1,516 | 5,719 | 7,235 | | | |
| Bombay | 6 | .. | 6 | 698 | .. | 698 | 2,274 | 13,272 | 15,546 | 1,246 | 2,070 | 4,222 | | | |
| Bengal. | .. | .. | .. | 346 | 366 | 712 | 612 | 14,649 | 15,261 | 1,290 | 7,120 | 8,410 | | | |
| United Provinces | 90 | .. | 90 | 8 | 172 | 180 | 37 | 5,082 | 5,719 | 130 | 6,538 | 6,668 | | | |
| Punjab | 1 | .. | 1 | 30 | 240 | 270 | 53 | 11,974 | 12,027 | 344 | 4,658 | 5,002 | | | |
| Burma. | .. | .. | .. | 184 | .. | 184 | 10,602 | 5,930 | 16,532 | 3,022 | 3,499 | 6,521 | | | |
| Bihar and Orissa | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | 9 | 75 | 1,752 | 1,827 | 379 | 3,559 | 3,938 | | | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | .. | 41 | .. | 41 | 17 | 363 | 380 | 185 | 1,586 | 1,771 | | | |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | 12 | 5 | 1,860 | 1,865 | 445 | 3,430 | 3,875 | | | |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 324 | 327 | 1 | 1,326 | 1,527 | | | |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 219 | 299 | .. | .. | .. | | | |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 45 | .. | 720 | 720 | .. | 149 | 149 | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | .. | 274 | 274 | 2 | 165 | 167 | | | |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 13 | 31 | 700 | 731 | | | |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 23 | .. | 1,310 | 1,349 | 42 | 266 | 308 | | | |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 88 | 1,204 | 1,292 | 45 | 776 | 821 | | | |
| INDIA | 97 | .. | .. | 97 | 1,532 | 1,637 | 2,869 | 17,600 | 74,933 | 8,678 | 42,087 | 51,345 | | | |

TABLE 82.—Girls under instruction in Institutions for Vocational and Special Education, 1931-32.

| Province. | In colleges. | | | | | | In schools. | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|
| | Law. | | | Medicine. | | | Art. | | | Medical. | | |
| | In Boys' Institutions. | In Girls' Institutions. | Total. | In Boys' Institutions. | In Girls' Institutions. | Total. | In Boys' Institutions. | In Girls' Institutions. | Total. | In Boys' Institutions. | In Girls' Institutions. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 3 | .. | 3 | 69 | .. | 69 | 138 | .. | 138 | 24 | 172 | 196 |
| Bombay | 10 | .. | 10 | 90 | 10 | 100 | 111 | .. | 111 | 58 | .. | 58 |
| Bengal | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | 15 | 43 | 15 | 58 | 20 | .. | 20 |
| United Provinces | 5 | .. | 5 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 15 | 26 | .. | 72 | 72 |
| Punjab | 1 | .. | 1 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 36 | 22 | 58 | .. | 278 | 278 |
| Burma | 2 | .. | 2 | 14 | 42 | 56 | 58 | .. | 58 | 15 | .. | 15 |
| Bihar and Orissa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | 5 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 10 |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 8 | 16 | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. |
| North-West Frontier Province. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | 126 | .. | 126 | 126 | .. | 252 | .. | 53 | 53 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 | 14 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 | 80 |
| INDIA | 21 | 21 | 42 | 323 | 71 | 394 | 579 | 283 | 862 | 138 | 523 | 661 |
| | | | | | | | | | | 137 | 6,945 | 7,082 |

(b) Includes one student reading Commerce.

TABLE 82.—Girls under instruction in Institutions for Vocational and Special Education, 1931-32—contd.

| Province. | In Schools—contd. | | | | | | | | | | | | Grand Total. | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Technical and Industrial. | | | Commerce. | | | For Defectives. | | | For Adults. | | | | Other Schools. | | | Total. | | | | | | | |
| | In Boys' Institutions. | In Girls' Institutions. | Total. | In Boys' Schools. | In Girls' Schools. | Total. | In Boys' Schools. | In Girls' Schools. | Total. | In Boys' Schools. | In Girls' Schools. | Total. | | In Boys' Schools. | In Girls' Schools. | Total. | In Boys' Institutions. | In Girls' Institutions. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras | 41 | 1,325 | 1,366 | 5 | | 165 | 56 | 109 | | | | | | | | 567 | 515 | 1,082 | 698 | 5,353 | 6,051 | 770 | 5,419 | 6,189 |
| Bombay | 41 | 752 | 793 | 60 | 35 | 101 | 23 | 20 | 43 | 504 | | 84 | 128 | 212 | 482 | 2,332 | 2,814 | 2,832 | 482 | 2,332 | 2,814 | 593 | 2,332 | 2,925 |
| Bengal | 134 | 1,222 | 1,356 | 10 | 46 | 56 | 75 | | 75 | | | 405 | 380 | 875 | 883 | 1,882 | 2,765 | 1,882 | 883 | 1,882 | 2,765 | 898 | 1,925 | 2,823 |
| United Provinces | 9 | 244 | 253 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 103 | 60 | 102 | | 192 | 305 | 797 | 1,102 | 1,102 | 305 | 797 | 1,102 | 315 | 808 | 1,123 |
| Punjab | 1 | 695 | 696 | | 24 | | | | 28 | 41 | 94 | 385 | | 385 | 606 | 621 | 1,287 | 621 | 606 | 621 | 1,287 | 724 | 621 | 1,345 |
| Burma | 13 | | 13 | 56 | | 66 | 12 | 16 | 28 | 1 | | 110 | | 110 | 148 | 627 | 775 | 148 | 148 | 627 | 775 | 148 | 627 | 775 |
| Bihar and Orissa | | 338 | 338 | | | | | | 23 | | 234 | | | | 38 | 768 | 768 | 768 | 10 | 768 | 768 | 18 | 760 | 784 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | | 149 | 149 | | | | | | | | | | | | 50 | 150 | 200 | 157 | 50 | 150 | 200 | 50 | 150 | 200 |
| Assam | 21 | | 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| North-West Frontier Province | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coorg | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Delhi | | 65 | 65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baluchistan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangalore | | | | | 19 | 19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other Administered Areas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| INDIA | 280 | 4,780 | 5,050 | 138 | 124 | 262 | 189 | 145 | 334 | 437 | 1,012 | 7,871 | 3,258 | 15,597 | 18,856 | 18,856 | 15,860 | 15,860 | 3,258 | 15,597 | 18,856 | 8,554 | 15,860 | 19,434 |

(a) Includes 18 pupils in Reformatory Schools.
 (c) Includes 40 pupils in Agricultural Schools.

TABLE 83—Girls under instruction in different classes of Institutions, by periods.

| | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS. | | | | | | | | |
| Universities and Arts Colleges | 87 | 177 | 160 | 279 | 842 | 1,203 | 1,933 | 2,908 |
| Colleges for Professional Training— | | | | | | | | |
| Law | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 21 |
| Medicine | 13 | 76 | 76 | 55 | 110 | 197 | 204 | 328 |
| Education | .. | 11 | 36 | 35 | 56 | 67 | 132 | 228 |
| Commerce | .. | .. | . | .. | 5 | 2 | .. | 2 |
| Total | 43 | 87 | 113 | 90 | 180 | 266 | 345 | 579 |
| Secondary Schools— | | | | | | | | |
| High Schools | 8,571 | 10,300 | 11,885 | 16,884 | 21,918 | 36,698 | 51,826 | 92,538 |
| Middle English Schools | 11,414 | 12,815 | 17,309 | 19,308 | 25,723 | 29,102 | 36,905 | 51,345 |
| Middle Vernacular Schools | 20,035 | 21,571 | 31,843 | 27,019 | 51,308 | 63,364 | 93,416 | 126,143 |
| Total | 40,023 | 44,695 | 61,237 | 63,411 | 101,979 | 129,164 | 185,147 | 270,028 |
| Primary Schools | | | | | | | | |
| Special Schools— | | | | | | | | |
| Art | 19 | 10 | 31 | 56 | 83 | 32 | 37 | 88 |
| Medical | 74 | 171 | 168 | 227 | 261 | 342 | 426 | 660 |
| Normal and Training | 1,170 | 1,412 | 1,420 | 1,578 | 2,757 | 4,391 | 4,922 | 7,082 |
| Technical and Industrial | . | 468 | 1,061 | 3,017 | 2,677 | 2,770 | 4,121 | 5,050 |
| Commerce | .. | 26 | 71 | 258 | 281 | 463 | 610 | 262 |
| Agriculture | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | 70 | 40 | 40 |
| For Defectives (b) | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | 213 | 334 |
| For Adults (b) | .. | .. | . | .. | .. | .. | 1,351 | 1,449 |
| Others | (a) 909 | 695 | 2,133 | 21,233 | 11,283 | 3,522 | 3,255 | (c) 3,890 |
| Total | 2,292 | 2,812 | 4,890 | 26,369 | 17,342 | 11,599 | 14,905 | 18,855 |
| Total In Recognised Institutions | | | | | | | | |
| In Unrecognised Institutions | | | | | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| Total In Recognised Institutions | | | | | | | | |
| In Unrecognised Institutions | | | | | | | | |
| GRAND TOTAL | | | | | | | | |

(a) Includes some pupils reading in Technical and Industrial Schools.

(b) Figures not available prior to 1922-23.

(c) Includes 18 pupils of Reformatory Schools.

TABLE 84.—*Girls' Colleges, by management.*

| Province. | Institutions. | | | | | Pupls. | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| | 1931-32. | | | | | 1931-32. | 1926-27. |
| | Government. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | Total. | | |
| Madras | 2 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 375 | 457 |
| Bombay | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bengal | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 109 | 330 |
| United Provinces | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | 5 | 183 | 123 |
| Punjab | 1 | 2 | .. | 3 | 3 | 269 | 104 |
| Burma... .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 8 | .. |
| Assam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | 2 | 171 | 111 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 304 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 7 | 17 | 4 | 28 | 26 | 1,020 | 1,436 |

TABLE 85.—Girls' High Schools, by management.

| Province. | Institutions. | | | | | | Pupils. | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|----------|----------|
| | 1931-32. | | | | | | 1931-32. | 1926-27. |
| | Government. | Board. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | Total, 1926-27. | | |
| Madras | 15 | 2 | 48 | .. | 65 | 56 | 16,360 | 11,957 |
| Bombay | 1 | .. | 58 | 1 | 60 | 48 | 14,449 | 9,083 |
| Bengal | 6 | .. | 52 | 3 | 61 | 42 | 15,644 | 9,421 |
| United Provinces | .. | .. | 27 | 2 | 29 | 27 | 6,354 | 4,200 |
| Punjab | 22 | .. | 15 | 3 | 40 | 21 | 12,263 | 3,641 |
| Burma | .. | 1 | 24 | .. | 25 | 23 | 7,606 | 6,423 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2 | .. | 5 | .. | 7 | 4 | 1,822 | 814 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1 | .. | 8 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 363 | 183 |
| Assam | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | 6 | 5 | 1,937 | 1,063 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 2 | .. | 366 | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 250 | 180 |
| Delhi | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | 2 | 720 | 522 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | 1 | 291 | 188 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 6 | .. | 6 | 4 | 1,511 | 897 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 1,313 | 525 |
| INDIA | 49 | 3 | 260 | 12 | 324 | 243 | 81,249 | 49,757 |

TABLE 86.—*Girls' Middle Schools, by management.*

| Provinces. | Institutions. | | | | | Pupils. | |
|--|---------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-----------------|----------|
| | 1931-32. | | | | | 1931-32. | 1926-27. |
| | Government. | Board. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | Total, 1926-27. | |
| Madras | 7 | 3 | 31 | 2 | 43 | 43 | 5,655 |
| Bombay | 6 | 1 | 30 | 6 | 43 | 42 | 3,253 |
| Bengal | 2 | 1 | 64 | 3 | 70 | 70 | 8,072 |
| United Provinces | 66 | 52 | 110 | 5 | 242 | 192 | 21,663 |
| Punjab | 6 | 43 | 84 | 2 | 135 | 93 | 16,868 |
| Burma | .. | 0 | 99 | .. | 108 | 118 | 13,306 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 5 | .. | 22 | 5 | 32 | 28 | 3,674 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 30 | .. | 28 | 2 | 60 | 54 | 5,751 |
| Assam | 5 | 19 | 19 | 5 | 48 | 32 | 3,098 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 10 | 16 | .. | 26 | 14 | 2,084 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | 1 | 3 | 7 | .. | 11 | 8 | 1,456 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1 | .. | 7 | .. | 8 | 9 | 1,090 |
| Baluchistan | .. | 1 | 5 | .. | 6 | 6 | 732 |
| Bangalore | .. | 1 | 6 | .. | 7 | 7 | 1,130 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | 2 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 6 | 817 |
| INDIA | 129 | 145 | 542 | 31 | 847 | 722 | 88,049 |

TABLE 87.—*Girls' Primary Schools, by management.*

| Province | Institutions. | | | | | Pupils | |
|--|---------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------------|-----------|
| | 1931-32. | | | | | 1931-32. | 1926-27. |
| | Government. | Board. | Aided. | Unaided. | Total. | Total, 1926-27 | |
| Madras | 41 | 3,813 | 1,738 | 90 | 5,682 | 3,399 | 358,895 |
| Bombay | 6 | 1,309 | 414 | 12 | 1,741 | 1,543 | 160,378 |
| Bengal | 24 | 281 | 13,523 | 3,610 | 17,438 | 14,612 | 433,775 |
| United Provinces | 15 | 1,116 | 585 | 17 | 1,733 | 1,580 | 64,941 |
| Punjab | 2 | 1,059 | 510 | 56 | 1,627 | 1,232 | 94,050 |
| Burma | 1 | 7 | 626 | .. | 634 | 606 | 36,203 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 6 | 198 | 2,040 | 203 | 2,447 | 2,790 | 62,830 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | .. | 72 | 68 | 24 | 414 | 334 | 31,377 |
| Assam | .. | 510 | 14 | 102 | 632 | 409 | 22,760 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 63 | 37 | 13 | 113 | 70 | 7,200 |
| Coorg | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | 734 |
| Delhi | .. | 30 | 20 | .. | 56 | 33 | 5,842 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 12 | 7 | 20 | 4 | 43 | 9 | 2,941 |
| Baluchistan | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 3 | 280 |
| Bangalore | .. | 11 | 18 | .. | 29 | 24 | 3,575 |
| Otho. Administered Areas | 1 | 11 | 21 | 1 | 34 | 29 | 8,932 |
| INDIA | 370 | 8,499 | 19,634 | 4,132 | 32,635 | 26,682 | 1,298,713 |
| | | | | | | | 906,214 |

TABLE 88.—*Expenditure on Recognised Institutions for Girls, 1931-32.*

| Province. | Collegiate Education | | | School Education, General. | | | School Education, Special. | | | Total Expenditure. |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----------------|-----|----------------------------|------------------------|-----|--------------------|
| | Arts. Colleges. | Professional Colleges | | Secondary Schools | Primary Schools | | Training Schools | Other Special Schools. | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 2,54,268 | 40,262 | | 16,71,198 | 43,50,268 | | 7,11,034 | 3,89,845 | | 74,19,875 |
| Bombay | . | . | . | 16,93,033 | 37,82,622 | | 2,40,835 | 1,12,717 | | 53,29,207 |
| Bengal | 1,42,145 | 30,902 | . | 17,42,242 | 14,82,205 | | 84,052 | 1,72,941 | | 36,54,487 |
| United Provinces | 1,59,054 | . | . | 17,28,398 | 6,22,210 | | 2,00,426 | 45,379 | | 27,55,467 |
| Punjab | 89,727 | 21,585 | . | 14,14,720 | 9,09,039 | | 1,16,285 | 2,56,050 | | 28,98,600 |
| Burma | . | . | . | 15,79,137 | 3,51,217 | | 73,107 | 21,411 | | 20,24,872 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 6,520 | . | . | 3,23,533 | 5,08,428 | | 59,958 | 10,608 | | 9,21,047 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | . | 4,005 | . | 2,81,408 | 4,64,225 | | 65,997 | 22,919 | | 8,39,154 |
| Assam | . | . | . | 2,50,854 | 1,18,693 | | 3,066 | 4,695 | | 3,77,308 |
| North-West Frontier Province | . | . | . | 1,25,705 | 1,03,940 | | 15,617 | .. | | 2,45,262 |
| Coorg | . | . | . | 13,825 | 15,138 | | .. | .. | | 28,963 |
| Delhi | 10,065 | 2,08,860 | . | 1,57,995 | 1,18,495 | | 16,808 | 5,913 | | 5,18,136 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | . | . | . | 90,271 | 73,529 | | 3,897 | .. | | 1,57,697 |
| Baluchistan | . | . | . | 59,601 | 7,224 | | .. | .. | | 66,825 |
| Bangalore | . | . | . | 1,59,790 | 61,004 | | 9,687 | 1,641 | | 2,33,022 |
| Other Administered Areas | . | . | . | 2,28,309 | 72,384 | | 12,590 | .. | | 3,13,783 |
| INDIA | 6,61,779 | 3,09,514 | | 1,15,26,519 | 1,31,62,121 | | 10,10,350 | 10,50,719 | | 2,83,24,011 |

TABLE 89.—Expenditure on Recognised Institutions for Girls, by periods.

| Class of Institutions. | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Colleges | 13,334 | 51,872 | 78,298 | 80,937 | 2,26,815 | 5,50,934 | 8,24,031 | 9,68,293 |
| Secondary schools | 17,96,988 | 17,87,513 | 21,57,620 | 26,11,375 | 39,87,750 | 65,09,457 | 87,40,070 | 1,15,26,519 |
| Primary schools | 12,33,391 | 13,31,099 | 18,82,609 | 27,63,692 | 41,55,756 | 75,60,663 | 1,03,01,370 | 1,31,62,121 |
| Training schools | 1,68,975 | 1,79,399 | 2,43,236 | 3,70,160 | 6,28,910 | 12,01,248 | 13,97,354 | 16,16,359 |
| Special schools | 31,155 | 53,580 | 72,531 | 2,48,881 | 2,87,579 | 4,86,485 | 7,29,290 | 10,50,719 |
| Total | 32,43,843 | 34,03,463 | 44,34,294 | 60,75,045 | 92,86,810 | 1,63,08,737 | 2,19,92,115 | 2,83,24,011 |

TABLE 90.—Expenditure on Schools for General Education of Girls (Secondary and Primary Schools) excluding European Schools.

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | | | 1931-32. | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|
| | From Government funds. | From Board funds. | From fees. | From other sources. | Total. | From Government funds. | From Board funds. | From fees. | From other sources. | Total. |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 15,96,028 | 9,24,685 | 2,00,114 | 7,96,890 | 35,17,717 | 27,21,400 | 13,76,733 | 2,31,501 | 10,57,738 | 53,87,452 |
| Bombay | 19,75,732 | 14,27,649 | 3,85,975 | 7,02,569 | 44,91,925 | 19,91,310 | 16,04,053 | 5,37,348 | 8,54,697 | 49,87,318 |
| Bengal | 7,86,350 | 3,05,489 | 3,00,621 | 4,66,287 | 18,58,747 | 8,38,730 | 5,91,198 | 5,09,392 | 5,90,616 | 25,38,928 |
| United Provinces | 5,18,757 | 3,72,458 | 40,033 | 2,61,206 | 11,92,454 | 7,42,106 | 4,65,924 | 1,14,156 | 2,68,229 | 15,90,115 |
| Punjab | 5,78,272 | 4,72,061 | 42,725 | 3,00,307 | 13,93,365 | 10,68,938 | 5,29,859 | 1,16,040 | 4,08,441 | 21,23,278 |
| Burma | 1,99,054 | 3,91,660 | 2,06,105 | 1,86,699 | 9,83,518 | 3,50,788 | 4,22,549 | 2,90,676 | 2,35,554 | 12,99,567 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,49,345 | 3,65,024 | 22,432 | 1,30,800 | 6,57,691 | 1,80,455 | 3,56,388 | 41,722 | 1,51,793 | 7,33,358 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3,01,105 | 10,664 | 11,546 | 1,09,230 | 4,32,545 | 3,59,621 | 46,418 | 26,037 | 1,49,696 | 5,81,992 |
| Assam | 1,17,529 | 49,498 | 6,084 | 44,230 | 2,17,341 | 1,84,801 | 61,135 | 15,773 | 51,541 | 3,13,250 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 20,871 | 67,842 | 746 | 33,027 | 1,28,486 | 59,649 | 1,04,511 | 3,577 | 56,312 | 2,24,049 |
| Coorg | 21,124 | .. | 2,361 | 2,987 | 26,472 | 22,508 | .. | 2,955 | 3,500 | 28,963 |
| Delhi | 39,608 | 52,282 | 8,407 | 44,676 | 1,44,973 | 1,20,891 | 85,311 | 20,318 | 57,629 | 2,90,149 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 13,292 | 220 | 16,055 | 37,258 | 66,755 | 32,763 | 16,226 | 19,870 | 48,997 | 1,17,832 |
| Baluchistan | 10,224 | 14,983 | 1,677 | 7,790 | 34,674 | 9,727 | 14,872 | 2,568 | 7,499 | 34,666 |
| Bangalore | 33,096 | 460 | 4,336 | 24,139 | 62,981 | 56,038 | 199 | 9,572 | 24,878 | 90,707 |
| Other Administered Areas | 10,821 | 15,498 | 2,583 | 18,360 | 77,268 | 41,131 | 27,898 | 6,885 | 78,298 | 1,56,212 |
| INDIA | 63,78,038 | 44,80,473 | 12,51,800 | 31,96,551 | 1,52,86,862 | 87,83,166 | 57,02,974 | 19,57,408 | 40,54,288 | 2,04,37,834 |
| INDIA | 49,21,007 | 29,43,201 | 7,96,618 | 24,29,207 | 1,10,90,933 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 19,30,122 | 19,35,280 | 4,98,217 | 16,86,520 | 60,50,139 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 11,47,566 | 9,56,583 | 3,35,000 | 14,28,987 | 38,69,036 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INDIA | 7,75,907 | 6,53,810 | 2,20,062 | 10,50,994 | 27,09,503 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TABLE 91.—Average annual fee per pupil in Girls' Schools for General Education (excluding European Schools).

| Province. | 1920-27. | | | | 1931-32. | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| | In Secondary English Schools. | In Middle Vernacular Schools. | In Primary Schools. | In Secondary English Schools. | In Middle Vernacular Schools. | In Primary Schools. | In Primary Schools. | |
| Madras | Rs. 10 7 | Rs. .. | Rs. 0-26 | Rs. 10-0 | Rs. .. | Rs. 0-12 | Rs. 0-12 | |
| Bombay | 32-4 | .. | 0-47 | 70-7 | .. | 0-49 | 0-49 | |
| Bengal. | 19-4 | 3-70 | 0-24 | 20-0 | 4-34 | 0-33 | 0-33 | |
| United Provinces | 5 0 | 0-74 | 0-04 | 0 4 | 0-52 | 0-01 | 0-01 | |
| Punjab | 9-1 | 0-14 | 0-04 | 6-7 | 0-31 | 0-02 | 0-02 | |
| Burma. | 24 0 | 0-74 | 0-07 | 33-1 | 0-50 | 0-70 | 0-70 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 6-2 | 1-15 | 0-04 | 7-2 | 1-04 | 0-10 | 0-10 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 10 6 | 0-19 | 0-10 | 12-1 | 0-51 | 0-14 | 0-14 | |
| Assam | 1-0 | 0-14 | 0-02 | 2-1 | 0-00 | 0-00 | 0-00 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2 5 | 0 0 | 0 05 | 1-7 | 0-03 | 0-06 | 0-06 | |
| Coorg | 12-7 | .. | 0-10 | 11-8 | .. | 0-09 | 0-09 | |
| Delhi | 15-3 | 0-19 | 0-06 | 27 6 | 1-06 | 0-18 | 0-18 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 31 6 | 1 51 | 0-32 | 38-4 | 13-54 | 2-74 | 2-74 | |
| Baluchistan | 5-1 | 0 0 | 0 0 | 4-1 | 0-0 | 0-0 | 0-0 | |
| Bangalore | 6-0 | 0 55 | 0-77 | 11 7 | 0-41 | 0-73 | 0-73 | |
| Other Administered Areas | 15-3 | .. | 0-27 | 8-9 | . | 0-28 | 0-28 | |
| INDIA | 16 0 | 0 47 | 0-25 | 15-6 | 0-55 | 0-25 | 0-25 | |

VIII.—EDUCATION OF SPECIAL COMMUNITIES.

(a) EDUCATION OF EUROPEANS.

TABLE 92.—*Institutions for Europeans (excluding unrecognised institutions), by periods.*

| Class of Institutions. | 1890-07. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|---------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Arts Colleges | 10 | 20 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 |
| Professional Colleges | .. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Secondary Schools | 258 | 279 | 201 | 273 | 292 | 283 | 275 | 274 |
| Primary Schools | 72 | 75 | 80 | 77 | 97 | 102 | 116 | 119 |
| Training Schools | 2 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| Other Special Schools | 9 | 10 | 20 | 24 | 40 | 43 | 10 | 9 |
| Total | 351 | 389 | 401 | 390 | 444 | 443 | 421 | 422 |

TABLE 93.—Recognised Institutions for Europeans, with Pupils (by Standard of Instruction), 1931-32.

| Province. | Artis Colleges. | | | | Professional Colleges. | | | | Secondary Schools. | | | | Primary Schools. | | Special Schools. | | Grand Total. | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|---------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | Institutions. | | Pupils. | | Institutions. | | Pupils. | | High Schools. | | Middle Schools. | | Total. | | Institutions. | | Pupils. | |
| | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. |
| Madras | .. | .. | 31 | 5,127 | 29 | 3,510 | 57 | 8,937 | 21 | 1,085 | 4 | 137 | 82 | 10,759 | .. | .. | 82 | 10,759 |
| Bombay | .. | .. | 20 | 1,392 | 14 | 903 | 34 | 5,380 | .. | .. | 3 | 96 | 37 | 5,456 | .. | .. | 37 | 5,456 |
| Bengal | .. | .. | 45 | 10,454 | 1 | 150 | 49 | 10,613 | 10 | 808 | 3 | 91 | 69 | 11,586 | .. | .. | 69 | 11,586 |
| United Provinces | 4 | 95 | 25 | 4,611 | 12 | 1,084 | 37 | 5,725 | 15 | 698 | 2 | 46 | 58 | 6,564 | .. | .. | 58 | 6,564 |
| Punjab | 2 | 149 | 11 | 1,263 | 8 | 1,043 | 19 | 2,306 | 7 | 305 | 2 | 32 | 32 | 2,847 | .. | .. | 32 | 2,847 |
| Burma | .. | .. | 17 | 6,784 | 11 | 2,708 | 28 | 9,492 | 4 | 115 | 3 | 251 | 35 | 10,191 | .. | .. | 35 | 10,191 |
| Bihar and Orissa | .. | .. | 5 | 890 | .. | .. | 5 | 890 | 10 | 731 | .. | .. | 21 | 1,624 | .. | .. | 21 | 1,624 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1 | 23 | 9 | 215 | 10 | 675 | 19 | 870 | 17 | 1,009 | .. | .. | 37 | 2,801 | .. | .. | 37 | 2,801 |
| Assam | .. | .. | 1 | 174 | 3 | 210 | 4 | 384 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 384 | .. | .. | 4 | 384 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 88 | 1 | 88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 88 | .. | .. | 1 | 88 |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 86 | 1 | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 103 | .. | .. | 2 | 103 |
| Almer-Merwara | .. | .. | 2 | 275 | .. | .. | 2 | 275 | 6 | 382 | .. | .. | 8 | 657 | .. | .. | 8 | 657 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | 1 | 109 | 1 | 100 | 2 | 269 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 269 | .. | .. | 2 | 269 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 7 | 1,759 | 4 | 665 | 11 | 2,424 | 8 | 106 | 2 | 56 | 21 | 2,976 | .. | .. | 21 | 2,976 |
| Other Administrated Areas | .. | .. | 1 | 871 | 4 | 161 | 8 | 1,315 | 5 | 208 | .. | .. | 13 | 1,583 | .. | .. | 13 | 1,583 |
| INDIA | 7 | 267 | 3 | 69 | 96 | 11,780 | 274 | 49,034 | 119 | 7,866 | 19 | 712 | 422 | 57,948 | .. | .. | 422 | 57,948 |
| 1931-32 | 7 | 267 | 3 | 69 | 96 | 11,780 | 274 | 49,034 | 119 | 7,866 | 19 | 712 | 422 | 57,948 | .. | .. | 422 | 57,948 |
| 1920-27 | 7 | 517 | 3 | 67 | 108 | 11,711 | 275 | 44,952 | 116 | 6,012 | 20 | 612 | 421 | 53,151 | .. | .. | 421 | 53,151 |
| 1921-22 | 4 | 73 | 2 | 48 | 130 | 13,322 | 283 | 33,547 | 102 | 5,654 | 52 | 1,547 | 443 | 46,600 | .. | .. | 443 | 46,600 |
| 1916-17 | 5 | 99 | 2 | 51 | 142 | 11,566 | 292 | 36,257 | 97 | 5,109 | 48 | 1,105 | 444 | 42,621 | .. | .. | 444 | 42,621 |

(a) Includes 725 pupils in School Departments of Colleges.

(b) includes 637 pupils in School Departments of Colleges.

TABLE 45.—*Expenditure on Primary Schools for boys, by periods.*

| Province. | 1896-97. | 1901-02. | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Madras | Rs. 18,10,175 | Rs. 19,54,646 | Rs. 25,48,206 | Rs. 37,71,284 | Rs. 58,87,538 | Rs. 87,37,951 | Rs. 1,42,83,224 | Rs. 1,91,22,295 |
| Bombay | 29,47,720 | 30,59,950 | 36,86,511 | 50,01,580 | 53,71,241 | 1,25,31,381 | 1,63,56,585 | 1,67,65,007 |
| Bengal* | 28,90,289 | 30,53,309 | 25,96,846 | 29,93,449 | 38,19,891 | 45,03,024 | 56,59,990 | 67,23,922 |
| United Provinces | 6,75,060 | 11,91,807 | 13,31,445 | 16,43,050 | 26,15,048 | 62,92,110 | 78,19,243 | 89,03,340 |
| Punjab† | 4,79,207 | 4,56,179 | 6,41,177 | 8,87,087 | 15,82,683 | 27,35,680 | 34,99,920 | 37,98,189 |
| Burma | 2,06,309 | 3,21,035 | 5,48,892 | 6,22,283 | 8,63,352 | 11,83,218 | 16,18,776 | 21,13,837 |
| Bihar and Orissa* | .. | .. | .. | 17,31,493 | 24,80,584 | 32,42,545 | 51,06,041 | 51,94,858 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 5,79,035 | 6,60,172 | 7,45,906 | 10,30,075 | 14,31,200 | 25,11,515 | 29,09,144 | 30,96,389 |
| Assam | 2,45,135 | 2,62,563 | (a)15,03,811 | 4,87,083 | 6,91,429 | 8,38,695 | 10,21,936 | 12,22,269 |
| North-West Frontier Province† | .. | 33,990 | 45,282 | 64,804 | 1,70,538 | 3,58,914 | 3,23,310 | 3,84,304 |
| Coorg | 16,533 | 10,006 | 22,737 | 27,265 | 10,931 | 58,951 | 84,520 | 1,00,068 |
| Delhi† | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78,040 | 1,02,886 | 1,74,494 | 2,73,857 |
| Ajmer-Merwar | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44,185 | 91,746 | 1,00,974 | 1,39,380 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31,172 | 74,354 | 63,045 | 67,250 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43,942 | 84,474 | 83,074 | 83,345 |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85,150 | 1,09,559 |
| INDIA | 98,55,463 | 1,40,14,517 | 1,36,70,903 | 1,79,62,453 | 2,51,57,789 | 4,33,47,444 | 5,92,20,326 | 6,80,98,169 |

* Bihar and Orissa was included in Bengal upto 1910-11.

† The Punjab included North-West Frontier Province up to 1900-01 and Delhi upto 1911-12.

(a) For Eastern Bengal and Assam.

TABLE 46.—Expenditure on Primary Schools for boys, by sources.

1926-27.

| Province. | Public Funds. | | | | Fees. | Other sources. | Grand Total. |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| | Total. | | | | | | |
| | Government Funds. | District Board Funds. | Municipal Board Funds. | | | | |
| | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 73,80,086 | 30,16,242 | 8,14,211 | 1,12,40,539 | 7,95,653 | 22,47,032 | 1,42,83,224 |
| Bombay | 1,05,20,421 | 13,12,406 | 28,97,496 | 1,47,69,383 | 1,18,006 | 11,39,196 | 1,63,58,585 |
| Bengal | 18,10,435 | 7,27,857 | 2,57,032 | 27,95,244 | 22,84,351 | 5,79,395 | 58,59,990 |
| United Provinces. | 55,03,542 | 13,50,092 | 5,03,807 | 74,47,501 | 2,13,952 | 1,87,790 | 78,49,243 |
| Punjab | 22,54,109 | 6,49,211 | 3,45,245 | 32,48,568 | 78,341 | 1,73,011 | 34,99,920 |
| Burma | 60,687 | 11,09,481 | 2,81,429 | 15,08,597 | 46,145 | 63,734 | 16,18,776 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1,18,606 | 20,80,755 | 1,91,515 | 32,93,938 | 10,18,703 | 7,94,302 | 51,06,941 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 16,04,737 | 6,32,551 | 4,13,955 | 26,51,243 | 69,313 | 1,88,588 | 29,09,144 |
| Assam | 2,33,690 | 36,750 | 15,514 | 8,73,693 | 1,518 | 1,46,725 | 10,21,936 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 34,578 | 40,571 | 41,366 | 3,41,806 | 6 | 11,498 | 3,23,310 |
| Coorg | 85,146 | 8,546 | 1,701 | 76,850 | 6,312 | 1,328 | 84,520 |
| Delhi | 46,181 | 13,258 | 4,200 | 1,35,681 | 1,132 | 31,081 | 1,74,494 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 46,600 | 13,675 | 1,232 | 63,639 | 10,493 | 26,812 | 1,00,974 |
| Baluchistan | 25,475 | 10,844 | 28,807 | 61,567 | 3,407 | 1,478 | 63,045 |
| Bangalore | 25,082 | 1,22,27,570 | 21,516 | 54,282 | 8,618 | 25,325 | 83,074 |
| Other Administered Areas | 3,04,69,306 | 1,22,27,570 | 58,97,695 | 61,042 | 8,618 | 15,460 | 85,150 |
| INDIA | 2,33,98,645 | 78,00,432 | 36,08,172 | 4,85,94,571 | 49,89,370 | 56,36,385 | 5,92,20,326 |
| 1921-22. | 56,66,218 | 1,01,70,382 | 21,01,904 | 3,48,67,249 | 46,31,758 | 38,48,437 | 4,33,47,444 |
| 1916-17. | 37,11,156 | 50,18,455 | 13,13,010 | 1,79,37,504 | 45,05,223 | 26,55,062 | 2,51,57,789 |
| 1911-12. | 20,74,114 | 53,04,944 | 8,71,314 | 1,09,42,951 | 40,87,051 | 29,31,861 | 1,79,62,453 |
| 1906-07. | 13,33,877 | 34,76,900 | 6,31,108 | 82,50,372 | 32,03,786 | 22,16,745 | 1,36,70,903 |
| 1901-02. | 13,40,317 | 32,47,914 | 5,76,709 | 54,41,894 | 30,49,665 | 20,53,111 | 1,05,44,660 |
| 1896-97. | 11,14,287 | 28,49,553 | 4,90,378 | 51,70,970 | 29,01,075 | 17,82,818 | 98,55,463 |
| 1891-92. | | | | 44,54,218 | 27,45,075 | 14,05,250 | 86,04,543 |

TABLE 46.—Expenditure on Primary Schools for boys, by sources—contd.

| Province. | 1931-32. | | | | | Fees. | Other sources. | Grand Total. |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|
| | Public Funds. | | | | | | | |
| | Government Funds. | District Board Funds. | Municipal Board Funds. | Total. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madras | 1,06,34,948 | 37,35,320 | 12,12,117 | 1,55,82,385 | 6,22,383 | 29,17,527 | 1,91,22,295 | |
| Bombay | 1,01,77,507 | 15,91,010 | 32,95,131 | 1,50,63,951 | 4,16,178 | 12,54,578 | 1,67,95,007 | |
| Bengal | 22,14,602 | 7,22,935 | 6,88,680 | 36,26,217 | 21,25,258 | 6,72,117 | 67,23,922 | |
| United Provinces. | 59,87,239 | 18,57,917 | 6,09,911 | 84,55,097 | 2,77,080 | 171,163 | 89,03,310 | |
| Punjab | 24,83,050 | 5,80,069 | 4,70,923 | 35,34,042 | 71,571 | 1,92,896 | 37,98,489 | |
| Burma | 82,761 | 15,08,878 | 4,38,858 | 20,30,497 | 33,168 | 50,172 | 21,13,837 | |
| Bihar and Orissa | 82,315 | 32,33,131 | 2,48,063 | 35,63,539 | 9,15,005 | 7,15,711 | 51,91,858 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 10,21,817 | 11,83,525 | 6,37,101 | 2,842,443 | 72,778 | 1,81,108 | 30,96,389 | |
| Assam | 7,77,010 | 2,14,515 | 23,779 | 10,45,304 | 192 | 1,76,173 | 12,23,269 | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,99,769 | 19,100 | 55,265 | 374,121 | 109 | 10,071 | 3,81,304 | |
| Coorg | 43,537 | 18,762 | 3,321 | 95,620 | 2,365 | 2,083 | 1,00,068 | |
| Delhi | 1,20,028 | 1,166 | 97,609 | 2,19,103 | 323 | 51,131 | 2,73,857 | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 65,384 | 14,696 | 17,321 | 97,401 | 9,199 | 32,180 | 1,39,380 | |
| Baluchistan | 54,315 | 8,163 | 1,301 | 63,812 | 231 | 3,291 | 67,250 | |
| Bangalore | 37,111 | .. | 20,792 | 58,203 | 1,178 | 23,061 | 83,345 | |
| Other Administered Areas | 31,118 | .. | 10,981 | 78,129 | 8,322 | 27,108 | 1,09,559 | |
| INDIA | 3,41,12,891 | 1,47,49,517 | 78,67,459 | 5,97,29,867 | 48,86,823 | 64,81,479 | 6,90,98,109 | |

TABLE 47.—*Expenditure on Primary Schools for boys, by management.*

| Province. | Expenditure on | | | | Total Expendi- ture. |
|--|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Government schools. | Board schools. | Aided schools. | Un- aided schools. | |
| 1931-32. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. | Rs. |
| Madras | 9,72,729 | 1,03,56,433 | 77,25,279 | 67,863 | 1,91,22,295 |
| Bombay | 1,07,206 | 1,47,38,753 | 18,44,994 | 74,054 | 1,67,65,007 |
| Bengal | 97,514 | 15,13,583 | 48,50,995 | 2,61,830 | 67,23,922 |
| United Provinces | 10,488 | 81,24,406 | 7,40,521 | 27,925 | 89,03,340 |
| Punjab | 15,002 | 32,48,386 | 5,19,283 | 15,818 | 37,98,489 |
| Burma | 16,446 | 27,120 | 20,70,271 | .. | 21,13,837 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 11,338 | 14,17,013 | 36,05,941 | 1,60,566 | 51,94,858 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 7,226 | 28,25,085 | 1,98,557 | 65,521 | 30,96,389 |
| Assam | 65,323 | 9,31,357 | 1,65,688 | 59,901 | 12,22,269 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 3,66,604 | 13,881 | 3,819 | 3,84,304 |
| Coorg | 25,347 | 70,039 | 4,682 | .. | 1,00,068 |
| Delhi | .. | 1,82,307 | 91,550 | .. | 2,73,857 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 73,885 | 11,459 | 43,250 | 10,786 | 1,39,380 |
| Baluchistan | 55,264 | 7,718 | 4,268 | .. | 67,250 |
| Bangalore | 2,286 | 31,559 | 49,500 | .. | 83,345 |
| Other Administered Areas | 6,524 | 69,582 | 31,561 | 1,892 | 1,09,559 |
| INDIA | 14,66,569 | 439,21,404 | 2,19,60,221 | 7,49,975 | 6,80,98,169 |
| INDIA { 1926-27. | 10,94,655 | 3,80,42,747 | 1,92,09,691 | 8,73,233 | 5,92,20,326 |
| 1921-22. | 8,37,098 | 2,80,40,611 | 1,36,87,129 | 7,82,606 | 4,33,47,444 |
| 1916-17. | 4,22,843 | 1,31,00,891 | 1,04,61,247 | 8,72,808 | 2,51,57,789 |
| 1911-12. | 2,70,161 | 82,83,938 | 76,45,375 | 8,66,996 | 1,79,62,453 |
| 1906-07. | 1,71,042 | 57,17,612 | 63,87,042 | 6,25,284 | 1,36,70,903 |
| 1901-02. | 1,08,775 | 40,14,915 | 49,55,242 | 7,32,424 | 1,05,44,660 |
| 1896-97. | 1,23,556 | 39,56,579 | 44,39,366 | 6,55,804 | 98,55,463 |

N.B.—The figures for 1896-97, 1901-02, 1906-07 and 1911-12 include in the last column Rs. 8,86,983, Rs. 7,69,923, Rs. 7,33,304 and Rs. 6,80,158 respectively, on account of expenditure on schools managed by certain Indian States, the statistics of which used to be included in provincial tables prior to 1916-17.

TABLE 48.—Average annual expenditure on Primary Schools for boys, by management.

| Province | On Gov- ernment schools | On Board schools | On aided schools. | On unaided schools. | On all schools. |
|--|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1931-32 | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs. | Rs |
| Madras | 577 | 618 | 280 | 100 | 410 |
| Bombay | 3,458 | 1,380 | 827 | 441 | 1,279 |
| Bengal | 1,175 | 359 | 140 | 56 | 154 |
| United Provinces | 749 | 529 | 173 | 222 | 450 |
| Punjab | 1,000 | 721 | 517 | 178 | 677 |
| Burma | 587 | 1,170 | 508 | .. | 512 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 945 | 431 | 188 | 60 | 207 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 2,409 | 728 | 1,504 | 475 | 746 |
| Assam | 238 | 246 | 240 | 118 | 232 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 632 | 1,068 | 955 | 644 |
| Coorg | 5,069 | 787 | 780 | .. | 1,001 |
| Delhi | .. | 1,860 | 1,346 | .. | 1,650 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 499 | 1,010 | 1,030 | 469 | 636 |
| Baluchistan | 737 | 1,286 | 854 | .. | 782 |
| Bangalore | 2,286 | 2,104 | 1,414 | .. | 1,634 |
| Other Administered Areas | 3,262 | 2,577 | 1,857 | 1,892 | 2,331 |
| INDIA | 617 | 694 | 233 | 82 | 403 |
| INDIA | | | | | |
| 1926-27. | 466 | 600 | 209 | 75 | 364 |
| 1921-22. | 682 | 613 | 174 | 65 | 316 |
| 1916-17. | 553 | 309 | 144 | 62 | 203 |
| 1911-12. | 553 | 317 | 116 | 56 | 162 |
| 1906-07. | 442 | 264 | 100 | 44 | 133 |
| 1901-02. | 361 | 257 | 89 | 42 | 114 |
| 1896-07. | 334 | 243 | 78 | 30 | 101 |
| 1891-92. | 611 | 211 | 73 | 29 | 94 |

TABLE 49.—Percentage of expenditure on Primary Schools (for both Boys and Girls) from Government and Board funds to total expenditure on Education from these funds.

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | 1931-32. | | |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| | (A) Direct expenditure from Government and Board funds on primary schools. | (B) Total expenditure on education from these funds. | Percent- age of (A) to (B). | (A) Direct expenditure from Government and Board funds on primary schools. | (B) Total expenditure on education from these funds. | Percent- age of (A) to (B). |
| | Rs. | Rs. | | Rs. | Rs. | |
| Madras | 1,33,67,974 | 2,68,72,030 | 49.7 | 1,01,20,358 | 3,46,70,581 | 55.2 |
| Bombay | 1,78,28,879 | 2,60,92,812 | 68.1 | 1,83,07,146 | 2,67,92,647 | 68.3 |
| Bengal | 35,29,030 | 1,70,70,339 | 20.7 | 46,17,608 | 1,76,03,644 | 26.2 |
| United Provinces | 79,43,468 | 2,40,37,078 | 33.0 | 89,98,858 | 2,69,99,981 | 33.3 |
| Punjab | 38,64,113 | 1,92,48,468 | 20.1 | 43,91,537 | 2,05,11,629 | 21.4 |
| Burma | 18,34,411 | 1,30,17,276 | 14.1 | 23,05,421 | 1,44,06,978 | 16.0 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 36,82,357 | 1,21,83,499 | 30.2 | 39,59,076 | 1,06,69,511 | 37.1 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 28,98,094 | 92,65,240 | 31.3 | 31,63,865 | 76,56,850 | 41.3 |
| Assam | 9,64,383 | 30,82,694 | 31.3 | 11,57,035 | 35,15,018 | 32.9 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 3,63,310 | 16,34,458 | 22.2 | 4,49,035 | 21,57,999 | 20.8 |
| Coorg | 90,601 | 1,72,340 | 52.6 | 1,10,758 | 2,11,129 | 52.5 |
| Delhi | 1,77,138 | 9,91,428 | 17.9 | 3,44,338 | 14,27,067 | 24.1 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 60,079 | 3,29,683 | 21.2 | 1,26,653 | 4,76,295 | 26.6 |
| Baluchistan | 67,429 | 3,47,260 | 19.4 | 71,036 | 3,77,610 | 18.8 |
| Bangalore | 81,576 | 3,48,140 | 23.4 | 1,00,096 | 4,35,998 | 23.0 |
| Other Administered Areas | 84,832 | 3,31,223 | 25.6 | 1,23,109 | 5,13,691 | 24.0 |
| INDIA | 5,68,47,577 | 15,59,23,968 | 36.5 | 6,73,54,929 | 16,84,25,628 | 40.0 |
| INDIA { | | | | | | |
| 1921-22 | 4,07,65,569 | 11,49,61,178 | 35.5 | | | |
| 1916-17 | 2,09,02,342 | 6,14,80,471 | 33.9 | | | |
| 1911-12 | 1,26,26,668 | 4,05,23,072 | 31.1 | | | |
| 1906-07 | 93,37,477 | 2,96,34,574 | 31.5 | | | |
| 1901-02 | 60,48,818 | 1,41,66,953 | 42.7 | | | |
| 1896-97 | 57,31,882 | 1,67,65,650 | 34.2 | | | |

TABLE 50.—Average annual cost of educating a pupil in a Primary School for boys, by periods.

| Province. | 1891-92. | 1896-97. | 1901-02 | 1906-07. | 1911-12. | 1916-17. | 1921-22. | 1926-27 | 1931-32 |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| | Rs | Rs | Rs | Rs. | Rs. | Rs | Rs | Rs. | Rs |
| Madras . . . | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| Bombay . . . | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.4 ¹ | 6.8 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 17.3 |
| Bengal* . . . | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| United Provinces . | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Punjab† . . . | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 |
| Burma . . . | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 |
| Bihar and Orissa* . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Azam . . . | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | (a) 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| North West Frontier Province † | .. | .. | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 14.0 |
| Cochin . . . | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 12.2 |
| Delhi* . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | 21.5 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 11.7 |
| Palestine . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.2 | 46.6 | 34.4 | 24.1 |
| Farquhar . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 16.8 |
| Other & unincorporated Areas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 |
| INDIA . . . | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 |

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| 1 | 40 | 42 | 50 | 82 |
|---|----|----|----|----|

1. The first of the two is the first of the two.
 2. The second of the two is the second of the two.
 3. The third of the two is the third of the two.

TABLE 51.—Average annual fee per pupil in a Primary School for Boys, by province.

| Province. | 1926-27. | 1931-32. |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| Madras | 0 6 5 | 0 4 5 |
| Bombay | 0 8 5 | 0 7 4 |
| Bengal | 1 10 1 | 1 7 1 |
| United Provinces | 0 3 4 | 0 3 11 |
| Punjab | 0 3 2 | 0 2 11 |
| Burma | 0 3 7 | 0 2 1 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1 2 7 | 1 1 10 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 4 1 | 0 3 10 |
| Assam | 0 0 1 | 0 0 0·4 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | 0 0 0·7 |
| Coorg | 0 13 11 | 0 4 6 |
| Delhi | 0 7 5 | 0 0 4 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 1 9 0 | 0 12 9 |
| Baluchistan | .. | 0 1 7 |
| Bangalore | 0 11 4 | 0 3 7 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1 6 5 | 1 3 7 |
| INDIA. | 0 10 11 | 0 9 7 |

TABLE 52.—Average annual fee per pupil in a Primary School for Boys, by periods.

| Year. | Expenditure from fees on Primary Schools for Boys. | Average number of pupils on rolls monthly during the year in Primary Schools for Boys. | Average annual fee per pupil. |
|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------|
| | Rs. | | Rs. A. P. |
| 1891-92 | 27,45,075 | 2,517,264 | 1 1 5 |
| 1896-97 | 29,01,675 | 2,891,925 | 1 0 1 |
| 1901-02 | 30,49,655 | 2,879,069 | 1 0 11 |
| 1906-07 | 32,03,786 | 3,478,706 | 0 14 9 |
| 1911-12 | 40,87,951 | 4,272,518 | 0 15 4 |
| 1916-17 | 45,65,223 | 4,985,112 | 0 14 8 |
| 1921-22 | 46,31,758 | 5,310,278 | 0 13 7 |
| 1926-27 | 49,89,376 | (a) 7,290,546 | 0 10 11 |
| 1931-32 | 48,86,823 | (a) 8,155,647 | 0 9 7 |

(a) Represents the number on rolls on march 31st, the figure for average number not being available.

TABLE 53.—Average annual fee per pupil in Primary Schools for boys, classified according to management.

| Province. | Public. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | All Schools. | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | 1926-27. | | 1926-27. | | 1926-27. | | 1926-27. | |
| | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. | Rs. A. P. |
| Madras | 0 1 10 | 0 1 4 | 0 9 8 | 0 6 11 | 0 10 5 | 0 5 5 | 0 6 5 | 0 4 5 |
| Bombay | 0 5 0 | 0 4 1 | 1 10 11 | 1 14 5 | 4 0 6 | 0 4 1 | 0 8 5 | 0 7 4 |
| Bengal | 1 4 5 | 0 15 6 | 1 11 8 | 1 8 11 | 1 5 6 | 1 2 8 | 1 10 1 | 1 7 1 |
| United Provinces | 0 3 0 | 0 4 3 | 0 1 10 | 0 1 10 | 0 1 11 | 0 0 6 | 0 3 4 | 0 3 11 |
| Punjab | 0 2 8 | 0 1 11 | 0 5 8 | 0 7 10 | 0 0 6 | 0 0 7 | 0 3 2 | 0 2 11 |
| Burma | 0 6 5 | 0 0 8 | 0 3 7 | 0 2 1 | .. | .. | 0 3 7 | 0 2 1 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 1 3 6 | 1 1 6 | 1 1 10 | 1 1 5 | 1 8 2 | 1 7 0 | 1 2 7 | 1 1 10 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 0 2 9 | 0 2 4 | 1 11 1 | 2 12 4 | 0 4 7 | 0 5 8 | 0 4 1 | 0 3 10 |
| Assam | .. | .. | 0 0 10 | 0 0 4 | 0 0 7 | .. | 0 0 1 | 0 0 0-4 |
| North-West Frontier Province | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 4 3 | .. | 0 0 0-7 |
| Coorg | 0 13 6 | 0 4 10 | 1 6 2 | .. | .. | .. | 0 13 11 | 0 4 6 |
| Delhi | 0 1 1 | 0 0 6 | 1 2 5 | .. | .. | .. | 0 7 5 | 0 0 4 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 0 13 2 | 0 2 3 | 4 11 0 | 3 0 1 | 0 10 5 | 0 1 9 | 1 9 0 | 0 12 9 |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | .. | 1 1 3 | .. | .. | .. | 0 1 7 |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | 1 0 9 | 0 5 6 | .. | .. | 0 11 4 | 0 3 7 |
| Other Administered Areas | 1 10 8 | 0 12 2 | 0 13 3 | 2 9 0 | .. | 0 7 0 | 1 6 5 | 1 3 7 |
| INDIA | 0 4 9 | 0 4 1 | 1 0 10 | 0 15 2 | 1 2 10 | 1 0 1 | 0 10 11 | 0 9 7 |

TABLE 54.—Number and qualifications of teachers in primary schools of all kinds, 1931-32.

| Province. | Men Teachers. | | | Women Teachers. | | | Total Teachers. | | |
|--|---------------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| | Total number. | Trained. | Percentage of Trained to Total. | Total number. | Trained. | Percentage of Trained to Total. | Total number. | Trained. | Percentage of Trained to Total. |
| Madras | 96,534 | 57,312 | 59.4 | 12,404 | 9,420 | 76.9 | 109,038 | 66,732 | 61.3 |
| Bombay | 32,425 | 16,180 | 49.8 | 5,046 | 2,021 | 51.0 | 37,471 | 17,810 | 47.5 |
| Bengal | 75,950 | 21,332 | 28.1 | 5,225 | 618 | 11.8 | 81,175 | 21,950 | 27.0 |
| United Provinces | 38,646 | 25,001 | 64.7 | 2,094 | 234 | 11.2 | 40,740 | 25,235 | 61.9 |
| Punjab | 11,529 | 8,449 | 73.3 | 2,847 | 1,120 | 39.3 | 14,376 | 9,569 | 66.6 |
| Burma | 5,947 | 3,800 | 63.7 | 1,533 | 1,325 | 86.4 | 7,480 | 5,125 | 68.4 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 36,792 | 18,051 | 49.1 | 1,691 | 445 | 26.3 | 38,483 | 18,496 | 48.1 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 10,215 | 5,070 | 49.6 | 1,192 | 582 | 48.8 | 11,407 | 5,652 | 49.5 |
| Assam | 7,285 | 2,305 | 31.6 | 571 | 94 | 16.5 | 7,856 | 2,399 | 30.5 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 925 | 533 | 57.6 | 243 | 60 | 24.7 | 1,168 | 593 | 50.8 |
| Coorg | 232 | 210 | 90.5 | 29 | 28 | 96.6 | 261 | 238 | 91.2 |
| Delhi | 518 | 383 | 73.9 | 191 | 112 | 58.6 | 709 | 495 | 69.8 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 413 | 272 | 65.9 | 120 | 51 | 42.5 | 533 | 323 | 60.6 |
| Baluchistan | 102 | 85 | 83.3 | 11 | 7 | 63.6 | 113 | 92 | 81.4 |
| Bangalore | 195 | 120 | 61.5 | 109 | 141 | 83.4 | 304 | 270 | 74.2 |
| Other Administered Areas | 280 | 103 | 36.8 | 188 | 101 | 53.7 | 468 | 204 | 43.6 |
| INDIA | 318,018 | 169,820 | 53.4 | 33,524 | 19,965 | 59.8 | 351,542 | 170,785 | 48.6 |

V. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION.

(a) TRAINING OF TEACHERS.

TABLE 55.—*Number of teachers, by provinces and institutions.*

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | | 1931-32. | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------|
| | In Primary Schools. | In Middle Schools. | In High Schools. | Total. | In Primary Schools. | In Middle Schools. | In High Schools. | Total. |
| Madras | 93,003 | 2,153 | 8,002 | 103,158 | 108,938 | 1,962 | 9,124 | 120,024 |
| Bombay | 31,664 | 1,199 | 3,403 | 39,266 | 37,471 | 1,655 | 5,119 | 44,245 |
| Bengal | 65,423 | 9,815 | 13,408 | 88,646 | 81,175 | 11,313 | 15,088 | 107,576 |
| United Provinces | 37,119 | 5,170 | 4,291 | 46,880 | 40,740 | 6,510 | 5,247 | 52,497 |
| Punjab | 13,655 | 13,362 | 5,453 | 32,470 | 14,376 | 18,254 | 6,213 | 38,843 |
| Burma | 7,231 | 5,208 | 2,158 | 14,597 | 7,480 | 5,234 | 2,651 | 15,365 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 40,250 | 3,212 | 2,112 | 45,574 | 38,453 | 4,366 | 2,632 | 45,451 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 10,927 | 4,082 | 412 | 15,421 | 11,407 | 4,507 | 601 | 16,518 |
| Assam | 6,467 | 1,367 | 761 | 8,595 | 7,856 | 2,010 | 1,012 | 10,878 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1,076 | 677 | 441 | 2,194 | 1,168 | 1,178 | 500 | 2,906 |
| Coorg | 286 | .. | 48 | 334 | 311 | .. | 50 | 361 |
| Delhi | 381 | 288 | 202 | 931 | 709 | 487 | 391 | 1,587 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 279 | 126 | 158 | 563 | 533 | 138 | 213 | 884 |
| Baluchistan | 89 | 119 | 74 | 282 | 113 | 82 | 118 | 313 |
| Bangalore | 343 | 135 | 168 | 646 | 364 | 104 | 216 | 744 |
| Other Administered Areas | 357 | 172 | 230 | 765 | 448 | 180 | 377 | 1,005 |
| INDIA | 311,850 | 47,085 | 41,387 | 400,322 | 351,542 | 58,040 | 49,615 | 459,197 |

TABLE 56.—Qualifications of Teachers, by provinces, 1931-32.

| Province. | No. of Teachers classified as | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| | Total Number of Teachers. | | Trained. | | Untrained. | |
| | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. | Men. | Women. |
| | | | | | | |
| Madras | 108,152 | 13,872 | 65,162 | 10,070 | 40,990 | 3,202 |
| Bombay | 37,955 | 6,290 | 16,165 | 3,168 | 21,700 | 3,122 |
| Bengal | 101,107 | 6,469 | 26,288 | 1,269 | 74,810 | 5,200 |
| United Provinces | 48,398 | 4,099 | 31,991 | 1,203 | 16,404 | 2,806 |
| Punjab | 34,376 | 4,467 | 28,467 | 2,230 | 5,909 | 2,237 |
| Burma | 11,504 | 3,861 | 7,643 | 3,329 | 3,861 | 532 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 43,375 | 2,076 | 21,516 | 743 | 21,829 | 1,333 |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 14,928 | 1,590 | 9,196 | 855 | 5,732 | 735 |
| Assam | 10,003 | 875 | 3,420 | 226 | 6,583 | 619 |
| North-West Frontier Province | 2,457 | 449 | 1,709 | 164 | 748 | 285 |
| Coorg | 318 | 43 | 216 | 36 | 72 | 7 |
| Delh | 1,229 | 358 | 916 | 235 | 313 | 123 |
| Ajmer-Merwara | 694 | 190 | 395 | 81 | 299 | 109 |
| Baluchistan | 284 | 49 | 212 | 28 | 52 | 21 |
| Bangalore | 387 | 357 | 248 | 280 | 139 | 68 |
| Other Administered Areas | 648 | 357 | 240 | 187 | 402 | 170 |
| INDIA | 413,795 | 45,402 | 213,853 | 24,713 | 199,942 | 20,689 |
| | | | | | 19,548 | 1,323 |
| | | | | | 394,247 | 320 |
| | | | | | | 44,080 |

Possessing no degree.

Possessing a degree.

TABLE 57.—*Training Colleges for Males.*

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | 1931-32. | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--|--------------------|-----------|--|
| | Institu- tions. | Students | No. of females included in previous column. | Institu- tions. | Students. | No. of females included in previous column. |
| Madras | 3 | 224 | | 3 | 280 | |
| Bombay | 1 | 48 | 7 | 1 | 75 | 10 |
| Bengal | 2 | 136 | | 2 | 144 | |
| United Provinces | 3 | 258 | 1 | 4 | 402 | 4 |
| Punjab | 2 | 260 | 3 | 2 | 175 | 7 |
| Burma | .. | 12* | 1 | .. | 91* | 42 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 2 | 57 | | 2 | 83 | |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 1 | 120 | 2 | 1 | 134 | 8 |
| Assam | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1 | 18 | | 1 | 41 | |
| Coorg | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| Delhi | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| Baluchistan | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| Bangalore | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| Other Administered Areas | .. | .. | | .. | .. | |
| INDIA | 15 | 1,142 | 17 | 16 | 1,425 | 71 |
| INDIA | 1921-22 | 17 | 1,190 | 10 | | |
| | 1916-17 | 12 | 716 | 7 | | |
| | 1911-12 | 10 | 522 | 5 | | |
| | 1906-07 | 5 | 332 | 6 | | |
| | 1901-02 | 5 | 190 | 11 | | |
| | 1896-07 | 2 | 58 | .. | | |

* Reading at the University Department.

TABLE 58.—*Training Schools for Males.*

| Province. | 1926-27. | | | 1931-32. | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--|--------------------|-----------|--|
| | Institu- tions. | Students. | No. of females included in previous column. | Institu- tions. | Students. | No. of females included in previous column. |
| Madras | 94 | 8,697 | 41 | 83 | 10,983 | 2 |
| Bombay | 16 | 999 | .. | 12 | 711 | .. |
| Bengal | 96 | 2,190 | .. | 91 | 2,587 | .. |
| United Provinces | 73 | 1,223 | .. | 83 | 1,622 | .. |
| Punjab | 32 | 2,851 | 220 | 20 | 1,742 | .. |
| Burma | 69 | 1,015 | .. | 26 | 820 | 135 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 125 | 2,333 | .. | 83 | 1,676 | .. |
| Central Provinces and Berar | 11 | 1,137 | .. | 10 | 1,053 | .. |
| Assam | 8 | 336 | .. | 6 | 211 | .. |
| North-West Frontier Province | 1 | 65 | .. | 3 | 163 | .. |
| Coorg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 40 | .. |
| Ajmer-Merwara | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 82 | .. |
| Baluchistan | 2 | 41 | .. | 1 | 10 | .. |
| Bangalore | 1 | 18 | .. | 1 | 37 | .. |
| Other Administered Areas | 1 | 25 | .. | 1 | 86 | .. |
| INDIA | 529 | 21,610 | 270 | 425 | 21,823 | 137 |
| INDIA | 1921-22 | 926 | 22,774 | 239 | | |
| | 1916-17 | 690 | 15,980 | 106 | | |
| | 1911-12 | 490 | 11,365 | 10 | | |
| | 1906-07 | 314 | 7,902 | 153 | | |
| | 1901-02 | 133 | 4,410 | 136 | | |
| | 1896-07 | 139 | 4,549 | 68 | | |

TABLE 59.—*Training Institutions for Males and Pupils in them, by management.*

1920-27.

| Province. | Government. | | | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--------|---------|-------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | Institutions. | | Pupils. | | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras . | 61 | 6,641 | 11 | 258 | 25 | 2,022 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97 | 8,921 |
| Bombay . | 13 | 981 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 1,047 |
| Bengal . | 92 | 2,226 | .. | .. | 6 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98 | 2,326 |
| United Provinces . | 11 | 881 | 65 | 516 | .. | 84* | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 | 1,481 |
| Punjab . | 28 | 2,802 | 1 | 37 | 4 | 240 | 1 | 41 | .. | .. | 34 | 3,120 |
| Burma . | 10 | 551 | 10 | 150 | 49 | 926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 1,627 |
| Bihar and Orissa | 123 | 2,316 | .. | .. | 3 | 66 | 1 | 8 | .. | .. | 127 | 2,390 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 12 | 1,257 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 1,257 |
| Assam . | 6 | 316 | .. | .. | 2 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 336 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 2 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 83 |
| Coorg . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ajmer-Merwara . | 1 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 2 | 41 |
| Baluchistan . | 1 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 18 |
| Bangalore . | 1 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 25 |
| Other Administered Areas. | .. | .. | 1 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 80 |
| INDIA . | 381 | 18,135 | 89 | 1,045 | 91 | 2,520 | 3 | 52 | .. | .. | 544 | 22,752 |

* Reading at the University Department.

TABLE 59.—*Training Institutions for Males and Pupils in them, by management—contd.*

1931-32.

| Province. | Government. | | Board. | | Aided. | | Unaided. | | Total. | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. | Institutions. | Pupils. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Madras . . . | 63 | 9,091 | .. | .. | 22 | 2,147 | 1 | 25 | 86 | 11,263 |
| Bombay . . . | 10 | 680 | 1 | 27 | 2 | 79 | .. | .. | 13 | 786 |
| Bergal . . . | 87 | 2,580 | 1 | 70 | 4 | 65 | 1 | 16 | 93 | 2,731 |
| United Provinces . | 18 | 1,216 | 68 | 673 | 1 | 135 | .. | .. | 87 | 2,024 |
| Punjab . . . | 17 | 1,645 | .. | .. | 4 | 232 | 1 | 40 | 22 | 1,917 |
| Burma . . . | 23 | 629 | .. | .. | 3 | 282 | .. | .. | 26 | 911 |
| Bihar and Orissa . | 82 | 1,697 | .. | .. | 2 | 44 | 1 | 18 | 85 | 1,759 |
| Central Provinces and Berar. | 11 | 1,187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 | 1,187 |
| Assam . . . | 3 | 187 | .. | .. | 2 | 20 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 211 |
| North-West Frontier Province. | 4 | 204 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 204 |
| Coorg . . . | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Delhi . . . | 1 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 40 |
| Ajmer-Merwara . | 3 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 4 | 4 | 82 |
| Baluchistan . . | 1 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 10 |
| Bangalore . . . | 1 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 37 |
| Other Administered Areas. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 86 | 1 | 86 |
| INDIA . . . | 324 | 19,281 | 70 | 770 | 40 | 3,004 | 7 | 193 | 441 | 23,248 |

N.B.—This table includes students in teaching Universities.